



Together

Bright New Trend in Adoption

WURLD METHODIST UNION?

Preacher Smith, Frontier Martyr

The Midmonth Magazine for Methodist Families August 1961

Fairest Lord Jesus...



...Ruler of all nature,



... O Thou of God



... Thee will I cherish,



"LIKE A stained glass window come to life," was one member's reaction. "A new and fresh approach to the meaning of many of our fine hymns," said the pastor.

These are typical of the superlatives heard following performances of the "interpretive choir" at First Methodist Church, Lawrence, Kans. Organized by Mrs. Diana Schellenberg, the group consists of a hidden vocalist and junior-high girls who use head, hand, and arm motions to add visual dimension to the words and rhythm of sacred music. Costumes are simple and inexpensive, but the girls are well rehearsed. "One performer out of rhythm," says Mrs. Schellenberg, "is as noticeable as an entire soprano section singing flat on a loud A!" Churches of other denominations have developed such choirs, but the idea is new to most Methodists. Says the pastor, Dr. A. F. Bramble: "We use the choir four to seven times a year, and would like to use it even more often."

Here, in pictures, is how they do a favorite hymn.



. . and Man



... Thee will I honor,



...the Son,



... Thee, my soul's Glory, Joy,

...and Crown.



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... AN OUTSTANDING SERIES OF TWELVE ARTICLES, STARTING IN THE SEP-TEMBER, 1961 ISSUE OF TWELVE, WHICH WILL EXPLAIN IN WORDS THAT YOU WILL CHERISH AND UNDERSTAND . . .

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- ___You have ever had any doubts—
- You have left questions unanswered because you just didn't know—

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Is thy heart right, as my heart is with thine? Dost thou love and serve God? It is enough. I give thee the right hand of fellowship.

-John Wesley (1703-1791)

WE HAVE DECIDED that we won't read any more advance proofs of Together on an empty stomach. It was one of those humid afternoons, we were going home to supper after a light lunch, and our commuter train plowed on through gathering thunderheads. The elderly man in the seat ahead was reading the woman's section of his paper.

"Here's a recipe for the kind of custard pie your grandma used to make," he said to the young man beside him. The young man didn't look up from what he was reading—Velocity Requirements for the Establishment of Artificial Satellites in Geocentric Circular Orbits. All he said was "Uh huh," his mind apparently a thousand miles in space away from the joys of old-fashioned custard pie.

Now it so happened that we had just leafed past Sally Wesley's Feeding Fifty [page 72] and had been indulging in an imaginary meal of hot homemade rolls (the kind Mamma used to make), melting great gobs of butter, as inspired by the recipe of Chef A. B. Rogers of Carroll, Iowa. Brother! But by effort of will we turned to proofs of the Preacher Smith article-pictorial | pages 38-41|. Here we found that, for space reasons, it would be necessary to eliminate reference to a poem the pioncer martyr wrote during an unseasonable Black Hills snowstorm. He was far from his family and friends, and no doubt very lonely. The poem concludes:

> And when I sit on Zion's hill No more in need of gold, And sing with those who love me still The songs that ne'er grow old Perhaps I'll look on this sad eve, Beneath this stormy sky, And think that this was long ago, And wonder—was it 1?

We wish it were possible to reprint the entire poem, a long one, for Smith was a talented poet as well as a brave and God-fearing man. Charles Hargens, who painted the scene on pages 38-39, has produced a remarkable likeness of Smith from an old photograph still in possession of a descendant. Then, on advance-proof page 14, we came upon Donald Culross Peattie's Cultivate Your Forgettory, a fine piece of advice from a favorite author of ours —but, brother, memories of the boyhood pleasures of old-fashioned custard pie aren't among those we plan to discard. And this month's cover! Just a clump of luscious purple grapes on the vine. That's when they're best!

So it was then our train stopped and we got off, stomach empty, and head full of custard pie, hot homemade rolls, and juicy grapes on the vine. The train pulled off around the curve and just then, as if by signal, old-fashioned thunder roared, and the rain came pouring down.—Your Editors.

Together AUGUST, 1961

The Midmonth Magazine for Methodist Families

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This wonderful, generous protection costs only \$4 a month for each adult, age 19 through 64, or \$40 for twelve full months. For each child under 19 the rate is just \$3 for a month's protection.

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Outstanding Leaders Say:



DR. NORMAN VINCENT PEALE, Minister, The Marble Collegiate Church, New York City, internationally celebrated author and lecturer: "I like Arthur De Moss' practical plan to provide hospitalization insurance to non-drinkers at a reduced cost. When you show a drinker that it costs him money as well as health, friends and suffering, you present another strong argument for quitting. This unique plan does more than preaching sermons.'



DR. E. STANLEY JONES, world-renowned evangelist, missionary leader and author: "It is a pleasure for me to recommend the De Moss Gold Star Hospitalization Plan for Total Abstainers. An insurance plan such as this which provides special consideration and service to those who do not impair their health by drink is a move in the right direction and long overdue."



DR. FRANK C. LAUBACH, noted authority on literacy, author, preacher, and former missionary: "It seems to me that people who take good care of themselves should not be charged the same premium for insurance as those who are killing them-sclves by intemperance. This Gold Star Policy seems to be exactly what people who do not drink ought to have."



DR. CARADINE R. HOOTON, General Secretary of the Board of Temperance of The Methodist Church: "The non-drinker being a better insurance risk should be entitled to a lower premium rate on his policy. I want to congratulate you on bringing this low-cost Gold Star Insurance Plan to total

MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE

We'll mail your policy to your home. No salesman will call. In the privacy of your own home, read the policy over. Examine it carefully. Have the policy checked by your lawyer, doctor, Christian friends or some trusted advisor. Make sure it provides exactly what we've told you it does. Then, if you are not fully satisfied, mail it back within 10 days, and we'll promptly and cheerfully refund your money by return mail—no questions asked. We want you to be completely satisfied. There is absolutely no risk and no obligation whatsoever. MONEY-BACK GUARANTEE

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FOR NON-DRINKERS ONLY! \$100 weekly from first day . . . even for life!

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- * No age limit.
- * Immediate coverage; full benefits go into effect the day your policy is issued.
- * There is no limit to the number of times you
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- No policy or enrollment fees.
- 🖈 Policy is mailed to your home. No salesman will call.
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- 🖈 Claim checks sent air mail special delivery.

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Pays \$2,000 cash for loss of one hand, one foot or sight of one eye.

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- 2 Enclose in an envelope with your first payment.
- Mail to DeMoss Associates, Inc. Valley Forge, Pa.

YOU WILL RECEIVE YOUR GOLD STAR POLICY PROMPTLY BY MAIL, NO SALESMAN WILL CALL

Read What a Blessing This Protection

Has Been To Others:

MR. J. WALTER OANIELS, FREOERICKTOWN, OHIO: "I received payment for my claim and am well pleased with the service you rendered. When I took the policy I never thought I would need it so soon. But we never know what will liappen, It was my first time to be in the liospital."

MISS NARAH T. JACKSON. CHICAGO. ILL.: "Thank you for the check in prompt payment for a month in the hospital following an accudent which occurred just about two weeks after I had received my policy. I am so grateful for the thancial help and peace of mind it brought me at the time it was needed."

A. J. PACE, LAKEVIEW, TEXAS: "I would like to express my appreciation for the quick and triendly way you have handled my claim. I would highly recommend the De Moss Associates as the

best sickness and accident insurance I know Thanks again for everything.**

MR. CHARLES SUMMIT, MCKEESPORT, PENNA.; "I certainly was very happy and thank ful for the way you handled my recent claim and for the check you sent me so promptly. It was a blessing and will come in very nicely to help us

MRS. OOROTHEA BUCK, JAMESTOWN, NEW YORK: "Your kind letter and the check enclosed with it brought much cheer and encouragement. Please accept my hearly appreciation for vom-prompt and most satisfactory settlement of in-ciaim."

MR. NATE SCHARFF, DAYTON, OHIO: "We want to thank you so very much for your kind ness in taking care of our claim in such switt and satisfactory manner. We deeply appreciate our Gold Star Policy."

Bank reference: Peoples National Bank

Gold Star Total Abstainer's Hospitalization Policy

Street or RD #___ Date of Birth: Month____ ___ Day ______Year __ My occupation is ____

My beneficiary is_ I also hereby apply for coverage for the members of my family listed below:

DATE OF BIRTH AGE RELATIONSHIP BENEFICIARY

Have you or any member above listed been disabled by either accident or illness or have yo or they had medical advice or treatment or have you or they been advised to have a surgical operation in the last five years? Yes \square No \square

If so, give details stating cause, date, name and address of attending physician and whether

I hereby certify that neither I nor any member above listed uses alcoholic beverages and I hereby apply for the Gold Star Abstainer's Hospitalization policy based on the understanding that the policy applied for does not cover conditions originating prior to the date of insurance and that the policy is issued solely and entirely in reliance upon the written answers to the foregoing questions.

Date: GEN. APP. 1010-4

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LOW

GOLD

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RATES

F YOU PAY IF YOU PAY MONTHLY Each adult age \$4. 40. 19-64 pays ■ Fach adult age 6. **60.** 65-100 pays Each child age 18 30. and under pays SAVE TWO (2)

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Cover Clown Silly Idea?

U. G. MURPHY, Retired Minister Seattle, Wash.

I am sorry about the clown picture on the front cover of the Junc issue.

Our young people are bombarded with all sorts of things in their daily lives, from the vicious to the silly—certainly they are entitled to something more serious in our church papers. They need to get material that will help build up a strong sense of the spiritual, and that type of silly picture certainly is of no assistance.

Should We Depeople?

MRS. GEORGE R. TAIT Beeville, Tex.

TOGETHER is a fine magazine, one of the best published. My only criticism is of the covers—they all look like a child's magazine. Couldn't we have front covers of religious art, historic churches, or inspiring landscapes, without people?

Most people like to see pictures of people—but Mrs. Tait has a point. How about this month's, you readers who agree with her?—Eds.

Attention, Washington, D.C.

MRS. DONALD S. HOMER Gouverneur, N.Y.

Bishop Kennedy's guest editorial, No Government Aid to Parochial Schools! [June, page 13], is magnificent. I do hope you have sent copies to our President, congressmen, senators, and others in authority.

Parochial Aid: A Trojan Horse

D. F. GONZALO, Pastor Seattle, Wash.

I was heartened by the straight and strong No Government Aid to Parochial Schools!

Too many people do not realize that public aid to parochial schools is a Trojan horse which in the long run would do away with personal freedom of conscience and choice as we know them through the open Bible and the U.S. Constitution.

With free public education, any parochial school stands out as a "preference" school; those who prefer such a school should alone pay for such a preference. It would not be right for the government to tax voters in gen-

cral to support what a minority prefers and demands for itself.

He's Puzzled; We're Sorry

NEIL L. ARNOLD, Pastor Fillmore, N.Y.

My German is rusty, but it appears to me someone is in error on page 39 of the June Together.

I believe the frontispiece of that Luther Bible says Old Testament, not New. If this is the case, how do you explain the date 1523, when the accompanying text material claims Luther translated the New Testament in 1522—and the Old Testament in 1534? I'm puzzled!

We regret the mix-up. Luther translated and published the Old Testament bit by bit over a period of years, after completing his translation of the New Testament in 1522. The present owner of the volume pictured tells us it contains only the first few books of the Old Testament, and that the Romannumeral date and the footnote in Latin apparently were written on the frontis-

We're Methodist, All Right!

BETTY LUGINBILL Hyattsville, Md.

I decided to analyze what I was reading in Together [June issue].

In 21 articles (news, book reviews, jokes, letters, advice excluded), references to authorities or key words were made as follows:

Authority Number of Articles or Key Word in Which Mentioned

Methodist Church	13
Christian	9
God or Holy Spirit	8
Government, State, or Nation	8
Love	6
Jesus, Christ, or Lord	5
Bible	4
Pray or Prayer	3

Since 62 per cent of the articles refer to The Methodist Church, it can be concluded quite safely that Together is a Methodist-centered magazine.

We thought so all along!-EDS.

piece by an earlier owner. It is quite possible that this particular volume was printed in 1523, even though 1534 is generally accepted as the year when Luther finished his German translation of the complete Old Testament. Our accompanying text was correct, but on the caption we up-geslipped!—Eds.

"... And No Falling in Love"

MRS. MABEL C. JAKWAY Santa Monica, Calif.

I have just read When Protestant and Catholic Wed [Junc, page 36].

As a mother and grandmother, I have always firmly believed that there would be no interfaith marriages, and the problem would be solved, if parents would discourage—and if necessary, forbid—their young folks from "going together" in the first place. There would be no second time, and no falling in love.

There are fine young people in both the Protestant and the Catholic churches. Why not, then, let them be friendly, but when they reach the age for close companionship, choose someone of their own faith?

He Wants the Blunt Facts

JOHN C. WIGHTMAN Xenia, Ohio

I wish to express my appreciation of Bishop Fred P. Corson's article, Puerto Rico, Land of Protestant Opportunity [May, page 45]. I realize the intent of the article was not to expose some of the practices of the Roman Church. However, certain parts of the article did do this, if not by direct statement, certainly by inference and conclusion.

I am glad Protestants are beginning to wake up to the source of a disastrous loss of liberty. This erosion must be recognized and appropriately combatted. I see no reason why facts should not be told bluntly.

'Everybody Loves Mabel'

MRS. ELSIE SLOCUM Minneapolis, Minn.

I was simply delighted with your June issue, especially the article, Why I Still Love My Wife, by Clarence S. Hill [page 45].

I know the Hills well. They have six children, and are two of the main pillars of their church. Everybody in the church loves Mabel!

Nobody Skins Live Alligators!

MRS. JAMES J. ARNOLD Shrewsbury, Pa.

After reading Victor Johnson's April letter [Alligators Skinned Alive? page 8], I checked a few encylopedias and couldn't find the answer, so I wrote to a publisher of encyclopedias.

The reply stated that alligators are

CRANCIS OF ASSISI



HOW A LUSTY,
FIGHTING YOUNG
ADVENTURER
TURNED INTO
A SAINTLY
MAN OF GOD

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definitely not skinned alive; that no one in his right mind would attempt to skin one, of any size, alive. The process is the same as that used by tanners for any other animal. Often the back scales and large bones are left, and only the more desirable sides and belly used.

I thought some of my fellow readers might be interested in the answer.

A Bit Too Miraculous?

NORMA J. WARD Grain Valley, Mo.

Why did you print the article, A Daughter Is a Miracle [June, page 28]? Most girls who are as impractical, ignorant, frivolous, and self-centered as the girls described in the article turn out to be the same kind of impractical, ignorant, frivolous, self-centered wives.

Applause for Mr. Johnson

MRS. DEAN POSPISIL New Braunfels, Tex.

Many thanks for *The Lord's Prayer* water colors by Floyd Johnson [May, pages 37-44]. I've hung them, side by side, in our small son's bedroom. Our only regret is that all seven pictures weren't on separate sheets.

A Tip on Civil War Records

ROBERT WILLIAMS Hollywood, Calif.

As a sometime student of the Civil War, I was much interested in *That War Between North and South* [February, page 59]. Perhaps other readers would like to know how to get copies of records of ancestors who fought in that war.

Such records are obtainable from the National Archives and Records Service, General Services Administration, Washington 25, D.C. Requests should include: (1) the person's exact name according to the military rolls; (2) the state from which he entered the service; and (3) the designation of the regiment or other unit in which he served—for



example, "14th New Jersey Infantry."

To simplify the search, National Archives asks that inquirers fill out Form NA-288, Order for Photocopies Concerning Veteran. Each completed form is forwarded with a check or money order for \$1, payable to the General Services Administration. If the records can't be found, the fee is returned.

If a man served in a state militia unit never mustered into service of the government, his records most likely will be found in the state archives or in the custody of the state adjutant general.

Tray Cards: Two-Way Cheer

MRS. JOHN R. CARR Chicago, Ill.

Thank you for listing my name in Name Your Hobby this past March [page 61]. I have heard from 16 ladies so far about my hobby of making and distributing tray cards for hospitals—cards to cheer patients who can't be up and about.

Three wrote to ask how I make the cards, so they could teach their Girl Scouts. One retired schoolteacher sent me more than 100 hand-painted cards. Various hospitals and homes in my area have welcomed cards I've given them.

I hope this news of my hobby will encourage others to try it. It's a real joy to cheer others in this way—and to meet so many nice friends by mail!

Bulb Snatcher Makes a Convert

ROBERT E. SEARIGHT Long Beach, Calif.

A woman in Detroit, Mich., read my Hobby Alley article, My Adventures as a Bulb Snatcher [April, 1960, page 59], and wrote to ask me if I'd make her a globe. She said she wasn't a Christian, but the pictures of two of my bulb scenes [Last Supper and Crucifixion] had given her a lift, and she wanted to have one of my globes.

I made her one with a little church in it. A minister stood outside the door. A sign within the globe read, "You are not too bad to come in, and you are not too good to stay out."

When she received the globe, she wrote and said how happy she was with it—and that she'd started to go to church.

Pigeons at the Gates, Alas!

MRS. W. W. HOTCHKISS Fort Lauderdale, Fla.

I thoroughly enjoyed *Don't Mention Hobbies to Me!* [May, page 66] by Doris E. Kloss. She is a brave woman to say out loud what so many "hobby widows" would like to express. But in naming several obnoxious diversions, she failed to mention the hobby that ends all others for all time: homing pigeons.

When a pigeon fancier arrives at the

pearly gates with his basket of birds and Saint Peter tells him he can't keep his homers with him, it's likely he'll turn around, preferring the other afterlife with his birds rather than heaven without them.

This Church Says 'Hello'

STANLEY J. NICHOLS, Lay Leader First Methodist Church Auburn, N.Y.

Re Does Your Church Say 'Hello'? [May, page 32]: Our church has been doing just that for over a quarter of a century—and getting better at it with the passing of time. We're now in a new sanctuary on a highway, and so attract more than a thousand guests a year, all of whom sign a register in the narthex before being seated.

Our ushers, congregation, and ministers combine to make all visitors feel at home. They're taken on a tour of the church and shortly receive a letter of thanks from our church. Local visitors are called on by our ministers.

We receive many letters thanking us for all the personal touches that say to strangers, "Hello—come again soon!" Friendliness pays; we recommend it.

No Sign, No Find?

BENJAMIN L. GAUL, Pastor Lohrville, Iowa

From the comments in the Powwow, Does Your Church Say 'Hello'?, it is obvious that our churches haven't used signs as much as they should.

Some have no identification whatsoever on or about them. How is the visitor to know which church it is? Still more employ no directional signs, complicating the finding of the church. If we're going to witness for Christ, don't we at least have the obligation of letting people know who and where we are?

To paraphrase the scriptural, "How shall they hear without a preacher?"—How shall they find without a sign?

Why Come to Church School?

MRS. IDA KEHRING Fullerton, Calif.

In the May issue [page 24], I read the article asking undergraduate students between 17 and 25 to submit essays on Why I Go to Church, for Together's John Dickins Award.

Some weeks ago, I asked my juniorhigh girls and boys to answer the question, "Why did you come to church school this morning?"

The following answer from a 14-yearold student might be a winner if a similar contest were held for this age group:

"I came to church school because it is my duty as a Christian and because I want to. I want to learn more about my faith and how I should live. Church school is God's house, and when I come, I feel closer to (continued on page 62)

Together NEWSLETTER

DEMAND END TO NEUTRALITY. Dr. Eugene L. Smith, general secretary of the Division of World Missions of the Methodist Board of Missions, reports "Young Africans believe that the church should have a voice in political affairs of the country. They demand that missionaries abandon their positions of neutrality and concern themselves with politics. Where the church has been neutral, it has lost the young intellectuals." Dr. Smith recently returned from a Methodist conference on future church policy at Elisabethville, Katanga.

PRAY FOR LAW AND ORDER. The last Sunday in August has been designated "a day of prayer for law and order" by the Greater Atlanta Council of Churches as the Georgia capital prepares to integrate four high schools in September. Methodist minister Dr. Nat G. Long told the council the city's Christians must be ready for the crisis and not forfeit leadership to "hoodlums and rabble-rousers."

TOPS 10 MILLION. Reports from 74 of Methodism's 100 annual conferences show Methodist membership as 10,010,777, says the Board of Evangelism, topping 10 million for the first time. Of the 74 conferences, 63 showed gains and 11 showed losses. The 1960 total was 9,910,741.

INVESTMENTS, NOT BAZAARS. Sixty church administrators studying economic practices of American churches for the National Council of Churches feel the day of the church bazaar is almost gone as money-raising methods increasingly exclude commercial activities [see Should Churches Sell Things? April, 1959, page 23]. They suggest sound investment programs, such as integrated housing, "which promote the social concerns of the church."

URGE SCIENTIFIC STUDY. The Southern Baptist Convention has called on its 9.7 million members to study communism "as medical experts study cancer," but warned against irresponsible use of the communist label as an accusation without proper evidence.

MERGE RELIGIOUS-INSTRUCTION PROGRAMS. Methodists, Disciples of Christ, Presbyterians, and Episcopalians have merged their religious teaching programs at the University of Texas under a United Bible Chair.

(More church news on page 64)



ARCHITECTS: Wagner and Hatmann, Williamsport, Penna.

Give your Church a new call to worship with an Overly Spire

This new and striking 57' spire adds a new dimension to the First Presbyterian Church in Milton, Penna. Prefabricated by Overly in an alodine finish aluminum, this spire will last the church's lifetime without maintenance costs. Overly will build a spire to suit any existing church structure at a cost within your budget. For more information, write for our 28-page history of spires, "Pointing To God."



MANUFACTURING COMPANY

Dept H GREENSBURG, PENNSYLVANIA



"Because I was nervous—a 'Grumpy Grandpa' my doctor started me on Postum."

"My grandchildren made me realize how irritable and nervous I was. 'Gee, Grandpa's grumpy!' I heard them whispering. Was there something wrong with my nerves?

"The doctor didn't think so. He asked if I'd been sleeping well. I hadn't. Then he asked if I'd been drinking lots of coffee. I had. It seems many people can't take the caffein in coffee and I'm one of them. Change to Postum, the doctor advised. It's 100% caffein-free—can't make you nervous or keep you awake.

"Did my grandchildren notice the difference? They certainly did. When you sleep well, when you're not on edge, you have lots more patience. I'm sold on Postum—I like the way it makes me feel. You will too!"

Postum is 100% coffee-free



Another fine product of General Foods

Far Better Than Money

By MILBURN P. AKERS
Editor, Chicago Sun-Times



SOMEBODY once said money is nice to have whether you're rich or poor. Without presuming to speak for the rich, but as self-appointed spokesman for the rest of us, I agree. Money is indeed nice to have.

As a boy, I saw very little money, and as I grew older I made only a slight acquaintance with it. In fact, I have never been overly burdened with this ingenious invention. In lieu of wealth, however, I have acquired many things of value—greater value, I believe, than money. That's why I'm happy that I have not been possessed to devote my life to mere moneygrubbing. Had I done so, I doubt if I would have had the time to acquire these other things which I value so highly. Besides, I might not have accumulated much money either, and then I would have been poor indeed.

Now I don't decry the making of money. But to devote one's entire time and energies to that end? Money just isn't that valuable. Actually, it will buy very few of the really good and lasting things of life. It won't, for example, buy a home where serenity and love abound. Screnity of course is easier to achieve when there are sufficient funds to guarantee the necessities of life and, perhaps, a few of its luxuries. Screnity comes most readily in a home where security exists. But after one has achieved a modest income, money's importance, for buying creature comforts, diminishes.

Even in strictly material terms, the buying power of the dollar has depreciated to less than half its worth of 50 years ago. No such depreciation cheapens the value of life's other good things. Far greater in value, more stable over the years, more interesting and rewarding, too, is friendship. And acquaintance with art, good literature, and great music is another more valuable thing. Participation in the worthwhile affairs of one's community is another, and certainly the fulfillment of one's religious obligations may be counted too.

Our society is burdened by too many moral parasites—people who take for themselves the good things which earlier generations have threaded into our society's fabric, but give nothing, create nothing, in return. I believe that each generation is obligated to build a better community, a better country, a better world for the next. If that makes me an idealistic egghead, so be it.

But the eggheads don't accept me as one of them because I'm something of a pragmatist too. People have a right, I insist, to be proud of successful business or professional careers and of the accumulations which such careers can bring. There is nothing sinful or antisocial in success. On the other hand, there sometimes is something sinful or antisocial in the manner by which success is achieved or in the use to which it is put, once it has been achieved.

That is why it is essential, I believe, that we remind ourselves frequently, in this very materialistic society of ours, that there are some things as important—even more important—than money.

A life, any life, based wholly on money-grubbing is tragically misspent. But a life based on the realization that money, properly acquired and properly used, is one of life's many good things—this can be a glorious thing indeed.

Cultivate Your FORGETTORY

By DONALD CULROSS PEATTIE

Y OUR MEMORY is your lifelong companion, born about when you are born, and destined to jog along with you through the years, for better or worse. A fine memory may be a gift of God, like that of the precocious Mozart. As a child, he was taken to hear a long and difficult Miserere at the Vatican; so sacred and secret was this composition that no one was allowed a copy of it. But the boy went home and immediately wrote out the entire score from his infallible musical memory.

Training helps you to memory power. Charles Morphy of New Orleans, the world's chess master in 1857-59, brought to perfection a chess memory. Playing blindfold against 10 or 20 people at once he remembered where every piece of his own and of his opponents' stood. He remembered what pieces had been captured and removed from the boards. And almost always he won; occasionally the game was a draw; there are records of only a few defeats in Morphy's in-

comparable playing.

These are geniuses of memory. Most of us just try to have a good everyday, useful recollection, whether by taking a training course in memory or just tying a string around a finger. We earnestly cultivate our memory, considering it a virtue. But indeed it can be a vice. Therefore to have a satisfactory memory, one that is a help to ourselves and others, we ought also to cultivate our forgettory. For a healthy, well-developed, kindly, and timesaving forgettory is indispensable to serene recollection and moral behavior.

Oh, I don't mean the usual thoughtless forgetfulness that makes you omit to lock the car, or to leave word for the milkman, or lets you post a letter in your pocket as I do. There's plenty of that in every one; myself, I often forget my own telephone number. The prime example of such blankness is of course the absent-minded professor, a stock figure, but one who exists, for I had one in my own family.

Cousin Robert always had his mind on higher things. Once he bought a ticket at Grand Central station to give a lecture in a Hudson River town. But when the conductor came around, this famous sociologist felt in all his pockets in vain. He hadn't the faintest idea where he had put his ticket. He looked in his hat band, in his wallet-no use. The conductor was indulgent.

"Pay me in cash, and I'll give you a written ticket here and now. When you find the ticket you bought, turn it in and you'll get your money back."

"Ho!" said Cousin Robert, "the money's the least of it. If I can't find my ticket, I won't know where to get off.

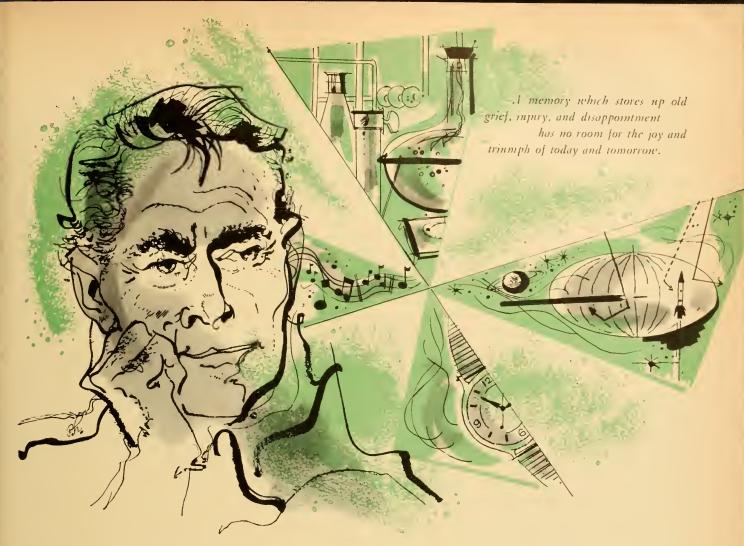
A really well-trained mind remembers what it ought and forgets what it ought. It has developed its forgettory to a fine point. This not only makes for efficiency; it makes for happiness and goodness. Forgetting can be a positive Christian virtue. I may forgive those who trespass against me, but the job is only half done unless I forget the trespasses,

For if you don't decide to forget an injury, then you are holding on to a grudge, and your forgiveness is formal and hollow. When a person does not accept an apology he may still be wanting revenge. And revenge is strictly against the Bible. "'Vengeance is mine,' saith the Lord." (Romans 12:19 KJV.)

I used to take an invalid friend for a drive on sunny afternoons. We might as well have stayed at home, for she saw no scenery, heard no bird song, but talked of her ills all the way. At her door again, she used to heave a deep sigh, realizing what she had missed. If she had dropped her complaints for the length of the drive, she might have gotten out of her prison for that long at least.

The famous entomologist, C. V. Riley, was so highly placed in government circles that he was beset by the politicking of holding down his job when what he really wanted was to fight the locust plague descending on the wheat states from the Rockies. He declared that he could, by getting into the barber's chair, lose track of all these cares, of his besetting "assistants" and even perhaps his family, while having the barber give him the whole works. This was his way of giving his forgettory a chance to work. A pew in church is a more usual and commendable place for helpful meditation!

The late Colonel Theodore Roosevelt, Jr., told me that his famous father, "T. R.," once said to him,



"Watch your words, watch even your small actions, or they will come back to you in the night and you will writhe with hot shame for them, sleepless and self-reproachful." Who can doubt that he was speaking out of an experience that we have all had?

So having made all possible restitution, thereafter you ought to forget to blame yourself for what is past and done with. Perhaps only you remember it. Yet how many things I have brought up against myself in the night, the embarrassing remark I made, or the pretentious one, or the times I was careless of a friend's heartstrings! If you have repented and repaired the fault as much as possible, drop it in the forgettory, turn over, and go to sleep.

A neighbor of mine came back last week from his first trip to Europe since he was in the Normandy invasion. I asked him over to tell me about his adventures. What I heard about was how hard the beds were in Florence, how he was cheated by the concierge in a Paris hotel, and what a bad cold he had in Madrid.

His memory bag was full of things that should have been in his forgettory; they crowded out the art, the history, the kindnesses of many, surely, he had met on the way. All his complaints were excess baggage he should have left behind him, to leave room for a keen remembrance that Holland is a masterpiece, Venice a miracle, and France a land to be happy in.

At a party not long ago, a piece of malicious gossip was going around. I didn't believe it, but lacked the courage to raise a dispute. But one woman present ended the talk by saying briskly, "As for me, I've forgotten this story already. I'm not even going to remember who told it to me." What an expert *she* was!

So often when a person insists, "I can't forget—" he means "I won't forget—" He is hanging on to a memory that ought to be chucked into limbo. Put such a thought from you. If this is difficult, crowd it out of your mind by concentrating on some memory that brings tranquility and

gratitude. With your thinking cleared of unhappy past things, you will find good cheer coming to you, good temper, and peace of mind. To cultivate your forgettory is to develop a new kind of freedom, a more willing heart.

Just as a busy executive has to leave details to his secretary, so even a great humanitarian like Mrs. Eleanor Roosevelt has to use a forgettory about people. Once asked how she achieved all that she did in a day, she is reported to have replied. "For one thing, I take care to forget the faces I pass on the street." She could not, of course, have helped all these troubled souls. But she proved again that all through the 24 hours the mind has to make a choice of what it will retain and what reject.

In France, between wars, I met a lovely English couple and their daughters. But there was something between the wife and reality, some inner brooding, some dreadful memory which she had trained her husband to hover over tenderly. At last it came out: they had lost their one



"Sour godliness is the devil's religion" -JOHN WESLEY

Ours was a small community in an area blessed with an abundance of wildlife, so we teaching church school often drew upon nature to illustrate our lessons. One time I asked my third-graders to name the four seasons of the year. "Well," volunteered Dougie with some hesitation, "there's fishin' season, deer season, and duck season-but I can't think of the other.'

-Rev. E. B. Stanton, Douglas, Alaska

Mrs. Perkins, a stanch member of a small country church, greeted the pastor with this comment after each Sunday's sermon:

"That certainly was a good message, Pastor. They sure did need

One snowy morning, when no one but Mrs. Perkins arrived for services, the pastor, seizing the opportunity, said, "Mrs. Perkins, sit down. I'm going to deliver my sermon anyhow, to you."

For half an hour he preached on the sin of pride. When he ended, she arose and exclaimed, "My, that was a fine message, Pastor. If they'd been here, they sure would have got it!"

-Mrs. Elmer Stowell, Juneau, Wis.

The young minister had been advised that should he forget the words to the marriage service, he should quote Bible verses until he remembered. Sure enough, at his first marriage his memory failed, and he started quoting verses. The first that came to mind was, "Father, forgive them, for they know not what they do."
—Mrs. George C. Lucas, Topcka, Kans.

An assistant and I took our Sunday-school kindergarten class on a short tour of the church. On the desk in the minister's study, along with books, papers, and pencils, was a small box of popcorn.

"Come in," welcomed the min-

ister. "Glad to see you. This is my study, where I work. These are my books. . . . Any questions?

A small voice piped up, "Where did you get the popcorn?"

-Mrs. H. H. Ilirt, Lorain, Ohio

"And, oh, my brethren," the preacher concluded his sermon, "for the wicked there will be wailing and gnashing of teeth."

"But, reverend," queried a member after the service, "how about those who have no teeth?'

"Brother," said the preacher sternly, "teeth will be provided." -CARMEN KENNEDY, Clarendon, Ark.

My great-uncle, Jesse T. Peck, was a Methodist bishop. A portly man, he was fond of good food. As the story goes, he was the house guest of friends. At bedtime his hostess brought out a pie. It was tasty, and he ate several pieces. In the night, he became ill. His host stood anxiously by the bedside, listen-

ing to his loud groans.
"Bishop," he asked, "are you afraid to die?" "No," was the answer, "I'm not afraid. Under the circumstances, I'm ashamed."
—ELLEN E. PECK, Watertown, N.Y.

The parishioner dozed off in church each Sunday, hoping not to be noticed by the preacher. On leaving church one Sunday morning he remarked to the minister, "That was a fine sermon. I certainly agreed with you."

"I know," said the pastor gravely,

"I saw you nodding."
—Mrs. Everett Steven, Sexton, Iowa

Boss Mal Deitch delayed construction work at the Shorehaven Beach Club because of a tree with a bird's nest full of fledglings. Once they were old enough to fly, the tree came down. Deitch by chance examined the nest, into which was woven part of a child's colored church-school card. It read: "The Lord looks after his creatures, large and small.' -MRS. HENRY SHERRER, Bay City, Tex.

Send your church-related anecdote to us to share with Together's read-

ers. We pay \$5 for those used. Sorry, none can be returned.—EDS.

son on the very last day of fighting in World War I. Years later they were still grieving for him-or worse, they were angry with fate or God about their loss. Forgivable, perhaps, but not their apparent forgetfulness of their riches in the two lovely and devoted daughters who gave everything to their parents and kept nothing for themselves. A great grief cannot, of course, be really forgotten, but the Chinese sage says: "You cannot keep the bad birds from flying over, but you can keep them from making a nest in your hair."

As for marking sorrowful anniversaries, that's for the birds—the dark vultures of brooding which are always ready to hover over us. I am quick to ignore the date of my daughter's death, or my parents' or my sister's. Instead I am likely to make note of their birthdays, as they come around in the roll of the year. And of the anniversary of meeting my wife, of the publication of my first successful book, of the joyful arrival of my family to settle here in California.

An anniversary is just what you make it—and why make it a milestone of sadness?

For a mind clogged with griefs and grievances out of the past has no room for the quiet blessings of today. Turned inward, it will not take in bird song at dawn, or the sound of children's voices yodeling to each other in the dusk over the housetops down the street. It will not notice so slight a loveliness as the smell of summer rain on hot sidewalks or, in the country, the freshened odor of earth mold and fungi. Or the moment when all the lights go on along the big city avenues, or the time when all the fireflies flash again in trees or grass.

I once asked a wonderful old woman who had plenty of troubles of her own how she managed always to be so serene and cheerful. "I'm such good friends with myself," she replied with a chuckle, "because I just remember what deserves to be remembered."

For there is nothing in this life so worth keeping as that which can be kept in the heart and the head. Cherish, then, all such treasure, and when unworthy recollection comes to mind, remember to forget it!

My Children Got Religion

By FRANCES STOCK# ELL LOVELL

MARGIE had just begun to wear frilly dresses and white gloves to church—and to pointedly ignore the boys across the aisle—when she came home one Sunday and asked: "Mother, what did you think of the sermon today? Wasn't it just a little too orthodox?"

I started to make a hasty reply, hesitated, and then lapsed into stunned silence. I couldn't remember a word the minister had said! I had spent the worship hour lost in my own thoughts—wondering if the roast would burn, if I dared wear that old Easter bonnet again next week, if there would be enough apple pie in case Aunt Mable dropped by.

That was the day I began to wonder if I really had been in church nearly every Sunday for the better part of 30 years. Trying to sift the religious experiences out of what seemed a lifetime of shepherding five children through church-school and church, I drew a blank.

It seemed my clearest memory of church was the Sunday Margie, then 10, wore her new hat. She would raise it high in the air, stretching the elastic chin strap to the limit, and scratch her hair vigorously. Then she'd release the hat. It would spring back onto her head with a loud plop.

When Margie ignored my frenzied motions, I hastily scribbled a note:

"Stop scratching! People will think there's something in your hair!" There was! And it took a week of daily vinegar shampoos to cure it.

Church was all mixed up with years of trying to get the fifth child dressed before the first spilled hot chocolate on her white dress, or of wondering—just as we entered the sanctuary—if I had remembered to comb my own hair. We lived on a farm and frequently had to ride to church in a truck which performed more workaday chores during the week. Our arrival would be preceded by the basso booming of empty milk cans and a faint aroma of barnyards.

On our good days, we would slink down the aisle during the first hymn, trailing an aura of shoe polish, tooth powder, hair tonic, perfume, and the Sloan's liniment on Johnny's skinned knee. "Oh, Mother," one of the older girls would whisper loudly, "I could just die!" I could have died, too, on the Sunday I noticed that, in the last-minute rush, I had slipped on the coat I usually wore when feeding the chickens.

When the children were smaller, I often stuffed my purse with raisins, prunes, and crackers which they ate during the service. Men may joke about the size of women's purses, but one never has been made that would hold enough edibles to

last five healthy children through a Vermont sermon!

There was a time, too, when the children would sit quietly, reading or drawing pictures. This came to a stop when they began to display extraordinary talent for portraying the back of Mrs. Jones' head, complete with frilly hat, rather large ears, and stringy hair, and then holding up their art work for everyone to admire.

Then we had a young, enterprising minister who replaced the hard pews in our church with theater seats. When a small child stood up in them, which he did about six times an hour, his feet would shoot down through the crack, and the seat would grab him like a bear trap. Screams would mingle with the sound of collection pennies clattering across the floor. This could be particularly disconcerting when it interrupted the solemn strains of "We bear the strains of earthly care."

Yes, I'm afraid my thoughts were not always with God during the years the children were growing up. Somehow they got religion—while I got gray. But from now on nothing's going to distract my attention. If the grandchildren are as wriggly and noisy as their parents were—well, I'm not going to let it bother me. It's my turn to get religion!

"... They began ... portraying the back of Mrs. Jones' head ... and then holding up their art work for everyone to admire."



America's Four-Legged

In MAY of 1950, flames leaped and crackled across New Mexico's Sacramento Mountains, cutting a charred path through thousands of acres of lush timber in Lincoln National Forest. Men breathed smoke and braved intense heat as they fought to check the blaze, then fell back as fresh crews took their places.

Late one afternoon, as a weary crew retreated from the fire line for food and rest, one of the men spied a tiny, black ball of singed fur clinging to a limb of a charred tree. It was a bear cub, whimpering in pain and terror. The crew took it back to camp.

The men fed the forlorn refugee candy and canned milk, then turned him over to Ray Bell, now New Mexico State Forester.

Bell put the suffering cub in a cardboard box and airlifted him to Santa Fe, where a veterinarian took charge. The bear soon was out of danger, and Bell took him home and persuaded his wife to "adopt" the forest waif.

At first, the baby bruin refused to eat. But Mrs. Bell mixed baby food with milk and honey and rubbed the concoction on the bear's snout. He licked it off, and the hunger strike was over.

The cub worshiped Mrs. Bell and quickly made friends with Judy, the Bells' four-year-old daughter, and a cocker-spaniel pup. But for reasons unknown, he always seemed to identify Bell with the pain he had suffered in the forest fire—and never missed a chance for a retaliatory nip at his imagined tormentor.

Now, 11 years later, this once tiny, insignificant cub ranks as one of the best-known and most influential figures in America. He is known to millions as "Smokey Bear."

Forest Service personnel say this great cinnamon-colored creature—he



There will be no bars when Smokey (above) and his mate move into plush new quarters in Washington's National Zoo. A wall and a moat will keep the bears in—and overeager admirers out.

who looks out at you from posters and television screens and warns, "Only YOU Can Prevent Forest Fires"—is the most powerful force in the U.S. today in preventing fires in our vast forest lands.

How does he do it?

With his uncanny appeal, Smokey has united the youth of our country in a massive movement to stamp out fires which annually destroy more than 3 million acres of timber. If you don't think his youthful fans are loyal, just let one of them catch you being careless with matches or cig-

arettes! He—or she—will not hesitate to tell you what that ashtray in the car is for.

Most of these moppets know more about fire safety than their elders. And no wonder: they sleep with Smokey Teddy bears, wear Smokey T-shirts, dungarees, and belts, eat Smokey cookies, read Smokey comics, and even take pictures with Smokey Bear cameras. Sales of these consumer products—each cosponsored by the Association of State Foresters—produce hundreds of thousands of dollars in royalties used

Fire Fighter

By HENRY N. FERGUSON



Smokey (left) had a singed bottombut he still played follow-the-leader.

to finance the fight to prevent forest fires.

Each of the products bears a forestfire prevention message and includes an invitation to join the Smokey Junior Forest Rangers. More than 3 million children have accepted the invitation, and many of them have been credited with reporting fires in time to prevent disaster.

Membership is not limited to chil-

dren, either. Some names on the roster read like a list from Who's Who. Former Presidents Dwight D. Eisenhower and Harry S. Truman are members, as are the governors of most of our states—plus an old cowpoke from out in Smokey's country named Hopalong Cassidy.

Smokey's fan mail rivals that of any Hollywood star, and he receives as many as 1,000 letters per day. Some carry Smokey seals instead of postage stamps, but they still go through the mail. Central Post Office in Washington, D.C., is so accustomed to Smokey's fan mail that it now directs to him letters bearing such addresses as, "Smokey, U.S.A.," or, "Bear Headquarters, Washington." The correct address is: Smokey Bear Headquarters, Washington, D.C.

Some of the comments in the let-



Like a foreign dignitary, Smokey was met by a crowd and donned a 10-gallon hat upon his arrival in Washington, D.C., 11 years ago.



Smokey Bear's first young fan was Judy Bell, then four, who helped her mother nurse him back to health.

ters are as brief and forthright as the addresses. One exasperated little girl wrote: "I have tried to break daddy from throwing out cigarettes from the car."

This request came from Pasadena, Calif.: "Would you please send me another Smokey badge? Mine broke. . . . Thank you very much, [Signed] James Roosevelt, Jr."

The idea of a bear as a symbol to dramatize the fight against forest fires was born soon after World War II. Albert Staehle, cover artist for the *Saturday Evening Post*, designed a poster showing a bear dousing a campfire with water. For five years these posters were circulated around the country, reminding people of their responsibility to their natural resources.

Then a carelessly thrown cigarette started a forest fire in New Mexico, 15 million board feet of timber were destroyed, countless wild creatures died—and an orphaned four-pound bear cub began his unique career.

Soon after Bell inherited his wounded cub, Clint Davis, director of the Smokey Bear program, conceived the idea of a live stand-in for the bear being used on fire-prevention posters. Bell's young pet was elected, and quickly captured the public's

fancy. Newspapers described him as "the incarnation of a Teddy bear," and kept readers informed of his health, diet, and amusing antics.

National Zoological Park in Washington, D.C., was designated as Smokey's official residence, but not before he had launched a triumphal tour of the nation from Santa Fe, N.Mex., on June 27, 1950. Hundreds of fans greeted his plane at each stop, but the climax came on his arrival at Washington. Throngs of children braved a rainstorm to greet him, and President Truman ordered that he be received in the Presidential Room, reserved for the airport's distinguished official visitors.

At the reception, Smokey nonchalantly nibbled the expensive green rug, washed down the impromptu snack with a swig of milk from his

THAT'S A HOT ONE!

In telling the story of Moses to my church-school first-graders, I explained that God spoke to Moses through a bush that was on fire.

"And what," I asked, "do you think God wanted to tell Moses?"

Immediately an alert follower of Smokey Bear volunteered: "Put out that fire!"

-GLADYS BRYAN, Lockhart, S.C.

bottle, then curled up for a nap. Later he was whisked off to his new home at the zoo.

Smokey even has been the subject of special legislation in the Congress of the United States. In May of 1952, a bill passed making his likeness a kind of trade-mark for the U.S. Forest Service and all state foresters. The bill's principal backer was an unorganized but highly effective lobbying group consisting primarily of hundreds of thousands of American children.

Smokey is a big bear now, a beautiful reddish-brown creature who well could have been the original model for the poster which has become the hallmark of forest-fire prevention. He has been living in an ordinary barred cage, but he soon will "marry," and move into plush new quarters with his mate. A drive is underway to raise \$25,000 and build Smokey a fenceless (but moat-encircled) home resembling a ranger station, with two log cabins and a flagpole.

But even as he settles down to family life, Smokey is expected to remain the symbol of forest fire prevention. He has come a long way since that day when, as a helpless cub, he was plucked out of a raging inferno in the Sacramento Mountains.

Don't Put Me Out to Pasture

By FRANCES FOWLER ALLEN



To ATTEND open house at a new home for elderly ladies, a friend and I drove 10 miles out of town, then another quarter mile inside the imposing stone gates. The view, when we finally reached the home, was beautiful.

"What lucky old ladies!" my friend exclaimed. "Imagine being able to spend your last years in such a quiet, beautiful spot!"

I disagreed. "Why," I asked myself, "do we put our old folks out to pasture?"

Surely, it seemed to me, most elderly women want more than peace and quiet. Members of my family make a habit of living into their 80s, so I know something of old folks' needs. I am sure that restful quiet is not enough.

While visiting with the women that afternoon, I couldn't help but think of another group of senior citizens, some happy old men who had lived in a remodeled mansion around which our town had grown up. Their home was just four blocks from the center of town. Across the street was a large office building where many young women worked. Each day, shortly before office hours began, the men crowded out on the front porch to greet the passing girls.

After their young friends had gone to work, some of the men walked to the drugstore to buy a newspaper and swap political views with the druggist; others sauntered over to the newspaper office to watch through the window as the latest

news rolled off the teletype. The hardiest went to the railroad station to watch the trains come and go and, while watching travelers greeting each other, to feel something of the sadness of farewells and the joy of reunion.

These contacts gave real spark and vitality to the days of these elderly men.

But then it happened: the home acquired country property six miles from town—another "peace and quiet" deal. I drove out one day to see an old friend whose dynamic zest for living had always delighted me.

Just before I reached the gates. I saw a solitary figure dejectedly trudging down the middle of the country road. He was looking straight ahead, not even glancing at the beautiful countryside. It was my friend. Gone was his zest, his drive. He had always been a city man. He missed the contacts city living had given him.

His was not an isolated case. To my knowledge, few old people choose country loneliness. Where does Grandma sit when she rests in her own home? In the back yard where she has privacy? Not if she can help it! She sits on the front porch or by the front window, where she can watch the children on their way to school, keep track of the mailman, pick up the newspaper when the boy tosses it in the general direction of the steps. Grandma doesn't miss a thing that's worth seeing.

Most elderly people enjoy getting around without assistance as long as possible. Yet, in one new home for senior citizens which we visited, the steep, curving driveway is hard for even a car to climb and the nearest bus stop is two miles away!

With public attention focused on the problem, the governing boards are becoming more realistic. They are less prone to seek country sites in the mistaken belief that most elderly people started life on a farm and thus must want to spend their declining years admiring sunsets.

As for me, I have a private dream of the ideal residence in which I'd like to spend my golden years.

I'd like to live in a home occupied by men and women. At 80-plus, the presence of both sexes still adds spice to life!

I'd like a roomy bedroom with a large closet so that I won't have to crowd my furniture and keepsakes. This extra space can be gained by omitting the stiffly furnished public drawing room.

I'd like several lounging rooms, each just big enough for a TV set, a table, and a few comfortable chairs, with good light for reading.

I'd like more thought, service, and money spent on meals at the expense of keeping up impressive landscaping. Above all, I'd like my home located in town, near churches, shops, buses, and a movie.

In my old age, let me have life around me! All I ask is: Please—don't put me out to pasture!

HE HEADS

THE Texas Rangers

His famed lawmen seldom mount a horse these days. Instead, they ride herd on trouble with science as their spurs.



WHEN 19-year-old Homer Garrison, Jr., took a job as deputy sheriff in 1920, his disappointed father told him he might get to be sheriff someday, but then could look forward only to becoming a night watchman. He never got to be sheriff, but today Colonel Homer Garrison, Jr., is chief of the Texas Rangers, and the Lone-Star State's No. 1 law-enforcement officer. He's also husband, father, solid citizen—and Methodist steward.

The western-flavored togs and silver-handled Colt .45s Colonel Garrison is wearing (see picture, left) are strictly ceremonial garb. He prefers a business suit, with a small pistol tucked under his belt.

Bossing the Texas Rangers is a big job, but it's just one of Garrison's responsibilities as director of the state's Department of Public Safety. He also heads the highway patrol and the license and weight division. The department has 2,200 employees, and its annual budget exceeds \$13 million. Like everything else in Texas, Garrison's job is big. It follows him home, where the telephone jangles continuously to keep him in touch with the remotest corners of a vast state.

Because father and son share the same name, 19-year-old Homer Garrison III is referred to as "Trey," an Americanized spelling of the Spanish word *tres*, meaning three. Mrs. Garrison, the former Mary Nell Kilgo, was director of personnel in the colonel's driver's license division 22 years ago when their office romance led to a June wedding in Austin's First Methodist Church. To-day, Colonel Garrison is on the official board of this same church. Mrs. Garrison teaches church school, and Trey is active in the youth division.

Colonel Garrison has achieved a rank he might have attained via another route. His parents hoped he would attend West Point, but an attack of malaria interrupted his schooling, and he dropped out after completing 10 grades. He worked briefly as a surveyor before becoming a deputy sheriff. Nine years later he joined the highway patrol, and in nine more years he rose from the rank of private to his present rank as head of his state's lawmen,



Traffic police win promotions in tough exams.

J. O. Tanner topped a field of 80 to earn
his sergeant's stripes—and his boss's praise.



Colonel Garrison
is a familiar figure
to almost every policeman
in Texas. In a year,
he covers over 50,000 miles
by plane and by car.
Here, he's test-driving
an auto in Austin.
It must show itself
"Garrison proof"
before he will permit his
department to buy it.





University of Texas law students greet Garrison with a standing ovation. He delivers about 30 speeches each year.



Here's an armload of bread for youngsters in an orphans home. Mrs. Garrison and fellow members of the Junior Helping Hands pick it up daily from a baker who donates his surplus.



The Colonel's welcome-home comes from the one member of the household who "outranks" him—General, the family's pet Chihuahua. Later, when Garrison relaxes with a book, it'll likely be a mystery or a western.

whose proud tradition dates back to 1823 when Texas was part of the Republic of Mexico.

After 22 years in his job, Colonel Garrison still hasn't permitted himself to become desk-bound. Both he and his men constantly are on the go. Although there are only 52 Rangers now, the elite officers travel more than 2 million miles annually by car and plane. Their individual horseback time averages a mere 30 minutes a month. In a year, Rangers write more than 8,000 reports—a far cry from the days when they turned in scalps instead of written records!

Despite the technological advances, the Rangers haven't changed much. They're still capable, fair, and courageous. And they're personified by their Methodist chief, who talks little, listens well, and believes in the ultimate victory and justice of the law.



The Rev. Marvin Vance is a dinner guest, so General's on his good behavior.

Still, he gets a few tasty table scraps.



An all-around sportsman, Trey excels at swimming, sking, hunting, and skin diving. His left arm is strapped to his side because of a shoulder injury suffered while skiing. He's O.K. now.

Boating is a sport the family can enjoy together far from the cares of law enforcement.

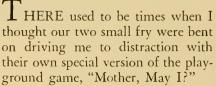


A Thousand Times NO!

So goes the song, and so went Mom—until she asked herself "Why not?" when the youngsters wanted to find out about the world around them.



By SUE GERARD



One day when I was trying to paint a ceiling the barrage was particularly annoying: "Mother, may I make taffy?" "Mother, may I go to the attic to get dress-up clothes?" "Mother, may Charlie come to stay all night?"

Refusing for the umpteenth time, I fairly shouted: "No! No! A thousand times no!"

As I took an angry swipe with the brush, the next line of the song popped into my head: "I'd rather die than say yes!"

That stopped me. I looked down at my long-faced youngsters and was sure they thought I would. Nancy, seven, was gazing dispiritedly out the window. Five-year-old Gene looked as if I'd taken his last toy.

"Gene, call Charles," I said determinedly. "It's O.K. if his mother wants him to come over. Nancy, go on up to the attic. I'll be there to help you in a few minutes."

Hurrying to finish the ceiling, I remembered the summer before when we were driving through the Ozarks. Spying an open-air skating rink at sundown, my husband said: "Let's find a cabin, then come back here to skate.'

"Skate!" chorused the youngsters from the back seat. "After all the things you haven't let us stop and

They brought their "treasure" —the skull of a cow—into the room. Her first reaction was to scream.

Their father and I talked about it after the children were asleep. Through the day they had begged to stop at a shady creek and wade, to watch a haystacker at work in a field, to pick up "pretty rocks," to linger as a fisherman cleaned his catch. But to all their pleas we had said no. We were trying to get to the lake before noon the next day, and there just hadn't been time for stopping—or so we had thought.

Now, on the ladder painting the ceiling, I wondered if we had been wrong. Children are people, and play is their work—their opportunity to explore the world around them. If their every request to do this is frustrated, they're deprived of an important part of growth and development.

It wasn't easy for me to do an about-face. A few days later I was in the den when Nancy and Gene rushed in. "Come and see our discovery!" they shouted excitedly. Their treasure was just inside the living room door: the skull of a cow, complete with spiders, dirt, and dry leaves.

My first reaction was to scream, "Get that thing out of here!" But fortunately the children were chattering eagerly: "There're a lot more bones down there, Mother. We can get all you want."

"Thank you, I think this is enough," I managed weakly. Overcoming my revulsion, I helped them put newspapers under the skull, spray it for spiders, and sweep up the debris.

Then we settled down on the floor for what turned out to be a fascinating lesson in anatomy. We pried out some of the teeth and examined their roots, located the brain cavity

and sinus, and checked how the lower jaw once had fitted into place. The children learned a lot that afternoon; I learned more.

Since then it's easier to leave a bed unmade while we watch a mother robin feed her young, or to stop dusting the piano keys to peck out a tune the children want to sing.

The children's requests have led to some interesting experiences for all of us.

They asked a dock worker if they could see the inside of a big ship, and we were taken on a private tour of a Norwegian freighter.

They wondered how a sports writer could predict when the grunion would run, so we went to see if he were right and to learn how people catch these strange little fish. Just watching wasn't enough. In the eerie night light at California's Seal Beach we waded in, clothes and all, and scooped up the wiggling little fish in our bath towels. That happened between midnight and three in the morning, and nobody complained of being tired.

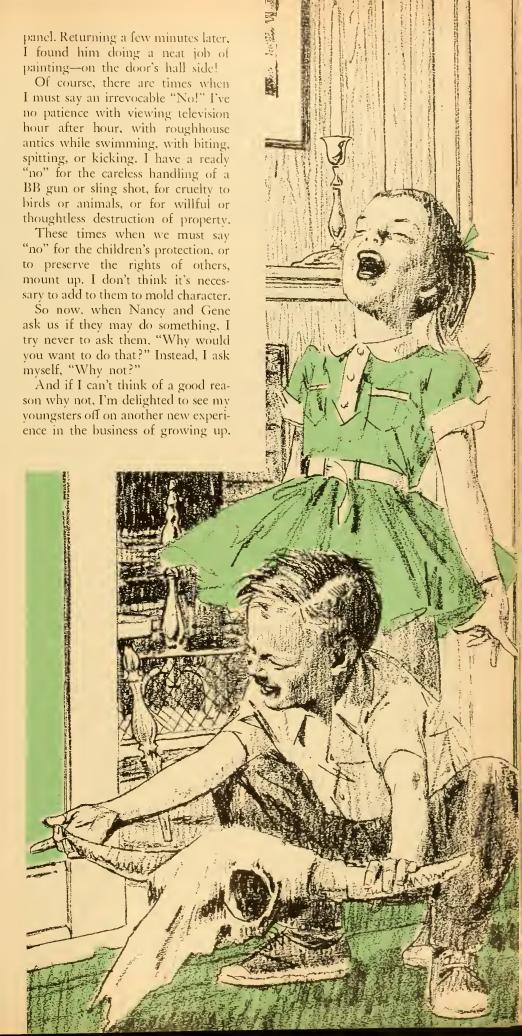
An old-timer took us for a ride on a steam threshing machine. We took turns steering the huge, smokebelching iron monster, tooting the whistle, and throwing coal in the

firebox.

Because the children urged us, we fished in the ocean with trout tackle; dug clay out of a creek bank, cleaned it, aged it, and molded it into flower vases and book ends; made a snowman when the ground was just barely white.

Occasionally, we've been talked into something with results that were less than desirable. Once, for instance, we told the children they could take a spring hike alone. Nancy returned with cockleburs in her hair. She thought it was a good place to carry them because they left her hands free. We painfully pulled out 11, counted 19 more, and decided on a "pixie" bob.

Then there was the day Gene begged to help me redecorate the bathroom woodwork. He had learned in kindergarten to do a careful job of painting, he insisted, so I dressed him in one of his daddy's old shirts, spread papers on the floor, gave him a small can of paint and a brush, and left him to paint a door



Seeking to understand things of the spirit, she found at a picnic pilgrimage the answer to

How God Signs His Name

By JEAN BELL MOSLEY

WALKING three miles to Sunday school and back through deep snowdrifts in winter and under the relentlessly hot sun in summer, Lou and I sometimes wondered if we were "getting our money's worth," especially when meadow dews soaked our Sunday stockings, cockleburs matted our shoe laces, and snakes and lizards lay across our path.

We had been taught to put our efforts into the things from which we would get the most durable and lasting benefits. We wore brass-toed shoes to school, for that way we were comfortably shod and one pair would last all winter. A sheet-iron roof was put on the old farmhouse so it would never have to be roofed again. Fancy vegetables in the seed catalogues were looked at, but pole-bean, turnip, and tomato seeds were ordered. Emphasis was put on the rugged, hardy, enduring things. All wool and a yard wide. Cast iron. Solid oak.

So it was with some misgivings that we contemplated the benefits of the six-mile journey to Sunday school.

"We have not exhausted the possibilities," Lou said one Sunday on our way home. Whenever she made such an announcement, squint-eyed, and grim-faced, it was with the finality of doomsday.

"Whatdaya mean, 'exhausted the possibilities'?" I asked.

She always looked at me witheringly whenever I called for an explanation, but it was a sort of ritual.

"Well—" she said, and that was all until we came to the old rail fence separating our farm from the Stacey's.

"We ought to be getting something out of it."

tilling out of it.

"I know the books of the Bible, the Beatitudes, the Commandments and the Lord's Prayer," I said, eagerly.

"Oh, sure," Lou shrugged. "So does everyone."

"I don't think you ought to shrug about it."

"Well, I don't mean to shrug a—a—shrug. I mean those things are everyone's property. I think there ought to be something personal between you and God, and me and God, that there isn't between anyone else."

I picked at a loose piece of wood on the rail. When anyone started talking about God I was uneasy for I didn't know who or where God really was. Mama said God was Love. The preacher said He was Power. Miss Tillie, our Sunday-school teacher, said He was the Bread of Life. There was a poem we knew that said, "God's in his heaven—all's right with the world." Yet some said He was everywhere and the preacher prayed for Him to be with us night and day.

To a little girl, used to adding up two and two and getting four every time, these indefinite, contradicting things were puzzling.

"Couldn't you and I go together as one?" I asked, not wanting to be separated from Lou for even a minute, and that she should strike up a relationship with God and leave me out would have been unbearable.

"Well, I don't know," she demurred, glancing at me sideways, as if judging my capacity to understand things of the spirit. "See what you can find out about Him."

READER'S CHOICE

This month's Reader's Choice should bring nostalgia to many a Methodist not only because it's about a church-school picnic, but also because its background is historic McKendree Chapel, one of Methodism's 10 shrines. McKendree, standing near Cape Girardeau, Mo., was built in the early 1800s. It's said to be the oldest Protestant building (as well as the oldest Methodist church) west of the Mississippi. Each year, students from McKendree College, Lebanon, III., "cut" classes to tote cleanup tools to the tiny structure and improve the grounds. [See Methodism Spans the Mississippi, November, 1959, page 2.]

Author Mosley, as her story relates, spent a decisive day there as a young girl—and she tells about it in the lilting manner which has won her many followers. One of these, Mrs. H. A. Longino, of McLean, Tex., receives \$25 for first suggesting this story to us. Have you one to suggest? Let's hear!—EDS.



The picnic the author describes—circa 1930—was to McKendree Chapel, the shrine which is the oldest Methodist church west of the Mississippi. Named after Bishop William McKendree, it's five miles northwest of Cape Girardean, Mo.

"Who?" I asked. She said, "God."
"How soon?"

"Any time. Say next Sunday."

But I didn't have any answers by the next Sunday, or the next, or the next, and neither did Lou. There was nothing any more personal in our relationship with God than there had been before.

I felt that I was working against time. Any day now Lou was likely to come up with something and leave me out in the cold. But nothing new happened and I thought that Lou had forgotten all about it. Perhaps she had changed her mind and thought we were exhausting the possibilities after all.

With the coming of spring our Sunday-school superintendent decided that for our annual picnic we would make a pilgrimage to Mc-Kendree Chapel, an old log-cabin building, the oldest church of our denomination west of the Mississippi River.

This would mean a tremendously long journey of approximately 75

miles, a feat never accomplished in lumbering farm wagons or even in the more sprightly buggies. There were not enough automobiles in the community to accommodate the crowd, so two big cattle trucks were commissioned and, in pink and white organdy dresses, with fried chicken, baked beans, and cocoanut cake stacked away in one corner, we set out early in the morning.

It was a wonderfully warm, sweetsmelling day. Though the roads were rutted and bumpy, around each bend was a fresh new picture of spring green meadows pinned down with dandelion brooches, grazing sheep on a stumpy hillside, or freshly plowed fields mellowing in the sun.

The old log church sat back from the road in a grove of giant oaks, while lesser trees of dogwood and redbud adorned the outer fringes of the woodland. Buttercups and bluets pushed up through the thick grass and nearby a bubbling spring reflected the delicate tracery of uncurling ferns. It was a fitting place for pioneers to choose to kneel in worship. Off in the surrounding woods we heard the thrush and the blue jays, alarmed at our coming. As we filed reverently through the narrow doorway to inspect the inside, it was not difficult to pretend that we were coming to church a hundred years earlier.

Save for the huge stone fireplace at one end and the long narrow pews, the old building was not a whole lot unlike our smokehouse at home, with its great yellow poplar logs and handmade cypress-slab roof. An old tuneless organ stood off to one side and Lou and I stroked it with loving care. We tried out all the seats and wondered how it would be to have a fire in the fireplace at church during services.

"Well, when was it built?" Jeptha Alexander demanded.

Brother Johnson set us straight. "They had camp meetings here first for nearly 15 years," he said. "Then, in 1819, this chapel was built."

"Hummm, that was back about

Jefferson's time," Ray Stacey said.
"Jefferson?" Lou demanded.
"Why, he was only our third president."

We looked at the old building with even greater awe and respect, and tread gently upon its wide board floors.

Because of the lateness of our arrival, we had only a brief devotional service outside before the picnic lunch, but afterwards everyone crammed and wedged into the old building until it seemed some would stick out between the cracks like corn in a crib. I was on the back row of the choir and could see only the wall behind me and out the little square-paned window, for Nettie McClanahan, Gus Larkey, and Jeem Hollister loomed big and broadshouldered in front of me.

We chose hymns we thought may have made the rafters ring a century earlier and Brother Johnson took his text from Isaiah: "In returning and rest shall ye be saved; in quietness and in confidence shall be your strength."

I studied the flowers in Nettie's dress and the way the hair grew in little whirlwinds on the back of Jeem's neck. Tiring of that, I looked at the wall behind me. There were initials carved deeply into the old logs-M. R. and H. W., A. S. and J. T. I thought up names to go with them. There on one log was carved D. Boone. Did it stand for Daniel Boone? Was it possible he had carved it himself? If so, what a relic that log was and would become as time went on. I traced my own initials with my finger, wondering if, had they been real, someone might make up names to fit them a hundred years from now.

BROTHER Johnson said something and pounded his fist on the altar. A half dozen loud Amens followed. I looked anxiously at Lou, sitting down the row from me. She didn't look like she had said anything so I turned back to the wall.

Now, whose name, I wondered, would have meant more to people if carved here in the log than Daniel Boone's did? Jefferson?

He could have . . . He could have sat right here where I was sitting and carved his name. Teacher

wouldn't have liked it, though. Teacher! This wasn't a schoolhouse. This was a church house. God's house. How would it have been had God carved his name there? That would have made people gather round. I visualized how it would look. Right over Boone's name. Silly me. God couldn't write, could he? Well, silly me again—God could do anything. If he wanted to sign his name somewhere, he who had created the heavens and the earth, he could most certainly do it!

Now, just suppose, I reasoned to myself, that God wanted to write his name around here to let people know he'd been here. How would he do it? I looked out the window and my gaze fell on a patch of bluets in the grass.

Funny, that isolated little patch of bluets like that. Almost like someone had planted them. Well, someone had, of course. Mr. Kotiski had just made an X for his name. Why wouldn't God make a patch of bluets for his? Or a—a—I looked around for other things, excited with the enormity of my discovery. My eyes lifted to a bluebird sitting on a bough.

Sure, there He'd signed his name again. Just for me. I closed my eyes to shut out all other things while I pondered this thought. Several Amens sounded and it was as if they were underlining my discovery. A good warm feeling spread over my body. For a horrid moment I thought I was going to cry, right up there in the choir section. I wondered who I ought to tell first about this, if anyone. What fun I was going to have the rest of my life looking for places where God had signed his name. Maybe telling it would spoil it.

This was a lovely thing between me and God—why, it was what Lou had meant, a personal thing. I looked down the row at her, observing the dear, familiar, freckled face that could be Pythias, or Ananias, or a Dutch Twin with equal aplomb. Her stubby-fingered hands were folded peacefully in her lap—hands that had tied my shoes, combed my hair and led me confidently across the river; hands that had patched sacks with me, hoed corn, milked cows, carried water. Of course, God had signed his name there in her hands.

All the way back home that day, I saw His signature, written in many forms, like one would write in many languages so that, if one missed it here, it would be there. The meadow lark, balancing on a millet stalk, the hands of the old man loosening a horse's foot caught in the wire fence, the tender way Mrs. McDowell held her baby in the bumping truck, the big pines marching up the hill, the sunset that evening, and the fireflies in the meadow at night.

A FEW Sundays later, after Lou had already climbed over the old rail fence on our way home from Sunday school, I sat on top and said: "I've got it."

"Got what?" she demanded, climbing back up.

"Something between me and God."

"Whatdaya mean?"

I tried to look at her witheringly, but this I never could do quite as well as she.

"I know where He signs his name."

She looked at me warily, hardly believing, yet not daring to disbelieve.

"See these bluebells," I pointed to a clump. "He's been there. He signed his name there. And that cloud up there—that's his signature, too." I pointed out many other things, anxious that Lou should share this new knowledge with me. "Everywhere there is something beautiful, He's signed his name," I explained.

"Yeah," she said, slowly at first, but then again, "Yeah," her eyes widening, and again, "Yeah!"

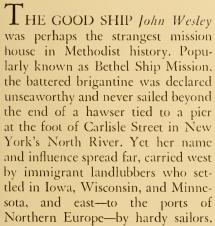
I was glad Lou understood, for now we could hunt together for places where God had signed his name. But whether she had or not, I was no longer skeptical about the worth of the journey to Sunday school, for out of these journeys, with the early questionings and skepticism, had come a most durable, lasting, iron-clad, brass-toed relationship between God and me. For, I reasoned, if we search for Him where he has been, surely we will find him where he is.

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OLD BETHEL?

The Ship That Was a Church

By V. L. NICHOLSON



For nearly 30 years, Bethel Ship was the hub of Methodist work among Scandinavians coming to America. And, like spokes from that hub, the sturdy farmers and salty seamen converted on her decks carried Methodism's message wherever they went—whether it was halfway across a continent or back across the Atlantic. Today, almost all the Methodist churches in Scandinavia and many of those in the Midwest can trace their beginnings to this strange ship.

Between 1840 and 1876, some 200,000 Scandinavian immigrants arrived in New York, and additional thousands of Scandinavian sailors touched briefly at the port. Methodism was quick to recognize the need and opportunity for evangelism among these pious and industrious folk. Set adrift from the strong state

churches in their homelands, many of them were without any religious ties.

Methodist preachers holding impromptu services aboard ships in the

aboard ships in the busy harbor were received so enthusiastically that in 1845 New York's Asbury Society purchased the condemned brig *Henry Leeds* for the unique purpose of launching a mission. Rechristening the ship with the name of Methodism's founder, they berthed her in the center of Scandinavian shipping traffic and appointed

Olof Gustaf Hedstrom pastor.

Hedstrom was an inspired choice. A former Swedish sailor, he had been converted in New York in 1829 and soon entered the ministry. Husky, tireless, and an eloquent speaker, he met every incoming Scandinavian ship, passing out literature and inviting the crews and passengers to his services.

Hedstrom preached the first sermon on Bethel Ship on May 25, 1845. Fifty Swedes attended. Within a few months, Old Bethel had a membership of 45 and a church-school enrollment of 78. Before the year ended, 15,000 persons had attended the shipboard services, and Hedstrom was preaching three sermons each Sunday—in Swedish, Germons each Sunday—in Swedish, Germons on Bethel Standay—in Swedish, Germons each Sunday—in Swedish Swedish each Standay—in Swedish each Swedis



Olof Hedstrom

man, and English. By 1850, he was giving away 15,000 Bibles and Testaments annually.

News spread swiftly of the ship that never went anywhere but reached so many people. Immigrants began coming to Hedstrom for advice on how to find jobs, or where to settle in the West. Many destitute families spent their first nights in America aboard Bethel Ship. When they left, many were devout converts and spokesmen for Methodism.

The enthusiasm of these sailors and immigrants was contagious. Ole Peter Petersen, converted in 1846, wrote to his fiancée, family, and friends in Norway of his deep spiritual experiences aboard Bethel Ship. The letters were passed around until worn out, and in 1849 he was asked to come home and tell more about his exciting new faith. The crowds which came to hear him preach soon overflowed the largest halls available.

English Methodists had established a foothold in Sweden as early as 1826, but strong state-church opposition inhibited growth. John Peter Larsson, a Bethel Ship convert, returned home in 1850 to break down these barriers. His fiery enthusiasm ignited a revival which reached into every corner of the land. After 1873, when the state liberalized its laws concerning the practice of religion, a new wave of evangelism swept

A visitor at Boston's
Scamen's Bethel was
Jenny Lind, "the Swedish
Nightingale"—a deeply
religious person whose warm
coloratura voice won her
world-wide adoration.



through the country like a rising tide.

Methodism's message quickly spilled into Denmark from Norway and was amplified by the spirited preaching of Boie Smith, still another Bethel convert. In 1866, St. Pauls Methodist Church, seating 1,000, was dedicated in Copenhagen.

Both the Sweden and Norway annual conferences were established in 1876, and nine years later Finland was made a part of the Sweden conference. In 1892, the Finland and St. Petersburg Mission was organized and included all Methodist activities in Finland and Russia. Denmark's Mission Conference was formed in 1900, its annual conference in 1911.

Most remarkable, this rapid growth of Methodism in Scandinavia was accomplished not by foreign missionary effort, but almost solely as a result of the work done on the decks of Bethel Ship in New York. And it was accomplished in an atmosphere of hostility, at a time when becoming a Methodist could mean loss of job, disqualification for certain offices, or persecution.

Meanwhile, other Scandinavians converted on Bethel Ship had been carrying their faith westward to new homes in America with equal fervor. In 1846, Jonas J. Hedstrom, Olof's brother, organized the first Swedish Methodist society in the West at Victoria, Ill. Four years later, Norwegian Methodist missions were established at West Cambridge, Wis., and in Jefferson County, Iowa. In a single year, Olof Hedstrom

and his staff directed more than 3,000 Scandinavians westward. By 1857, the tide of immigration across the decks of the *John Wesley* was so heavy that she was sold and a larger ship purchased. This craft was moved to the foot of Harrison Street in Brooklyn in 1876 and finally was docked in Jersey City.

As some of his earlier converts settled nearby and the rush of immigrants began to slacken, Hedstrom reluctantly agreed to transfer his operations ashore. So began the corporate successor to Bethel Ship, Brooklyn's Swedish Immanuel Church, dedicated in May, 1872, and the Lexington Avenue Swedish Methodist Church in New York City, founded two years later.

While Bethel Ship was the fount of Scandinavian Methodism both in this country and abroad, a parallel evangelistic endeavor was conducted in Boston by Father Edward T. Taylor, also a Methodist. One of the most persuasive preachers of his time, the Virginia-born former sailor was pastor of the Mariners' Church—sometimes called the Seamen's Bethel—for 43 years. Thousands of immigrants and sailors came to his little church in North Square.

Among Father Taylor's enthusiasts were such celebrated persons as Ralph Waldo Emerson, Daniel Webster, and Jenny Lind, the famed Swedish Nightingale. One Sunday in 1850, Miss Lind slipped unnoticed into the congregation just as Father Taylor was warming up to a sermon

on the beauties of music in which he praised her voice lavishly.

A rather disreputable looking character suddenly rose up on the steps of the pulpit. "Tell me," he interrupted, "whether you think that anyone who dies during one of Miss Lind's concerts will go to heaven."

Father Taylor, an awesome figure when in full voice, scarcely broke his eloquent stride. "A Christian," he thundered, "will go to heaven wherever he dies, and a fool will be a fool wherever he is—even on the

steps of the pulpit."

Father Taylor's old pulpit still is in use across the street at 11 North Square in the interdenominational Mariners' House, and the famed preacher's body is buried beneath a plain marker in the seamen's lot of Boston's Mount Hope Cemetery. The old church now is Roman Catholic, used by descendants of Italian immigrants who settled the area as the Scandinavians moved on.

Delegates to the World Methodist Conference in Oslo, Norway, this August will find the spirit of Bethel Ship and Father Taylor still alive in Scandinavia. For what started more than a century ago on the cramped decks of a small ship moored to a New York dock has grown to embrace more than 26,000 Methodists in Norway, Sweden, Denmark, and Finland.

Olof Gustaf Hedstrom, who wrote shortly after undertaking his unique pastorate that "the results of these labors have extended to some of the extreme parts of the earth," would find his voice still echoing in remote corners of the world.

From the world's northernmost Methodist church at Hammerfest, Norway, down to the continent of Europe, Scandinavian Methodists today are a growing, self-supporting body. Since 1924 they have trained their own ministers at the Union Scandinavian School of Theology in Gothenburg, Sweden, and when Norwegian and Danish churches were ravaged by bombs in World War II, they came back stronger than ever. Instead of worrying about their own problems, they were among the first to engage in relief work on the Continent and to adopt war orphans in large numbers.

Old Bethel Ship, even though it never left the pier, still is coming in.

"The Methodists are one people in all the world," said John Wesley, but even he would be dazzled by the phenomenal, globe-cireling growth of the denomination he founded little more than 200 years ago. The 1960 Methodist Faet Book lists 40 Methodist bodies in 76 countries with nearly 20 million members serving a community of nearly 40 million people. Yet it wasn't until 1881 that Methodists of the world gathered for their first conference—and that primarily for fellowship, not for talk of mion.

At the 10th World Methodist Conference in Oslo this month (Angust 17-25), the wisdom of continuing with only this loose affiliation will be questioned more than ever. Yet still there is no general agreement concerning the degree of world Methodist unity most effective or desirable.

How can Methodism best align its forces to face emerging nationalism, the drive of atheistic communism, the resurgence of Buddhism and Hindnism? Should there be broader programs of co-operation and exchange? Can Methodism's two main streams in Britain and America effect some form of organic union? At Oslo the many pros and cons will be disensed.



Methodists of the World - - UNITF!

'We Should Pool Resources and Man Power'

By CHARLES C. PARLIN, Englewood, N.J. Vice-President, World Methodist Council

THAT the hand of God raised up and directed the work of John Wesley, founder of Methodism, is now widely accepted. Today the People Called Methodists have a valid and important contribution to make in a troubled world. To do this effectively, Methodists of the world must unite.

While organic union is not immediately feasible, or even desirable, the World Methodist Conference meeting in Oslo this August will consider ways and means of pooling resources and man power.

World mission work remains largely that of a "sending church," carrying with it the badge and flag of its nation. Like it or not, there are many parts of Africa, Asia, and South America where the American and British flags are not welcome. Colonialists and imperialists are the nasty tags attached to us; they cause reactions comparable to our reactions to communist. But if work in these countries were done in the name of World Methodism—which is not tied to any nation, race, or economic system—the mission of the Christian message would be separated from the political aims of a "sending nation."

Of course, any change in the mission-board structure of member denominations will be resisted. Change of the status quo is always resisted. We must remember that originally our districts and annual conferences were laid out to accommodate Methodist preachers traveling on horseback. Today, some boundaries have little justification. But any attempt to disturb even the local status quo, to shift churches from one annual conference to another, can bring out oratory seldom duplicated since the stormy days of the War of Independence.

But Methodists of the world are under compulsion to evangelize and to carry the Christian message to all. If this can be done by World Methodism, then we must work in that better way.

'Are We Not One People?'

By J. B. WEBB, Johannesburg, South Africa Chairman, Southern Transvaal District The Methodist Church of South Africa

IF WE agree that Methodists are one people throughout the world, we should be prepared to take the more obvious steps to realize the implications of this slogan. A number of practical advantages of union come to mind, not the least of which would be avoid-

ance of an overlapping of efforts in missionary areas.

It has always been embarrassing to me to find Methodism represented in the same area by different church organizations claiming the same confessional origin. The work of these branches of the church is almost entirely separate. This situation exists today in many parts of Africa. At the same time, other areas are entirely devoid of Methodist witness. Certainly, union would enable us to plan for advances into areas not yet reached by Methodist missionary endeavor.

Others, I am sure, will mention the possibility of developing and expanding the present system of pastoral exchanges to cover wider areas and longer periods. These exchanges now are limited for the most part to the U.S.A. and Great Britain. A plan could be worked out so that pastors could be transferred from one conference to another without the necessity of prior resignation and reinstatement. Since there are deep and widespread differences in basic confessional doctrines and discipline, it is almost impossible for transfers to take place between one Methodist body and another.

Under a federation, as distinct from organic union, I see little danger of theological or organizational monolithism. Rather, I believe there would be much greater possibility of closing gaps that render churches bearing the same confessional title almost total strangers.

'We Need More Than Fellowship'

By ALAN WALKER, Sydney, Australia Superintendent, Sydney's Central Methodist Mission The Methodist Church of Australasia

ANYTHING which will strengthen the unity of Christians across national boundaries is important. Any movement which will make more articulate the confessional witness of a church to the ecumenical church is valuable.

The World Methodist Council, symbolizing and expressing the unity of Methodists, is achieving to some degree these purposes. It is making Methodism more conscious of its heritage and is declaring the doctrines and insights for which Methodism stands.

World Methodism will only make its maximum contribution to the whole Church of Jesus Christ as it is determined to see that its confessional life flows into and not away from the ecumenical movement. It will become but a backwater if it tries to deny the direction of the main stream of God's purpose today which is seen so clearly in the whole reunion movement.

The present World Methodist Council must go much further if it is to fulfill its purpose. As one who was present at the last World Methodist Conference (1956) at Lake Junaluska, N.C., I can only express deep disappointment at its nature and result. Not enough care was taken to relate that conference to the World Council of Churches. Sometimes it appeared to be a rival—rather than an ally—of the large ecumenical movement.

World Methodism will not make a worthy contribution to the world Church merely by holding periodic conferences where the main feature is human togetherness and endless speaking. Nor will much be achieved between world conferences by merely looking back into Methodist history and developing Methodist shrines of veneration.

The time has come for World Methodism to build on its foundations. In study, in a more fully developed exchange program, in defining more clearly its relation to the ecumenical movement, it must grow. Above all, it must not only talk, it must plan and act in evangelism. A great vision and plan for World Methodist evangelism would make the World Methodist movement come alive. This in turn would fulfill a vital purpose in the Church and the world today.

'Methodism Could Be a Glorious Movement'

By MRS. ANITA ARAYA, Santiago, Chile Vice-President, World Federation of Methodist Women

ONE OF the great needs of our time is for better communication, not only at the leader level of the church, but also on the congregational level. It is through communication that individuals and groups achieve a direct, living, inescapable relationship.

A closer federation of Methodist bodies around the world would provide real communication and the means of creating a vigorous church in a continuous process of renovation. Renovation—in intellectual, social, and moral aspects—would put the Methodist church in a better position to understand changes taking place in the world today. A united Methodist church would be in a better position to interpret the Christian message in a world of confusion and radical change. Likewise, we could better analyze, understand, and comprehend the problems which affect man, both as an individual and as a vital part of today's society.

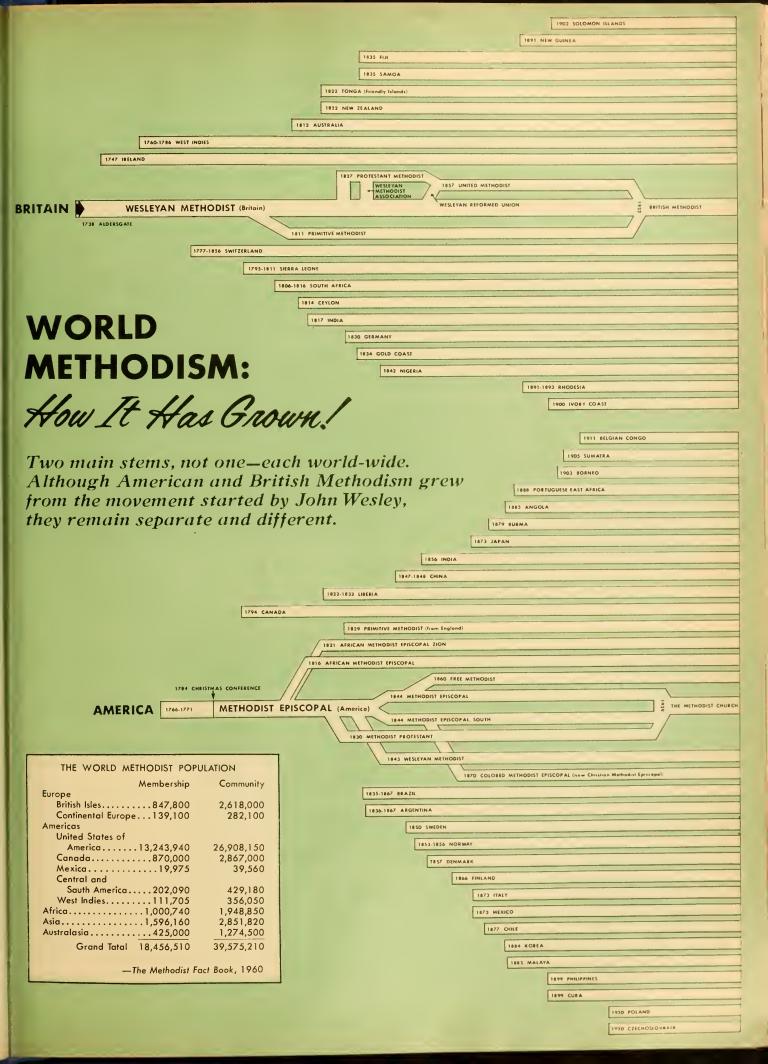
There could be disadvantages, of course. Larger representation from majority groups might tend to strangle minority groups in a federation. But today's experience should assure us that minority groups can no longer be suppressed, repressed, or deliberately disregarded!

Through federation and intensification of the process of communication, the Methodist church could become a glorious movement instead of just a body. This could result in better communication between God and man, an enrichment of the spiritual life of the church that would give Methodists a better comprehension of God's will for the church and for the world.

'Menace - or Boon - to the World Church?'

By RUPERT E. DAVIS, Bristol. England Member, Executive Committee, World Methodist Council

FIRST, let's consider some of the hazards. A closer federation of Methodist churches throughout the world could be a terrible menace to the world Church and to the cause of Christ. It might lead to denominational imperialism; to sinful complacency with the size and achievements of Methodism; to opposition to the Holy Spirit as He guides us into unions formed of many



denominations in many parts of the world. It could lead to obstruction of mission efforts in Asia and Africa (by undue insistence on Methodism rather than Christianity), and consequently the alienation of people not interested in our denominational loyalties. Closer federation could result in one vast ecclesiastical organization which girdled the earth but tended to cut Methodists off from fellowship with other Christians.

In other words, ecumenical Methodism might become

the enemy of ecumenical Christianity.

But closer federation ought to help Methodists everywhere to learn more of their common tradition, and assist us in the tasks of evangelism, education, and social service. It should help us to heal our own weaknesses by receiving each other's strength; to work out together what Methodism has received from the Holy Spirit in trust for the whole Church. All this should help bring our church into the common life and thought of the whole Church of God, building a deeper and richer unity than we have yet achieved. In this manner, ecumenical Methodism could be a powerful friend to ecumenical Christianity.

If this is to be, the Oslo Conference must improve and develop the World Methodist Council, with the double purpose of deepening and unifying Methodist witness and of making it available to the whole Church

of Christ.

Any steps toward closer union of the branches of Methodism should be consistent with, and a help toward, the broader goal of unity now being sought through the World Council of Churches.

'Unity Needed in the Mission Field'

By WILLIS J. KING, New Orleans, La.
Retired Bishop, Central Jurisdiction, The Methodist Church
Member, Executive Committee, World Methodist Council

A DEFINITE proposal to be put before the Oslo Conference would authorize member churches to assume responsibility for leadership in two areas: world missions, and faith and order. This proposal is being supported, for favorable consideration, by a group of British Methodists.

Enlarged authority would have the advantage of making possible the co-ordination of Methodist work in every part of the world. A case in point is the complete lack of co-operation of British and American missionary efforts in West Africa. And there is little co-operation in other parts of Africa.

Enlarged authority in the area of faith and order would eliminate some of the frustration arising from dealing with such questions as intercommunion by national committee groups rather than by commissions across national lines. This approach is especially needed where conversations between Anglicans and Methodists take place.

Among the disadvantages would be the difficulty of adjusting the present machinery of member churches to the taking over of responsibility for world-mission programs, and the problem of guaranteeing financial

support to the world organization. Also, there would be difficulty in keeping alive the enthusiasm for missions at the grass-roots level.

'Does Divided Berlin Point the Way?'

By ERNST SCHOLZ, Berlin, West Germany
District Superintendent, Northeastern Conference
The Methodist Church of Germany

GERMANY is a divided country and Berlin a split city. We who live here know the dangers of separation and the pain of deepening isolation. Yet, there is a certain kind of union in Berlin. As a result of World War II and the occupation of our city, the Protestant churches were drawn closer together. We organized an ecumenical council and a free-church council under Methodist leadership.

Within the latter group there is a very active workshop which meets monthly for lectures and discussions. Working in harmony in a common cause are Old Catholics and Baptists, Lutherans and the Independent Free Church, Mennonites and Moravians, United Brethren, and Methodists. There is increased Christian

activity in the press and on radio.

Last April, Methodists from the East and West met in Berlin for a joint annual conference and encouraging results were reported by a delegate, H. Manns. "We came together," he wrote, "not in order to protest—like many others who are meeting here—against the East, or against the West, or against both of them. We did not gather to promote another party, or another fighting group, or movement. We met to demonstrate within the walls of this split city a third power—the redeeming power of understanding, of talking to each other under all circumstances and despite many differences.

"The Methodists of Berlin are living and acting out of the power of the love inspired by Christ. Only in this way and in this spirit could many of the difficulties born of our situation be overcome. Only in this spirit could various representatives out of the ecumenical realm meet like members of one big family. And only in this spirit and attitude could the conference's message be born. This message, calling for peace and love among all people and all governments, was read from all pulpits on the closing Sunday."

Such developments convince me that closer union of Methodist bodies would be a great advantage for us. We should constantly live together in a union of the World Methodist Church instead of meeting only every five years. Ours would be a more effective striking power as we preach Jesus Christ over all the world. Then,

indeed, would the world be our parish.

There may be some pitfalls, of course, as Methodism crosses national borders. Different ideas, customs, peculiarities, heredities, and consanguinities will present problems. But we must try to overcome these. As for differing theological attitudes and convictions, we must reach understanding among ourselves. For we have but one common Lord—Jesus Christ.



When the World Methodist Conference convenes in Oslo this month, many delegates arriving from all over the world will have their first look at the city from a ship after having sailed up Oslo Fjord to Norway's capital city. This view from the harbor shows one of Oslo's landmarks: its distinctive and beautiful twin-towered city hall.

In springtime, Norway's flowers are abloom and her many blue fjords reflect majestic mountains that tower on all sides.



Preacher Smith Makes a Date With Destiny

IT IS SUNDAY morning, August 20, 1876, in the gold-mining camp of Deadwood Gulch in the Black Hills of Dakota Territory. The tall Yankee preacher has scribbled a note and tacked it on his cabin door: "Gone to Crook City, and if God is willing, be back at 3 p.m."

He is the Rev. Henry Weston Smith, late of Louisville, Ky., and New England. He is a Methodist preacher, but no conference sent him. He's here on his own, following the Wesleyan circuitrider tradition: Where people are, there goes Methodism to serve and

to save.

On Sunday mornings, his voice rises in the streets of Deadwood, a town of quick fortunes, gay life, and gun law. This afternoon, he plans to preach at Crook City, a few miles down Whitewood Gulch.

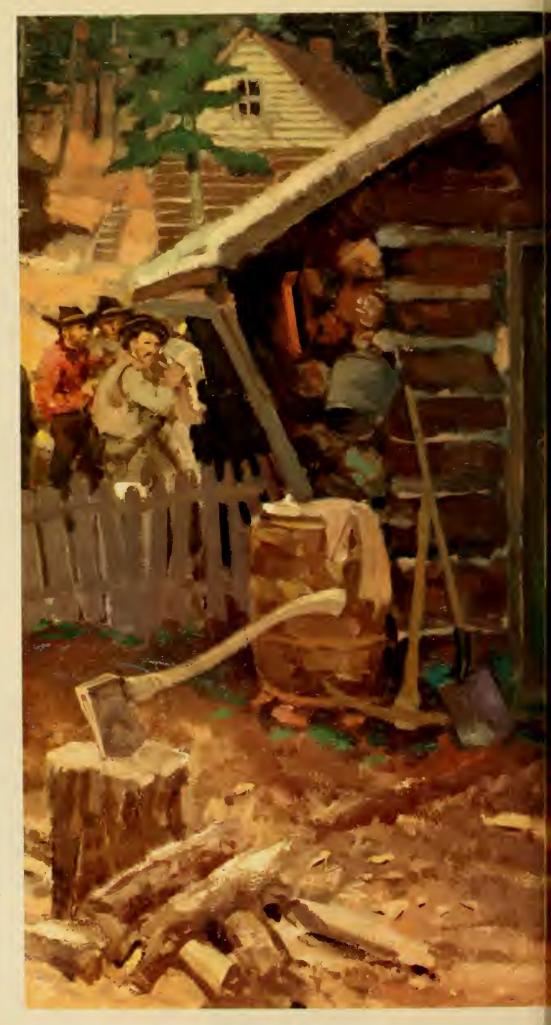
A solicitous friend offers him a pistol and gun belt. "No," he says, holding up his Bible, "this is my protection. . . . It has never failed me."

A Bible, he is warned, "is very good in its place, but it don't shoot quick enough in an argu-

ment with Indians?

The Sioux, heady over their recent defeat of Custer at the Little Big Horn in Montana, are now prowling the foothills. The situation is trigger-tense in the Black Hills mining camps.

But over in Crook City, people are waiting for Preacher Smith to bring them the word of life. So, led by duty as he sees it, he stalks down the trail toward tragedy-and unknowingly, to the immortality of martyrdom.



A Tradition Faces Forward

By HERMAN B. TEETER

As PREACHER SMITH strode unarmed out of Deadwood Gulch that Sunday morning just 85 years ago, he could not have known that death waited less than an hour away among the Black Hills' thick pine forests, deep canyons, and rugged rock formations. One shot, fired apparently from ambush, killed him.

He was found with hands folded; in them lay the Bible. The blood-stained notes of the sermon he planned to preach at Crook City were in a pocket. He had not been scalped, nor was his body mutilated. Frontiersmen wise in the ways of superstitious Sioux theorized that his slayer recognized him as Wakan—holy. Many Indians had both awe and respect for men who carried the mysterious black Book and talked to the Great Spirit. A party brought the corpse back to Deadwood, toward sundown, on a wagon load of fresh hay.

"Isn't it too bad," Calamity Jane is said to have declared, "that the only man who ever came to tell us how to live had to be killed by the Indians?"

That may be only a legend. Years later, men would

Of Preacher Smith's statue, only feet and plaque remain today to mark his grave. A few rods away lie his more lurid contemporaries, Wild Bill Hickok and Calamity Jane.



recall the incidents of that day with a catch in their throats. The preacher's death was not taken lightly, for Preacher Smith was not without honor in sinful, bawdy, rough-and-tumble Deadwood of '76. A great and good, a humble and courageous man was gone. He had given

everything he had to his fellow men.

Deadwood's rough miners rather clumsily but sincerely set about to give him a Christian funeral. They borrowed an Episcopal prayer book from a saloon keeper, and they got Sheriff Bullock to read from it. Then with heads bared and bowed they buried Preacher Smith in an impromptu cemetery beside another who had been killed by Sioux the same day. With a touch of historic prescience, however, they painted the preacher's coffin black so his remains could be identified when someday moved to a permanent graveyard—Mount Moriah Cemetery on a hillside high over Deadwood. There, in 1891, friends erected a statue of red sandstone.

The sequence of reverence continues. . . In 1914, the Society of Black Hills Pioneers set a white shaft along the winding Spearfish Highway, now U.S. 85, near where Preacher Smith fell. Here for decades church people and tourists have met each year on the Sunday nearest August 20 to pay tribute to the memory of the martyred minister. This year, the 85th anniversary, August 20 falls on Sunday. The program is at 2:30 p.m.

Preacher Smith belongs to the Christian tradition of selfless service, and Methodists of South Dakota especially cherish his memory. They have dedicated a room to him at Dakota Wesleyan University, Mitchell, S.Dak. There, with co-operation of Friends of the Middle Border, a regional cultural body, is a notable exhibit of "Preacher Smithiana." It includes the Bible and the blood-stained sermon notes contributed by Preacher Smith's granddaughter, Mrs. Geraldine Weston Holden of Shrewsbury, Mass. There also will be shown the original Charles Hargens canvas, reproduced on preceding pages.

Henry Weston Smith was unusual. A precocious boy, he became a Methodist exhorter at age 23. He served with Massachusetts infantry in the Civil War and later practiced medicine and preached before he moved his family to Louisville, Ky. There he heard the Macedonian

call from the West.

The late Capt. C. V. Gardner, a Methodist layman who freighted into the Hills from Cheyenne, Wyo., recalled that Smith joined his wagon train in Custer on May 16, 1876. His only baggage was a small valise. The stranger stood six feet and looked husky enough, so he was welcomed—provided he walked the distance to Deadwood, as Capt. Gardner himself planned to do. He asked few questions at the time. On the frontier, one did not inquire too closely into a man's past.

"We made our first camp near Hill City," Gardner related years later, "and hardly got the team unhitched until our passenger had a fire built and water provided for the evening meal. When ready, our guest was absent. I looked around and found him sitting on a log a few rods distant . . . and to my surprise found him reading a Bible. After a few words with him, he told me he was a Methodist preacher. I remarked that I thought he was up against a hard proposition. He said: 'Possibly so, but I will do the best I can.'"

During the three months he lived at Deadwood, he cut trees, dug sluice ditches, and fired a sawmill boiler to sustain himself as a preacher—and to send some

Even this stout enclosure couldn't protect the life-sized statue of Preacher Smith from thoughtless memento hunters in the Black Hills.

Sculptor J. II. Riordan poses beside the preacher's statue of native red sandstone he chiseled in 1891.





money back to his family. He had neither the time nor the means to build a church, but soon after his death Methodist churches were built at Central City, Crook City, Lead, Custer, and (in 1883) Deadwood.

Each summer thousands of tourists motor up Mt. Moriah to see the graves of Wild Bill Hickok and Calamity Jane. Only a knowledgeable few pause at the red sandstone stubs that once were boots of the vandal-wrecked statue marking Preacher Smith's resting place.

"It is a pity that such people as Wild Bill and Calamity Jane should monopolize the limelight of our local history," wrote Capt. Gardner, who knew both. "Even in the wildest days of the Black Hills neither of them was any credit to our civilization."*

Preacher Smith was cloth of a different cut, and his stature has grown with the years. Had he lived, Crook City miners would have heard him preach from Romans 1:5. Of Paul, he would have said: "that men might take the blessings of the Gospel, he endured hunger and thirst, and cold and nakedness, stripes and buffetings." The sermon Preacher Smith never preached has been heard many times at memorial services—and appropriately, for much of what he had to say of Paul could be said of him.

For a strange story of how Calamity Jane was buried from the Deudwood Methodist Church, see How Calamity Jane Finally Got to Church Together, August, 1959, page 46. Eds.



Cartoon by Charles M. Schulz

I'm a boy, 18. I've been too busy studying to date. Now I want to start. Where can I get a book which will tell me about dating?—T.R.

Go to a bookstore and order Duvall & Johnson's *The Art of Dating*. It was published by the Association Press (cloth \$2.50, paperback 35¢). It is a complete guide.

I'm a boy, 19. I was raised in my parents' church. Until two years ago I did not question its doctrines. Now I'm thinking for myself. I've decided I should be a Methodist. My parents are upset. It's my duty to make up my own mind, isn't it?—V.F.

Yes, I believe it is. It is right for us to be raised in our parents' churches. But when we reach maturity, we can review our beliefs and make our own decisions.

We are two girls, 14, but look much older. We want to be airline hostesses. We think we could run away, fib about our ages, and be admitted to a hostess training school. Have any other girls done this?—M.V.

A Some have tried and failed. The hostess training organizations check home background, age, and

Teens Together

By RICHMOND BARBOUR

"Please don't get the wrong impression . . . what's really happening is they're listening to Mahalia Jackson on my pocket radio!"

school records. If you tried to enter one you would be spotted immediately and returned home in disgrace. The attempt would leave a black mark against your name if you tried to enroll later. Forget your scheme.

Several years ago my buddy got sick with muscular dystrophy. He is in a sanitarium now. I see him every week. His mind is good, but he is getting weaker. His father says there is no cure for his disease and that he will die before long. That can't be, can it? Why would God take a boy like him?—C.H.

I can't explain why this should happen. Doctors tell me they have been unable to find a cure for your friend's disease. Talk with your minister about God's plan for us and for your friend. He will help you understand.

I am a girl, 13. I love God with all my heart. I love my brother, my sister, and my mother, but I hate my father. I know he is a good man and that he loves me. But he yells too much. Sometimes when he gets close to me I want to grab a knife and stab him. I have bad dreams about him. My grades have fallen recently because I can't keep from thinking about him. Sometimes I even get the shakes. Am I unbalanced?—N.M.

You carry your hatred to a neurotic extreme. Possibly it is only an outlet for some basic, unresolved personality problems. Nearly all young people are angered by their parents at times, but the feeling seldom lasts. Could you arrange to talk regularly

with a psychologist or psychiatrist about yourself? You need expert help.

I am a boy, 18. The girl I like is 17. We go to the movies on Saturday nights and would like to stop for a soda on the way home. Her folks insist that she get home five minutes after the picture ends. Don't most kids have the right to cat after a movie?—J.K.

I believe most of them do. However, you shouldn't precipitate a fight over this. Your girl's folks will relax their rule quicker if you don't make a fuss.

I'm a boy, 15. I gave a dance for the boys in my club and their girl friends. My parents were busy in the kitchen. One of the girls turned off the light so we could dance in the dark. I turned it on again. The boys are giving me a bad time, saying I should have left the light off. Was I wrong?—I.N.

No, you did the right thing.

I'm a boy, 14. My parents tell me not to smoke. That's a laugh. They both smoke like chimneys. I've been taking cigarettes from them and smoking secretly. When can I smoke openly, like a man?—K.M.

Not for years. I hope you never do. Follow your parents' advice, not their example. There is impressive evidence that smokers shorten their lives. The more years you smoke, the more you will hurt yourself. Ask your science teacher about it. I'm 16. I've dated a girl occasionally, although we're agreed not to go steady. My trouble is that she gives everyone the impression I'm her property. When I try to get away from her she chases me. I don't want to hurt her feelings. How can I tell her how I feel?—O.L.

Probably the best way would be to talk with her quietly. Be patient and be careful what you say. Use hints rather than blunt statements. Apparently her infatuation with you has made her judgment weak.

How can I get my mother to keep our house in better shape? It's such a mess that I can't bring my friends home. I clean it on weekends. During the week I have to study, so nothing is done. You should see it now!—A.Y.

I'm glad you do your part. Talk with your father. With his help, work out a fair allocation of jobs for each member of the family. Post a chart showing the jobs, and the days they should be done. Get him to enlist your mother's help. Good luck!

I'm writing for myself and four friends, all girls of 13. We had planned to go to the beach almost every day this summer to swim and mess around with the kids. Our parents say we must take an older person as chaperone. Will you tell them they are wrong. Must we be babies forever?

—N.L.

Not forever, though it may seem like it. If your beach is like those I know, your parents are right. The wrong kinds of friendships often blossom at such places. At 13 you are vulnerable. When you are 17 or 18, your judgment will be better. Agree to take a chaperone with you. Try to be good sports.

I'm 16 and my sister is 15. We belong to the same MYF group. I'm more popular with boys than she. My mother tells me to ask my boy friends to pay attention to her. I'd feel silly doing that. Mom expects too much, doesn't she?—B.F.

Her goal is good. Family members should help each other. Teach your sister the tricks you've

Bishop Nall Answers Questions About

Your Faith

and

Your Church

Should Methodists attend auti-Communist meetings?

Yes, and since communism teaches atheism and the all-sufficiency of the economic man, there is no better

anti-Communist meeting than the Sunday-morning service in any Methodist church in your town.

What can we think of the 'wrath of God'?

Unquestionably, it is different from the anger of men. There is nothing of personal animosity in it, no trace of hatred or bitterness. Although the statements about God's vengeance are well known in the imprecatory psalms, there is no suggestion of vindictiveness in God's relationships with man.

The anger of God (Exodus 4:14, Numbers 12:9, Deuteronomy 29:23, and Joshua 7:1) is an ethical and justifiable reaction of a righteous God against evil, wherever it is to be found. He is unalterably opposed to

all unrighteousness and ungodliness.

Man's anger, according to Jesus, is so definitely sinful that it is only a short step away from killing (Matthew 5:21-22). He himself became angry when he found the temple being profaned by business.

God's wrath is always tempered by mercy, understanding love, and the desire for man's repentance. God is described as "slow" to display anger, because of his "great kindness." He abounds in steadfast love (Psalms 103:8 and Joel 2:13). How different from man!

$M_{ m ay\ good\ Methodists\ drink?}$

Our General Rules (¶95 in the Discipline) say no spirituous liquors "unless in cases of extreme necessity." The rules for the election of official boards require that they be "morally disciplined persons," with special reference to total abstinence from alcoholic beverages. (An appeal to the Judicial Council in 1958 brought a decision confirming the legality of ¶207.) Ministers, at ordination, are required to agree that they will recommend fasting or abstinence "both by precept and example" (¶345.16).

Some local churches relax these directives to the extent that drinkers are allowed in the membership so long as they make progress toward conforming to the rules. Regulations for the trial of church members

provide that a member shall be liable to accusation and trial through "persisting in the use of intoxicating liquor after private reproof and admonition by the pastor" (¶ 969).



Well known to Methodist leaders the world over, Bishop T. Otto Nall is episcopal head of the Minnesota Area of The Methodist Church. Americans also know him as the former editor of the Christian Advocate.

The Measure You Give By ROY L. SMITH

JESUS probably was quoting a popular proverb of the day when he said, "The measure you give will be the measure you get," but it expressed a law of life operative even in our day.

Each of us lives in the world we make. If we fill it with suspicion, then the inevitable results of suspicion will fall upon our own heads. If we fill it with kindness, good will becomes our portion.

We get out of a home, a job, a companionship, or a church exactly what we put into it. The same principle holds true of a worship service. Those who go to church to absorb may be disappointed, but those who go to participate will never be

A dour individual allowed himself to be persuaded by his wife to attend her church. But as he entered the Lord's house he spoke to no one, gave no one a smile of greeting. He did not join in the singing of the hymns; he remained stolid during the responsive reading; when the collection was taken he dropped into the plate the smallest coin he could find in his pocket. When the service was over he hurried away to his car without speaking to any-

At dinner he said, "I don't see why anyone ever goes to hear that preacher. He didn't say a thing.'

The poor fellow had contributed nothing to the worship, and as a consequence he had received nothing from it.

In every area of life, the measure we give is the measure we get. If we find we are receiving little, then let us give largely, and soon the tide will begin to flow in upon us.

learned. If you see she's lonely at a party, bring your gang over to be with her. You can do it without being obvious. She'll soon catch on.

I wish you never had started writing for Together, Dr. Barbour. I want to go out for boxing at school next fall. My mother read something you said against boxing. Now she mon't let me sign up. Is it fair for you to interfere with my life this may?-DM.

My purpose is not to interfere, but to help. Boxing is the riskiest sport of all. Doctors have studied the brains of former boxers and found them damaged. The little blood vessels in the brain cannot take very many jarring blows. Some boxers are lucky: the damage to their brains is so slight it is not noticeable. Others may become mental and physical cripples. You'll be better off with another sport-wrestling, for example.

I am a girl, 16. I go steady with a boy. A neighbor saw us hugging and kissing one night on our front porch. The neighbor told my parents. They flipped. Now I can't have a date for four weeks. Do my folks expect me to be a saint? If they knew how we necked in the car before we get to the porch they would blow up! Are parents really human?-V.S.

Yes, parents really are human. Your folks love you. They are trying to protect you. They feel your judgment is not good. In this case I believe they are right. Necking sets off a dangerous chain reaction which may lead to serious trouble. You'd be better off if you skipped necking and smooching.

I am a college student. It irritated me when you advised Methodist girls to marry Protestant boys instead of Catholic or Jewish boys. It seems to me that you are perpetuating bigotry. Isn't it better for people to ignore racial and religious differences? Aren't you prejudiced?-M.I.

As a counselor, my interest is in the lifelong welfare of the people who ask me for help. I have tried to learn from the various social sciences and from the experiences of large numbers of people. I attempt to apply what I've learned to the problems at hand. Catholics and Jews are not inferior to Protestants, but they do have different religious beliefs and customs. The chances of successful marriage are improved when Protestants marry Protestants, Catholics marry Catholics, and Jews marry Jews. The chances of divorce, with all its misery, are increased when people marry outside their faith. You can recognize religious differences without being prejudiced.

I'm a boy, 17. I got As in school. I have never been trouble. Even so, my parents scold me until I almost go crazy. If I express an opinion, Father slngs me. He uses his fists. Should he do this? Would it be wrong for me to run away?—L.B.

Fin sorry your parents don't understand you. Your father is making a serious mistake. Would it be possible for both your parents to talk with your school counselor about the way they treat you? Or with your minister? They might listen to an outsider. Don't think of running away. You are almost grown, and before long you'll be on your own.

I loved a boy with all my heart. Now I'm going to have a baby. He ran away when he learned of it. I'm 15. I'm afraid to tell my parents. Don't scold me, Dr. Barbour, I know what I did was a bad, bad sin. What can I do now?-M.F.

I won't scold. I've tried to help too many girls in the same fix to feel anything but pity and dismay. I am glad you realize you made a serious mistake. Don't ever repeat it. Do these things: (1) Tell your mother what has happened immediately. (2) Follow your parents' advice concerning your medical care and hospitalization. (3) Start to plan for the baby's future. Almost certainly it will be best for you and the baby to place it with a good adoption agency.

TEENS—help on your problems is as close as your mailbox, and costs but four cents.



It's available from our own Dr. Barbour. Write to him c/o Together, 740 N. Rush St., Chicago 11, Ill.

ARE-

By MURRAY TEIGH BLOOM

The Best News in Adoptions

A DOPTION agencies in 18 states have taken a giant step towards making it possible to match would-be adoptive parents and available children all over the country. Known as the Adoption Resource Exchange (ARE), the plan has been called by Joseph H. Reid, executive director of the Child Welfare League of America, "The most intelligent and most efficient device of placing children that has yet turned up in the field of adoption."

Until the new plan came along, most adoption agencies were largely local groups with little or no contact outside their own localities. Worse still, there was a certain amount of distrust. Little agencies were afraid of big agencies. Public adoption agencies often didn't have anything to do with private agencies. City agencies ignored rural groups. Of course, the chief victims of these agency jealousies, suspicions, and non-co-operation were the 500,000 couples who annually seek to adopt a child.

Today, thanks to the new ARE plan, public and private agencies in each of these 18 states are co-operating fully in helping each other find homes for children and children for applicants.

The new plan has been especially helpful in placing children of minority groups, handicapped children, and large groups of homeless broth-

ers and sisters.

The plan has also enabled some cross-country adoption miracles to take place. Two Chinese brothers were able to leave a Boston foster home to go to California where a Chinese family was anxious to adopt them. An Ohio family, part Indian,

wanted a Cherokee child for adoption. Ohio had none, but with the new-found co-operation between adoption agencies a suitable boy was found in Oklahoma which has a large Cherokee population.

State-wide adoption resource exchanges are scarcely more than a decade old. In 1949 Ohio became the first state to unite public and private adoption agencies in such an exchange. Today, Ohio's 44 private agencies and 88 public agencies—one for each of the counties—are working together in a harmony that still amazes some social workers who recall the bad old days when adoption agencies barely knew each other.

The plan is brilliantly simple. Under the ARE program would-be adoptive parents must still begin their quest through their local agency. And now, as in the past, each agency first tries to place children with families on its list of applicants. This means that, as before, each agency has little trouble placing its blond, blue-eyed baby girls right in its own county. Usually there are from 5 to 10 couples for every one such child available for adoption.

That has been one of the problems encountered by adoption agencies, and one of the reasons so many would-be adoptive parents have had to wait so long. However, the waiting period has grown shorter as couples increasingly settle for something other than blue-eyed blonds and as more youngsters are available for adoption. But after these infants have been readily placed, the agency usually finds tougher going trying to find homes locally for the older children, or the ones with some

physical defect, or the groups of brothers and sisters who should be placed together.

Under the ARE plan, these more difficult placement problems are brought up at regular regional meetings of the adoption agencies of several counties. These meetings are held at least three or four times a year

At these regional meetings considerable matching takes place. But even after these meetings there usually remains a considerable number of children with no homes and couples still without children. Now the descriptions of the children and their backgrounds are submitted to the state's central ARE office, usually in the state's Child Welfare Bureau. To this central office are also sent the names and backgrounds of couples who have not been able to get a child for adoption locally.

Most states using the plan publish a regular mimeographed bulletin which lists in detail each child available for adoption and every couple seeking a child with special requirements. Here, for example, is a typical description from the January, 1961, bulletin of the Massachusetts Adoption Resource Exchange:

"George A.—10. Portuguese-Chinese descent. Very attractive, small in stature with copperish skin tones, straight black hair, almond-shaped brown eyes. Appealing, sociable, outgoing. Likes to identify himself as French. French spoken in foster home."

These bulletins go to many of the agencies in the plan. They also go to the U.S. Children's Bureau in Washington and to the Child Welfare

League's headquarters in New York City. The league takes a leading part in helping the various adoption agencies co-operate on an interstate basis in placing children.

Until fairly recently most adoption workers considered it almost impossible to place 12-year-old children, but today, after several years of heartening experience with the ARE, social workers know that with the wide interchange of information it is possible to find permanent homes even for youngsters up to 14 years of

This ARE knack has even impressed several orphan asylum directors. Until recently many asylums paid scant attention to the possibility of adoption for any of their older charges. But now that the ARE plan has shown a consistent ability to find good homes for older children, several orphan homes have added trained social workers for the express purpose of helping prepare many of their children for outside adoption.

Mrs. Rose Graul, who administered Ohio's ARE, told me, "There are 4,500 children in Ohio's nonpunitive children's institutions. Most of them are in the 12-14 age group. We believe that 60 per cent of these children could be adopted, and the same holds true elsewhere in the country.

Another happy by-product of the

new co-operation fostered by the exchanges is the growing number of brothers and sisters who are being placed together in a single family. These children usually become available for adoption as a result of tragic circumstances: accidental death of both parents, desertion of a father plus a sick mother's inability to keep the family together, or, occasionally, desertion of both parents.

In the past the children were usually placed separately. But today, with the hundredfold enlargement adoption-agencies horizons through the ARE plan, the placement of brothers and sisters together has become almost an every-week occurrence.

In Texas where 31 private and 21 public adoption agencies have been co-operating in an exchange founded in 1954, I heard about a remarkable adoption feat the ARE was credited with recently. A member of the Texas Child Welfare Division told me about it in Austin:

"Mr. and Mrs. A, a prosperous business couple who lived in central Texas, came to our regional office at Belton. They were in their midforties. Six years before they had adopted an infant. The adoption had worked out well and now they thought they would like to complete their family by adopting two older children, perhaps a brother and sis-

"The request came to our ARE office because Belton had no children who fitted the description. Just about this time in northeast Texas our regional office had on its list four brothers and a sister, ranging in age from 14 down to 4. The father had run away and the mother was in a sanitarium. The court had ordered the children taken away from their parents for parental neglect. The children were attractive, frecklefaced. brighter than average, and seemed to show no scars of the years of neglect. For several months they had been in foster homes, and we had listed them in our ARE bulletin. And now after being unable to place them together we were sadly considering the possibility of breaking them up. Then we thought of Mr. and Mrs. A.

"We told them about the five children. At first they said it was a little too much but gradually they got to like the idea of a large, ready-made family. We arranged for them to meet each other. In December, 1957, the five children moved into the large spacious house of Mr. and Mrs. A. For the first three months a supervisor visited them every two weeks to help make the transition smoother; after that only once a month.

"In the old days the placing of these five youngsters in a single home would have been a major miracle. There simply would have been no communication between the agencies in northeast Texas where the children were and central Texas where Mr. and Mrs. A lived, more than 350 miles away. But with the ARE program we were able to get these five children out of foster homes where they were being maintained at state expense and into a fine private home where they are wanted and loved."

In Texas, as in other states using the ARE plan, the adoption of handicapped children has grown greatly. A family with a two-year-old blind boy adopted another blind boy of his age so that the two could be

playmates.



For couples unable to have their own children, adoption is the rich fulfillment of a dream.

Some 624 children have been placed for adoption in Texas largely because of the state-wide ARE program. Less than 2 per cent of these adoptions failed to take. Since 1957, some 330 children and couples benefitted from the plan in California. In Ohio, the ARE network has been responsible for the placement of 105 children. In Tennessee, 153 children were placed, thanks to the state ARE plan, in a recent two-month period. Included was Jane, a tiny, browneyed beautiful girl suffering from glaucoma, an eye disease that often leads to blindness. At the opposite end of the state, a couple was found brave enough to adopt the child. "It took a long time to find a home for Jane," an official of Tennessee's ARE program told me, "but I wonder if we would have been able to find her any home at all without the ARE program in our state."

In addition to facilitating enormously the placement of handicapped children, large groups of brothers and sisters, and racial minority children, the ARE program has also caused adoption workers to overhaul some of their thinking about minimum family require-

ments.

In New Mexico a poor, childless Mexican farm couple wanted to adopt two children. They owned a small farm, produced much of their own food, but had very little cash income. Both were poorly educated, but quite intelligent; and theirs seemed to the adoption worker a very happy home. Just about this time some 800 miles away in the northeast corner of Texas three Latin-American Catholic children became available for adoption. They were aged 10, 6, and 5. Usually it is difficult enough to place even one Spanish-speaking Catholic older child in the Southwest, but to make this case even tougher was the fact that one of the children had a bald spot on his head from an accident.

At the ARE headquarters in Texas, it was decided to bring the New Mexico couple together with the three children for a visit. There were many problems to consider: could the couple's old car make the long trip? Did they have enough money to build an extra room on their simple house for the children? Could they afford clothing and

school supplies for the children?

In an unusual move, the Texas agency offered to pay for their transportation to make the visit. The couple hesitated and finally agreed—only if they could be permitted to repay the travel costs when they had a good crop. They traveled to visit the children and while there they became snowbound. This, of course, gave them a better chance to become acquainted. A few weeks later the adoption took place.

Miss Zelma Felten, a cheerful, vastly experienced social worker, loves to tell audiences about this case. As associate director of the foster care project of the Child Welfare League, Miss Felten has become the country's most effective advocate of the ARE plan. Her nation-wide work has been subsidized by a grant from the Field Foundation.

"This simple New Mexico farmer and his wife have much to teach all of us in this field. In order to make the ARE program effective, we must have imagination and flexibility to see the possibilities where sometimes none seem to exist."

The success of the ARE plan in 18 states has naturally prompted Miss Felten and other adoption workers to look ahead to the time when we will be ready for a truly nation-wide ARE program covering *all* the states.

"There is a growing conviction for the need of a national adoption exchange," Miss Felten says. "But first we must persuade many more states to adopt their own ARE programs. Right now six additional states are actively interested in setting up their own exchanges."

How can your state set up its own ARE program? "The procedure is almost painless," Miss Felten smiles. "The Child Welfare League puts out a fine, detailed guide for planning and operating an adoption resource exchange. And the federal government, which gives every state childcare grants, will permit any state to use part of these funds to operate an Adoption Resource Exchange."

In Ohio, Mary E. Fairweather, supervisor of adoption at Cleveland Children's Services, summed up the feelings of many social workers about the ARE plan when she told me: "It's a wonderful plan. With it we are now giving children permanent—and better—homes sooner."

Adoption Resource Exchange:

ALREADY METHODIST AGENCIES PARTICIPATE

THE METHODIST Board of Hospitals and Homes has given Adoption Resource Exchange an unofficial stamp of approval by announcing that any of its child-placing agencies in states which have the ARE program will be par-

ticipants.

The board's 49 affiliated children's homes in 28 states place their children largely through licensed adoption agencies and public-welfare departments, since few of them have the trained staffs and facilities required for such services. Of the 15 homes which are licensed childplacing agencies, only half have adoption services as their major function. In 1960, they found homes and parents for 694 homeless children.

Indicative of the wide range of services offered by the Methodist agencies is the fact that only the oldest—Methodist Orphanage, founded in 1847 at Petersburg, Va.—still retains the word "orphanage" in its title. Actually, most of the children are the unfortunate harvest of broken homes and unwed mothers, and an increasing share of agency work involves care of the latter.

Other services—the natural outgrowth of the lively Methodist concern for youth which produced possibly the first American church schools and church-youth clubs—include remedial education, institutional care, psychiatric treatment, and even, in some areas, direct financial assistance.

Methodists wishing to inquire about adoptions should contact their minister. He will know whether or not there is a church child-placing agency in the area, or will be able to recommend a licensed agency or a public-welfare department where more information is available.



Clark S. Enz Oregon City, Oreg.

AUGUST 6

Do not neglect to do good and to share what you have, for such sacrifices are pleasing to God.—Hebrews 13:16

HE PARABLE of the good Samaritan expresses three creeds: first, the thief, "What's yours is mine, I'll take it"; second, the priest, "What's mine is mine, I'll keep it"; third, the Samaritan, "What's mine is yours, I'll share it."

The "What's yours is mine, I'll take it" creed is not confined to those who flout the law and rob at gun point. The student who copies from his neighbor on examination day, the corporation executive who contrives in the fixing of prices, or the employee who wastes the day drinking coffee also robs. He "neglects to do good."

The "What's mine is mine, I'll keep it" creed is voiced at potluck dinners and in legislative halls: "Why should the United States be a refuge for the world's homeless? Why should the West help educate the South's children? Why should Centerville help start a new congregation on Sunset Heights?" These people "neglect to do good and to share what they have"

and to share what they have."

Thank God for the Samaritan creed, "What's mine is yours, I'll share it." He did not ask for income-tax deduction, neither did he check on the man's religion, race, or nationality. He saw a man in need; he shared with him. This creed pleases God, as it also pleased our Lord, who said, "Go and do thou likewise." He who neglects it displeases God and man.

Hrager: O God, save us from the

Light Unto My Path

METHODIST MINISTERS
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temptation to take that which belongs to others; instill in us the courage to do good, to share what we have with others. Amen.

-CLARK S. ENZ



Dale D. Russell Rutland, Vt.

AUGUST 13

Take your share of hardship, like a good soldier of Christ Jesus.—2 Timothy 2:3 (New English Bible)

LOTINUS, ancient philosopher, once said: "I spent the

whole day trying to make a corpse stand up. I decided that it needed something on the inside." Man needs "something on the inside," because life is a battle. And he who would live acceptably must conduct his life by regimens familiar to a soldier: disciplined, conditioned, and ready to endure in a worthy cause.

Life is not easy, nor has it ever been for a true Christian.

Certainly, the time in which we live calls for disciplined strength, unwavering courage, and outright commitment to Christ. We are his soldiers. Life's battle is for him and for his kingdom. But are we good soldiers of Christ? Do we readily "take up the cross daily?" The Danish philosopher Kierkegaard concluded that we do not.

Christians were more likely to march to a different tune, like "Merrily we roll along" Or Christians, along with many others, were likely to be found bearing the label, "The Flabby."

What a judgement this is upon us who call ourselves Christians! How tragic if true! We are flabby, when we should be like a rock!

Canon Glassford tells of a religious gathering where everyone

"talked of this and talked of that," apparently deciding nothing, then "shook hands all round with one accord and toddled off to tea." God pity us if that be true of his Church today. We face an era that demands a higher and more intense kind of spiritual living than we are accustomed to live.

When William Carey went out to India as a missionary, he served for 40 years without a furlough. Unreservedly he gave to Christ's glorious cause of his time, talents, and strength. Hear him as he cries: "Let us bear hardness as good soldiers of Jesus Christ." He did it joyfully and gloriously. So can you!

Hrager: Forgive us, O Lord, that we have too often prayed for easy lives rather than for the power to live in larger and nobler ways for thee. Make us good followers of One who is our wonderful Leader. Amen.

-DALE D. RUSSELL



J. Walter Johnson Greenwood, S.C.

AUGUST 20

But even if you do suffer for righteousness' sake, you will be blessed. Have no fear of them, nor be troubled.—1 Peter 3:14

ELIX ADLER once wrote about two kinds of light by which men are aided: the light on this side of the wall of darkness, and the light beyond the darkness.

By this, he inferred that man cannot attain the full life God intended for him by the aid of only the first of these lights; that certain potentials within him can never come alive until he is touched by the rays of the holier light beyond.

It is this wall of darkness that

disturbs a new Christian, any Christian. It is what disturbed Peter. He knew the paralyzing fear which grips the heart and mind as one contemplates the darkness and terror of suffering for righteousness' sake; how difficult it was to find faith in the ultimate victory of righteousness.

The natural sufferings that burden men are trying enough. But the cost of discipleship, the hurts that can come by being scorned, ridiculed, hated, or ostracized because of one's faith, is a little too much for a social being to accept freely.

Fishing was much more pleasant by comparison—so Peter thought. But then one day he lifted his vision from the immediate and fastened it upon Christ. And now, many years later, he realizes how foolish had been his fears, how incidental his sufferings to the joy of a victorious life.

It is this personal experiencing of God which is so important to our well-being because of the insight and understanding it provides, because of the grace and strength and courage it gives us for the living of our days, because of the ultimate victory of those who live for Jesus' sake.

Jrauer: Grant us wisdom, O Lord, to distinguish right from wrong, and to make right choices and pursue the right regardless of the cost, for Jesus' sake. Amen.

-J. WALTER JOHNSON



C. R. Nicholas Minneapolis, Minn.

AUGUST 27

But to all who received him, who believed in his name, he gave power to become children of God.—John 1:12

T IS ALWAYS a joyous experience when a childless

couple receive verification of their application to adopt a youngster. What joy comes to that home. And if it were possible for the infant to know the circumstances of the event, what joy would be his.

What a difference there is between being raised homeless or in the secure love of a family. The adoption papers now give the infant the power, the right, the authority to be raised as a child with parents. To bring this joy to fruition a case worker has labored many hours to establish this wonderful relationship.

The love and the desire of God to bring all men into a family relationship with him, as his children, was the reason for sending his Son as the intermediary to reconcile the world unto himself. God's love in Christ was to give to homeless man a feeling of belonging and of being loved.

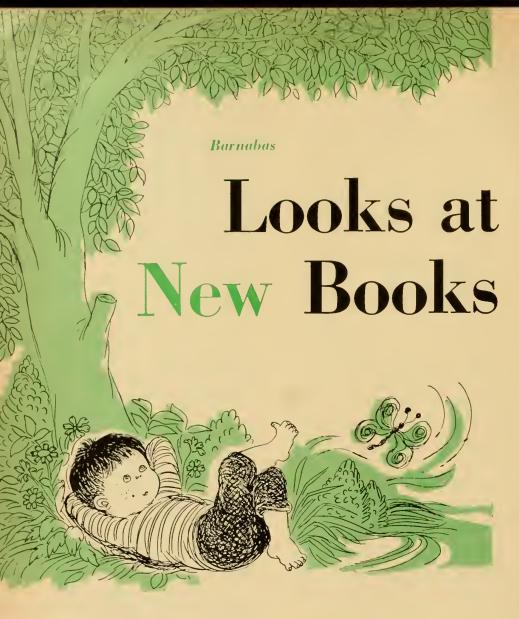
Unlike the adopted infant, thinking man has a part to play in the acceptance of the Father-love. Man must consider carefully the condition of his present life. He must listen thoughtfully to the call and the message of him who brings the invitation of love. The choice between homelessness and home rests upon man himself.

As the Gospel tells us, Christ came unto his own, and they would not receive him, "But to all who received him, who believed in his name, he gave power to become children of God."

John would have us know that in Christ, the anointed messenger of God, was the full revelation of the essence, character, and activity of God. To those who would receive of him, a new filial standing and character would be theirs, they would become children of God. Like the new—not just restored—position of the prodigal son, there is a greater appreciation of the access to the Father and a new and deeper fellowship with him. In appreciation for His love and man's new status there is more intense interest in his fatherly care, his desires, and his disciplines. As thankful and obedient children, we deliver ourselves over to the Father's love and care and become "heirs of God and joint heirs with Christ."

Jarager: Our thanks to thee, O God, will be in dedicated service to thy kingdom through our love to thee and to our brethren. Amen.

-C. R. NICHOLAS



THE DISTINGUISHED theologian Karl Barth often leaves his study and lecture hall to worship with prison inmates in Basel, Switzerland. There he leads the convicts in prayer and preaches to them.

Eighteen of these sermons have been collected in *Deliverance to the Captives* (Harper, \$3). If you've wanted to know more about this man who has been called the 20th century's most influential theologian, here is your chance. If you're already acquainted with his theological writing, you'll marvel at the simple, sympathetic, warmly human way he has stated his faith. The book is a treasure.

What is prayer? Is it asking for things and saying "thank you" for gifts received?

"For grownups, perhaps," says Bernice Hogan. "But those who are not so old can smile at God, and chat, and never even know they ought to bow their heads."

And so the prayers Mrs. Hogan has written for Now I Lay Me Down to

Wonder (Abingdon, \$1.25), are simple expressions of delight in everyday things that tell a child he is very near to God. The bright little book is illustrated by Susan Perl's roly-poly drawings of boys and girls in a gay, friendly world.

Your small fry will be completely charmed by it.

William Lederer, coauthor of *The Ugly American*, is responsible for another best-selling blockbuster in *A Nation of Sheep* (Norton, \$3.75).

It's an incredible report of sloppy work by U.S. representatives and newsmen in critical areas of the world, and a resounding warning that individual Americans must wake up and insist on being better informed.

I use the word incredible because it's hard for me to believe that so many people could be as stupid as Lederer makes them out to be—even with the enthusiastic hoodwinking he charges some foreign governments practice. There's important truth in Lederer's book, but he surrounds it with such

Thank-you prayers for the world around us teach tots about God in Now I Lay Mc Down to Wonder, illustrated (left) by Susan Perl.

sweeping generalizations that I often was as confused as some of our representatives abroad must be.

Despite Lederer's all-black picture, the book's a valuable one, particularly when it outlines what citizens like you and me can do to help correct governmental mistakes.

George F. Kennan is uniquely qualified to review Soviet-Western relations in historical perspective. He served in our embassy at Moscow for years, eventually as U.S. Ambassador to the Soviet Union. Turning to diplomatic history on his retirement, he won the Pulitzer and Bancroft Prizes—as well as a National Book Award—for historical writing.

In Russia and the West Under Lenin and Stalin (Atlantic-Little, Brown, \$5.75) he takes us through decades of violence and change, tracing diplomatic relations between the Western powers and the Soviet Union from the Russian Revolution of 1917 to the end of World War II.

It's a tragic story of how one confrontation after another led from misunderstanding to hostility, and it adds up to a powerful lesson for today.

Embarrassed and worried because her son Johnny's interest in churchschool waxed and waned in direct relation to the church-baseball and basketball seasons, Charlotte Groshell began keeping the youngster at home. But when she told the minister she was doing it because she felt children should go to church school for its own sake instead of for sports he groaned:

"Oh you parents! We poor preachers knock ourselves out to think of some way we can get youngsters inside a church and then you come along and spoil everything. What difference does it make why Johnny goes to church school? As long as he goes he'll get something out of it."

And, she says, the minister was right; Johnny did.

The tale's in *And Four to Grow* (Random House, \$3.95) in which Mrs. Groshell, writing under the name **Charlotte Paul**, recounts her family's emotional growing pains. It's a candid, wholesome view of the life the Groshells and their high-school-age boys live in the beautiful Snoqualmie Valley east of Seattle. I think you'll like it. Both Mrs. Barnabas and I did.

An organization of more than 100,-000 Negroes who preach black autonomy, black supremacy, black union

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what its name implies—a new Bible for the English speaking world. It is not a revision, and is not to be confused with the revisions published during the past 80 years, but has been translated anew from the original Greek texts by a group of eminent Biblical scholars, under the direction of Dr. C. H. Dodd. Their aim was to try and grasp the spirit and true meaning of the Greek, and to put it into the living English we speak today.

Thirteen years of scholarly endeavor went into the translation of this Bible. The result is a Bible filled with new meaning, and one written with a clarity possibly unmatched in any previous translation.

"But while he was still a long way off his father saw him, and his heart went out to him. He ran to meet him, flung his arms around him, and kissed him."

-Luke 15:20

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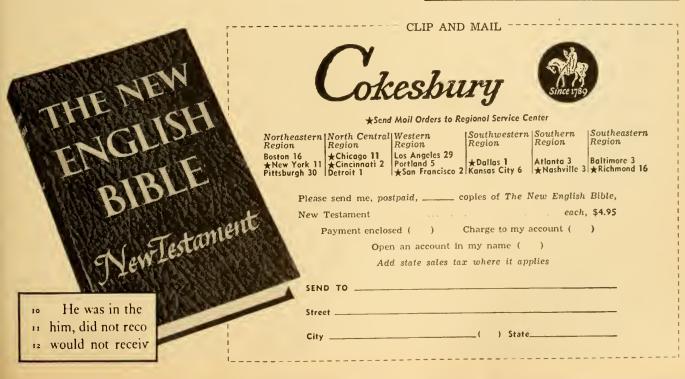
-Frank E. Gaebelein, Christian Herald

"It throws new and welcome light on passages otherwise obscure, and it suggests many 'leads' for meditation, prayer, and exposition."

-Dr. Andrew W. Blackwood, Princeton Theological Seminary

"The new work from across the Atlantic, now being so widely praised in this country, is to be welcomed as a competent ally in helping to make the eternal message speak to each one of us in the urgent tones of our own lives."

-Presbyterian Outlook



against the white world—and, ultimately, an autonomous black nation in a region of the U.S.—has risen in America. These are the strictly disciplined Black Muslims, who have 70 temples and missions from Massachusetts to California and Florida, and look forward to the day when whites in America will be "treated as they ought to be treated."

Opposed to whites, Christianity, and integration, this new form of black nationalism is an extreme reflection of the American Negro's rising discontent with things as they are and his determination to change them, believes C. Eric Lincoln, professor of social philosophy at Methodist-related Clark College, A Negro and an ordained Methodist minister, Dr. Lincoln has produced a masterly study of the movement in The Black Muslims in America (Beacon, \$4.95). Sensational in content. yet scholarly and simply stated, it's a remarkably sensitive and subtle examination of a complex social phenomenon.

Dr. Lincoln, for instance, does not minimize the movement's virtues, such as a remarkable record for rehabilitating drug addicts and criminals, its prevention of juvenile delinquency, and the higher standards of morality and cleanliness expected of its members. Neither does he ignore the possibility that if the movement becomes significantly more extreme it will have crossed the line from simple protest to open and violent rebellion.

How to turn nominal Christians into committed disciples and put New Life in the Church (Harper, \$3) is the burden of a stimulating book by Robert A. Raines.

The best conditions for awakening or reawakening people to God prevail in Bible study groups, believes the author, who has seen the results in the church he serves—Aldersgate Methodist in Cleveland, Ohio. [See Brainwork for God—at Home, February, page 14.]

He speaks frankly on the necessity of re-examining the role of the clergyman in the local church. "The chief task of the clergyman is to equip his people for their ministry," he says. "The people must begin to share in the pastoral work of the ministry, Only as this begins to happen can the church truly be the Body of Christ."

The book is written for ministers and church leaders, but it has an important message for all Christians.

Admittedly, religion isn't something anybody can be argued into. But for the intelligent person who has doubts and seeks a firmer faith a frank interchange of conversation can be a veritable lifeline.

I found such an interchange in Dear Mr. Brown (Harper, \$3), by Harry

Emerson Fosdick. Actually, interchange probably isn't the exact word, because "Mr. Brown's" own letters don't actually appear; they're only indicated by Dr. Fosdick's "answers." And,



Dear Mr. Brown: A pastor writes to a person perplexed about religion.

as a matter of fact, Mr. Brown isn't a real person in the sense of being a specific individual. He's a synthesis of many people Dr. Fosdick has known during his years of ministry at Riverside Church in New York City and as a radio preacher on the *National Vespers Hour*. [Together readers will remember him for *Living for the Fun of It*, March, 1960, page 17.] You expect Dr. Fosdick to have something to say. This book won't disappoint you.

Abraham Lincoln was 21, a flatboatman navigating the Sangamon River, when he arrived at the village of New Salem, Ill. He left for Springfield when he was 28 to become counselor at law. These years with frontier folk helped lay the cornerstone of Lincoln's compassion and earthy understanding of humanity.

Almost poetic in its portrayal of the young Lincoln is Paul Horgan's Citizen of New Salem (Farrar, Straus and Cudahy, \$3.75). From well-known and little-known incidents it assembles a compelling portrait.

If you Civil War buffs will lower your clamor, I'd like to remark that there's a run of uncommonly good books on the West coming out these days. Right at the top I'd put *Great Western Indian Fights* (Doubleday, \$4.95) by members of the **Potomac Corral of The Westerners**.

Each author of the 25 chapters is knowledgeable and imparts to his contribution the touch of authority. If the clash of white and red men stirs you, if you care to assess wrongs done by white men to red—and vice versa—this book should be on your reading table.

Ethel Sabin Smith has traveled the world many times. Now past 70, she's still traveling, but she's slowed down to tramp steamer.

Passports at Seventy (Norton, \$3.95) is a collection of her experiences while "tramping." But this graceful account is far more than just another travelogue. Dr. Smith, professor emeritus of psychology, has an unashamed compassion for humans of all types and origins, and she's written a vivid study of people and of the unique excitement of being one's self.

If you're traveling, you may not want to do all Dr. Smith advises; 70 or no, you may not have the energy. But if you conscientiously avoid doing all she warns against, you'll surely have the trip of a lifetime.

Never Forget to Live (Abingdon, \$2) is an apt title for 365 meditations by the late Halford E. Luccock. The sage and salty Yale Divinity School professor loved life with a delight that transmitted itself through his pen.

A bit puzzling is the fact that there are 53—not 52—weekly themes in this collection to take the reader around the year. But if anybody could pack 53 weeks of living into 52 weeks of days I'm sure it was Halford Luccock.

Fantastic, scientific, but not fiction is A Hole in the Bottom of the Sea (Doubleday, \$4.95) by Willard Bascom. This account of drilling five or six miles down to sample unknown substances in the earth's crust sounds like a Jules Verne tale. But it's the story of a real exploration now in the testing stage.

Equipment is being developed by geologists, engineers, and oceanographers, under auspices of the National Academy of Sciences. The Mohole Project, as it is called, was ribbed in the 1960 Pick and Hammer show of the Washington Geological Society as "Mo-Ho-Ho and a Barrel of Funds."

Have you ever wondered—while shopping for Halloween false faces or helping the children cut out a "keen animal mask" from the back of a cereal box—about the origins of this desire to conceal our identity?

I found clues in a simple book for any age entitled Masks and Mask Makers, by Kari Hunt and Bernice Wells Carlson (Abingdon, \$2.75). From frozen Alaska to the broiling Congo, to the Mardi Gras, the reasons men have masked themselves throughout history are rooted in customs and beliefs.

Many fine pictorial reproductions of famous masks leave nothing to the

imagination. And, if you'd like to try your hand at some 20th-century mask making, there's also a how-to-do-it section that's just likely to make your creative taste buds tingle.

I've just won one of the minor battles which punctuate life in an editorial office. Stubbornly insisting that laymen, as well as pastors, are interested in the history of Methodism, I slipped this review out of the Christian Advocate and into Together. I think you will agree that The History of Methodism in Southern California and Arizona by Edward Drewry Jervey (Parthenon) brings to light many fascinating bits of Methodist lore.

This book frankly could be lighter. But if you skim the pages as I've done, you'll be stopped often by items like those telling why the University of Southern California no longer is Methodist-related; how the Nazarene Church and the Salvation Army are outgrowths of Methodism, and of the rise of such bishops as Kennedy, Oxnam, Phillips, and Tippett.

This isn't a book for the casual Methodist, but—if you're interested in how our church has grown—send \$3.50 to the Historical Society of the Southern California-Arizona Methodist Conference, 5250 Santa Monica Blvd., Los Angeles 29, Calif. I don't think you'll be disappointed.

Once, while motoring across California's desert, I was struck by the imagination—and lack of it—displayed by town-namers. Twenty-nine Palms, for instance, aptly conjures up the picture of a town washed by warm sun and gentle breezes. Such a name, honestly conceived, never will be matched by imitative concoctions such as "Twenty-five Elms," "Nine Oaks," or whatever.

Then we saw, on a rickety roadside shack in the desert, a sign which bravely poked fun at itself and conveyed a picture as clear as the original. It said, simply, "No Palms."

I was reminded of this as I opened The Desert Was Home (Westernlore, \$6.75) by Elizabeth W. Crozer Campbell. This is a simply told story of a woman and her ailing husband who homesteaded in the Twenty-nine Palms country less than 40 years ago. Their experiences in getting roads, schools, telephones, and other apurtenances of civilization make an epic of modern pioneering.

"I have lived and am still living a very happy life. Such a remark, I know, is a hopelessly unfashionable beginning for a modern autobiography, and I apologize. But in my life there are all kinds of things that haven't happened to me." Thus begins *Molly and Me*—

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FINANCE AND FIELD SERVICE Dr. Alton E. Lowe, Director 1701 Arch Street Philadelphia 3, Pennsylvania The Memoirs of Gertrude Berg (McGraw-Hill, \$4.95).

Mrs. Berg need make no apology. Plenty of things have happened to her, including becoming the originator, script-writer, and star of the radio and television show *The Goldbergs*, and star of the Broadway hit *A Majority of One*. (Incidentally, she did much of her script-writing at the public library, where, she says, the distractions were less than at home.)

Her public achievements are small, compared to the full and happy family life that has surrounded her both in childhood and in marriage and motherhood. Here is the story of a wise, witty, and wondrously successful woman. If you have enjoyed Molly Goldberg on radio or TV, or Mrs. Jacobi in A Majority of One, you'll want to know Gertrude Berg, who made them both come to life.

For a young lady, doting aunt or uncle, or anyone else just beginning a career as a baby sitter, there's no finer gift than *A Manual for Baby Sitters* (Little, Brown, \$3.50), by Marion Lowndes. It's equally essential for the parents of the children who're going to be sat with.

This excellent handbook made its first appearance in 1949, and our own daughter, Bonnie, makes good use of its advice when she stays with youngsters in the neighborhood, or her brother, Tommy. Now it's been revised to allow for advances in baby care and the number, variety, and ages of sitters themselves.

I'd recommend it as standard equipment in any home where there are young children. But instead of putting it on a bookshelf, I'd put it right beside the telephone, with emergency phone numbers inside the covers.

Never is a land more exciting than when seen through the eyes of a child. Swedish photographer **Sven Gillsater** re-proved this truth by taking his young daughter to Israel and Jordan at Christmastime and making a pictorial record of her joyful discovery of places she'd heard about in Bible stories.

Pia's Journey to the Holy Land (Harcourt, Brace & World, \$3.50) lets us share their journey through brilliant full-color photographs and a story simple enough for a child to read. It's delightful, too, to note that Pia gets credit for her part in its creation; she's listed with her father as co-author.

One November day in 1956, a bamboo raft with five men aboard set out from Tahiti. Its captain was Eric de Bisschop, an adventurous Norwegian with his own theory of prehistoric Polynesian migrations. Second in command was Alain Brun.

Two years and three rafts later, the

tragic voyage ended. The bamboo raft was abandoned near Chile. Then De Bisschop, Brun, and three new adventurers started the return trip on a cypress-log raft. It, too, was abandoned for a third raft made from its usable parts. It was wrecked on a coral reef several hundred miles from the starting point. De Bisschop died afterward.

Such is the story of *From Raft to Raft* (Doubleday, \$4.50), written by **Bengt Danielsson** from the account given by Brun. It does not match the thrill of other such ventures, despite its tragic events, but if you can't resist sea stories, you'll like it.

Oren Arnold, no stranger to Together readers [his latest article: How Do You Rate as a Neighbor?, July, page 21], also writes juvenile books. Two recent ones are The Chili Pepper Children (Broadman, \$2.50) and The Sky Y Train (Broadman, \$2.95).

The former, for youngsters 7 to 10, is a joyful portrait of a Mexican family in the U.S. The latter, for 9 to 13-year-olds, tells how a deserted church camp was brought back to life. Both are wholesome, entertaining reading.

For light reading on lazy summer days you may want to dip into *It Takes All Kinds* (Reynal, \$3.95). *Reader's Digest* roving editor **Robert Littell** has packed it with fascinating accounts of unusual people, strange places, and curious events in odd corners of Europe and the Mediterranean.

Littell's a natural-born storyteller. Whether he's writing about the Swedish hunter who survived a week under an avalanche, the dogs trained to hunt the mysterious white truffle, or the "automobile explosion" that has made some European roads more lethal than our own, his tales are vividly alive.

Excellent pickup, put-down reading.

I get misty-eyed over seed catalogs in the spring, but Mrs. Barnabas is the real dirt gardener in our family. Recently, after an unusually busy day weeding and hocing, she disappeared without even bothering to change her clothes. She came back half an hour later with a book and plumped into a garden chair.

"I borrowed it from Helen," she said, naming a neighbor down the street, "and before I budge I'm going to find out what the secret is."

The book: Gardening Without Work (Devin-Adair, \$3.95), by Ruth Stout. A believer in organic gardening, the author hoes not, neither does she spray. A series of amusing chapters explains her methods and makes it sound very easy. But my wife, who has a mind of her own about gardening, hasn't committed herself. I'll have to wait and see what she does next year.

—Barnabas



Browsing in Fiction Serald Jennedy

BISHOP, LOS ANGELES AREA, THE METHODIST CHURCH

deals with people—preferably real people. Whether a book is fiction or nonfiction, it will hold our interest if we sense that this is an actual situation in which human beings are caught and must react. Novels sometimes give the impression of being academic, stilted, rigid, and essentially doctrinaire. When this happens the book is a failure. Not many people are interested in affairs with no practical meaning for their time. Conversely, not many people are uninterested in writing that sheds even a small glimmer of light on the mys-

THROUGH THE FIELDS OF CLOVER, by Peter De Vries (Little, Brown, \$3.95).

tery of being human. I was thinking

about this recently as the new novels

came to my desk.

I enjoyed this more than any Peter De Vries' book I have read and thought it was almost wonderful. The plot centers around a wedding anniversary and the homecoming of children, their mates, ex-mates, and grandchildren. Here a satirist analyzes the diseases of modernity. There is everything here from precocious children to television stars, from reformers to rascals.

Someone said the other day that we are in a healthier frame of mind today than in the past because we are making jokes about such things as the House Un-American Activities Committee. This fellow said that when we can laugh at some of the antics of our superpatriots, it means we are not so scared as we used to be. I think that he has a point and that books like Through the Fields of Clover may accomplish more than serious argument. Anyway, I enjoyed it immensely and I could spot all these people among my acquaintances.

You will hardly believe it, but I even saw myself here and there!

Let us be grateful that we have among us a man who has a sharp eye for the pretentious and a lively sense of the ridiculous. Believe me, our time has need of such writers. GOOD FRIDAY—1963, by Otis Carney (Morrow, \$3).

This book deals with a man slated to be the next Secretary of State. Sent on an observing trip about the world, he is supposed to come back and say that the Administration is essentially on the right track. That is, if he wants the job he knows this will be expected of him. And it becomes clear to him that this is not what he really believes. To draw attention to the situation he decides to commit suicide. This is all there is to the plot, although it does have a surprise ending which, instead of pleasing me, made me feel the whole thing was a hoax.

How do you fill a book with this thin-plot construction? Well, you write down page after page of what the character is thinking about and remembering; you give the reader chapter after chapter of political analysis and social commentary.

After I had read several pages, I thought to myself that this is not a real novel, but a book by a fellow who wants to say something and decided that more people would read it if it were fictionalized. He is not the first author to do it, and I am sure he will not be the last. But so far as I am concerned, it never comes off.

I want a novel to be full of people who are more than puppets with an idea man pulling the strings. I say this despite the fact I am in essential harmony with everything that he thinks and says. I believe with him that we are in a very dangerous situation and that we have become a complacently sick people. I think that trumpets need to be sounded, but not by pretending that they are something other than trumpets.

I know this probably is a personal prejudice which a book reviewer ought not to have. So make allowances for it. If this will not irritate you the way it does me, go ahead and read Good Friday—1963, for it does say something much more pertinent than anything the John Birch Society is able to define through the smoke of its hallucinations.



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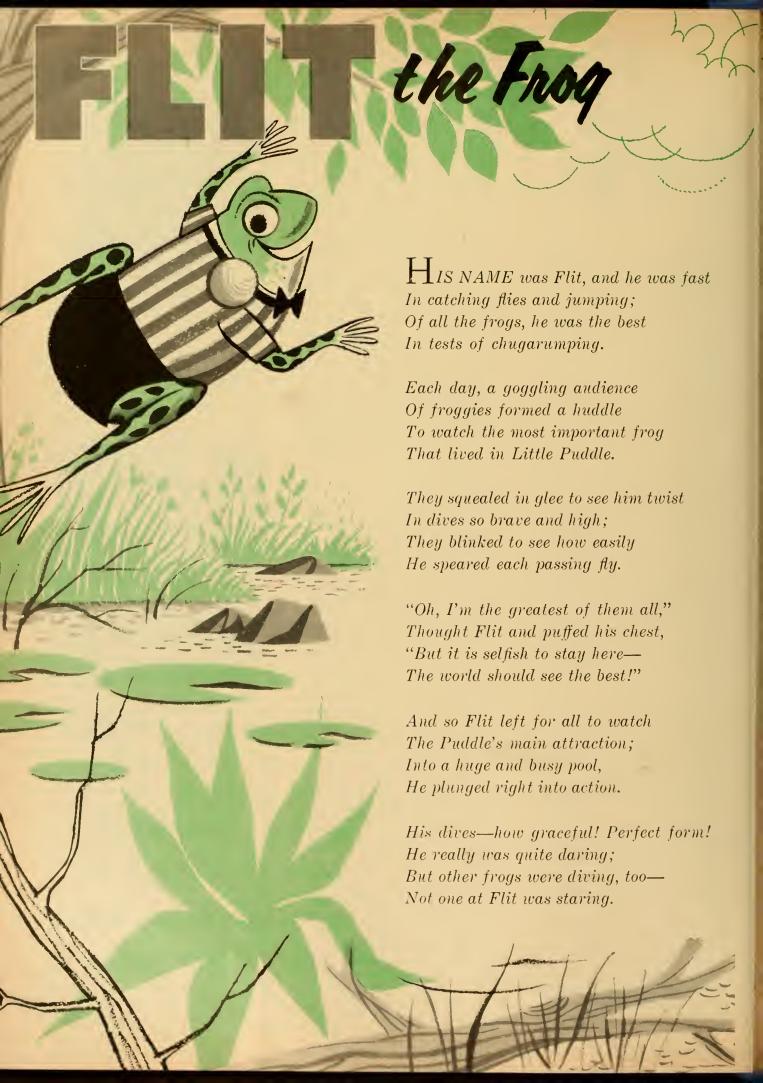
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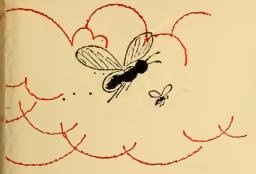
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Together with the Small Fry



He croaked from logs, from lily pads, And from a muddy shelf; But in so many voices, Flit Could hardly hear himself!

And when it came to snagging flies, What chance was there to beat A hundred other hungry frogs Who also wished to eat?

Flit watched and thought and suddenly
The truth was very plain:
He'd never been the best of all—
Just overproud and vain.

"What good, kind friends I had," Flit mourned.

"I never realized;
A perfect fool I've been, and yet
They never criticized!"

Right then Flit knew what he must do; No longer in a muddle, He left the busy pool and jumped Right back to Little Puddle.

Once more, his neighbors watched his tricks, But this was something new— Instead of showing off, Flit showed How they could do them, too!

—IDA M. PARDUE

Barefoot Days

In the morning, very early,
That's the time I love to go
Barefoot where the fern grows curly
And grass is cool between each toe,
On a summer morning—O!

On a summer morning!

That is when the birds go by

Up the sunny slopes of air,

And each rose has a butterfly

Or a golden bee to wear;

And I am glad in every toe—

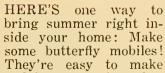
Such a summer morning—O!

Such a summer morning!

(From Taxis and Toadstools by Rachel Field. © 1926 by Doubleday & Co., Inc. Reprinted by permission of publisher)

-RACHEL FIELD

Butterfly Mobiles

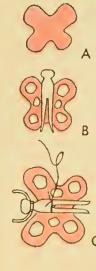


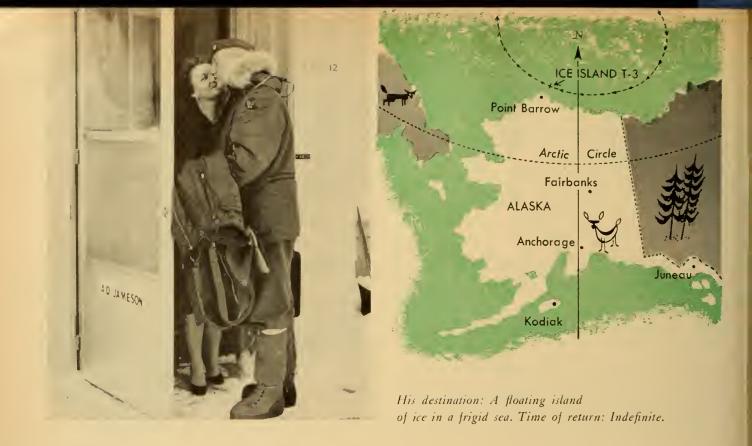
and fun to watch, and your whole family will enjoy them.

For each butterfly, you'll need an ordinary clothespin. Use bright construction paper to make the wings (Drawing A), and then decorate them



To finish the mobile, hang several butterflies from twigs (Drawing D). Ask Mom and Dad to help you arrange the butterflies so that the mobile will balance. Then hang your butterfly mobile where a summer breeze will make it move—maybe on a porch or near a window. And if there's a baby in your house, be sure to make a mobile for his room. He'll love it!





Circuit Rider of the Arctic



WHEN THE hot, muggy days of late summer clamp discomfort on the coastal lands of Virginia, Lt. Col. Ashley D. Jameson, a chaplain at Langley Air Force Base, can cool off quickly in a unique retreat: his memory!

Just two years ago, Colonel Jameson was ministering to hundreds of American servicemen at scattered, remote outposts in one of the world's coldest and loneliest areas—the western (Alaskan) sector of the Air Force's 3,000-mile Distant Early Warning (DEW) Line. There, even now, the brief Arctic summer is ending; soon the green-brown tundra that was his half-million square mile parish will become a blinding white wilderness. What a place for a Texasborn Methodist minister!

Col. Jameson, who at 45 is in his 18th year as a military chaplain, was in the far north as senior chaplain

Weary traveler: The chaplain relaxes with his daughters at a hi-fi concert in their Fairbanks home.



Outward bound: Against the roar of planes at the air terminal, he concentrates on his prayer book while a tired airman sleeps beside him.

of the 11th Air Division headquartered at Ladd Air Force Base, Fairbanks, Alaska (since converted to an Army installation). Unlike the circuit riders of old, who carried the gospel on horseback to the wilderness, Chaplain Jameson traveled mostly by air—averaging some 7,000 miles a month, even when temperatures dropped to 51 degrees below zero.

His circuit took him to many radar outposts and to Ice Island T-3, a fantastic floating base in the slate-blue Arctic off northern Alaska. There military and civilian personnel conducted scientific studies on a block of ice some 50 miles square and 150 feet thick which drifted in a great, clockwise circle from near the North Pole to near the Bering Strait.

"It was such a thrilling contrast this year to celebrate World Wide Communion Sunday in the beautiful

First stop: His helicopter lands at a remote radar station. Here the temperature is 42 below zero!



green state of Virginia," he says. "What a contrast to the same observance in 1959, when I served Communion on a drifting Arctic island!"

James Leveque, then on the staff of the Fairbanks News-Miner, accompanied Colonel Jameson on one of his trips and took these pictures. Leveque, too, since has left the northland for a more temperate clime—and now is a staff member of the Honolulu Star-Bulletin in Hawaii!

"I hope the readers of TOGETHER will appreciate the beautiful pictures of snow and ice during the heat of summer," the colonel writes. "Certainly it is refreshing to me these warm days to recall the cold wastelands upon which our men serve."

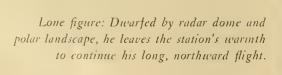
Equally heroic are America's military chaplains—dedicated men such as Chaplain Jameson who carry the Gospel wherever it is needed, whether in tropic heat or Arctic cold.



Man's man: Chaplain Jameson understands enlisted men, always has a story to tell. He has a college-age son of his own.



Far from home: Leaving the mess hall, Col. fameson stops to say "howdy" to a fellow Southerner and Methodist, T-Sgt. John Haygood of Cherokee, Ala.







Communion on Ice Island T-3: "Drink this in remembrance that Christ's blood was shed for you, and be thankful."

LETTERS (continued from page 10)

God. Also I come because I meet others my own age who have the same things in common."

Judging has just been completed for our John Dickins Award—with two eollegians locked in a first-place tie! Be sure to see their winning essays next mouth, in the September issue.—Eds.

A Tribute to Mother Howell

MR. AND MRS. ROBERT HOWELL Pittsboro, Ind.

We Howells are very proud that our family has contributed so many ministers to the Christian church [see *Unusnal Methodists*, May, page 21].

We are very disappointed, however, that you did not mention our mother. She played a most important part in the raising and training of these boys, nursing them through illnesses, working to help the family finances or to aid one of the boys with his education, or filling the pulpit when Pop was ill or away from home.

We do not feel you have paid a very good tribute to our family by leaving Mother out.

We're red-faced that during Mother's Day month we didn't say more about so outstanding a mother as Mrs. Howell. It was unintentional, of course, but to help make amends here's a picture (below) of her with her husband.—Eds.



Mother Howell: She gets credit, too!

Bullskin Teacher-Typical

MILTON H. TOWNSEND Union College Barbourville, Ky.

We appreciate the Union College reference [see Lunchtime at Little Bullskin School, March, page 64] and the fact that we have been of some help in aiding education in our area.

Over half of the teachers in the five-

county area in which Union College is located are graduates of this institution. We are very proud of the progress we are making in this territory.

She Saw It-In India!

MRS. HELEN P. BLEW Bridgeton, N.J.

Last year I went on a freighter trip around the world, stopping at various ports to visit inland. One day in India, I noticed a fine, big new church on a road outside Delhi. A elever saying on a sign out front attracted my attention, and I copied it down.

Imagine my surprise when reading the March Together to see on page 69 a picture of the church, and the very same sign, reading: "Centenary Methodist Church—Trespassers Will Be Forgiven!"

Let Moslems Alone?

LYLE J. NORTON
San Francisco, Calif.

Together's January issue discusses our missionary effort in Pakistan [Pakistan: A New Land of Decision, page 37]. For the people there, Islam seems to be dynamic as well as soulsatisfying. While in Saudi Arabia, I talked with many Moslems satisfied with their ideology.

Aren't we being a bit irresponsible when we take advantage of their religious freedom policy and seek converts to Christianity there? What makes better material for Communism than a person attempting to choose between different ideologies?

Few Divorcees Are So Lucky!

NAME AND ADDRESS WITHHELD

I can really appreciate the exdivoreee's letter [May, page 10] and How to Treat Your Divorced Friends [Mareh, page 34]. Against my will, I am wearing the divorce label. At times the stigma is almost unbearable. Friends, and even relatives, oceasionally make remarks that cut to the heart and heal slowly.

I try to find joy in church activities, and appear happy and earefree—but even there I feel out of place.

How fortunate of the writer of the May letter to find a niee husband. Would that all divoreees were so lucky!

Church Can Aid Divorcee

ANN D. CHANDLER Whittier, Calif.

Thanks for *How to Treat Your Divorced Friends* in your March issue. As a divorcee of more than a year, I've met most of the problems which the



Deadline for the first part of TOGETHER's Charles Wesley Award—for words to a new hynn on the theme of Christian family life—is only a few weeks away. Entries must be received no later than September 1, 1961. For full details, see the announcement in the July issue, page 46, or write at once for The Charles Wesley Award brochure available from Music Editor, TOGETHER, 740 N. Rush Street, Chicago 11, Ill.

author describes so well in her artiele. But, to my grateful surprise, I've found that the truly kind and thoughtful remarks and gestures have far outweighed any unpleasant encounters.

My most pleasant surprise came when I finally went back to church. I learned that the two local Methodist churches each have active "single" groups which welcome divorced persons without hesitation.

The woman who was my sponsor in one of these groups was another divorcee who did more to illustrate to me the genuine eoneern of the church for the divorced than any polite speech or vague dismissal of my circumstance could ever have done.

Together: A Timely Lift

MR. & MRS. K. P. EISENHAUER Royersford, Pa.

Your May issue could not have eome at a better time. My husband's brother died suddenly the first week of April and was buried Monday, the 10th. Tuesday, the 11th, we and his wife got our copies of Together. The articles How to Help Someone in Sorrow [page 26] and The Breath of Eternity [page 13] meant so much to us.

I hope our church continues with Together. It sure can give a person a lift!

Real Christians Are Happy

FREDERICK W. HARTWELL Southbury, Conn.

I want to send a word of appreciation for the finest religious magazine I receive. It is truly helpful to me in my Christian life and is always passed on to my (Congregational) pastor. I sometimes hear echoes of it from the pulpit.

The particular thing that triggcred this note was The Wieked Flea in the

May issue [page 30]. It is fast approaching the stature of Wise and Otherwise in the old Christian Advocate. I agree with John Wesley on sour godliness ("Sour godliness is the devil's religion"). Seems to me the only real Christians are the happy ones.

Debtors Should Repay-on Time!

ARTHUR S. CORY, Banker Chehalis, Wash.

I am very surprised you published A Sign Cooled Our Tempers [February, page 34], since it seemed that you were approving the closing sentence, "People like Reed Morrel are the kind of neighbors to have!"

This man was loaned money, but did not repay for a long time. He didn't even write to explain his financial or physical condition, and even "disappeared." The creditors had to spend time and money to go to his house and collect the money, which he had in currency. If all debtors acted as this fellow did, few loans would be made.

There are so many fine folks—honest, and faithful in their obligations. Surely you are not approving this man's actions, or lack of same?

She Speaks Up for the Bishop!

MRS. C. K. SMITH Leesburg, Ind.

Regarding Mrs. Winston White's letter in the March issue [page 8], I suggest that she misread what Bishop Kennedy had to say about Mary Ellen Chase's book *The Lovely Ambition* [Browsing in Fiction, December, 1960, page 57].

I think he meant to say something like this: "My only objection ought to be ignored, as my readers will quickly recognize my personal prejudice," rather than "My only objection is that the author makes the bishop a stuffed shirt and a fool. This, as you will be quick to recognize, is a personal prejudice and ought to be ignored."

There! Now I've lived long enough to be explaining what a bishop thinks!

Pictures Put Beauty in Posters

FLORENCE G. BOULTER Plainfield, N.J.

Having just sent a gift subscription to TOGETHER to a dear friend of many years, I want to express further appreciation to you.

I have a church-school class of seventh grade boys and girls, and our first unit of study this year, is "We Learn About God." We are making posters to illustrate our studies, and the lovely pictures from Together are an important part of the project.

Name your Hobby

Why not write to one or more of these hobbyists this summer? Or—if you want your hobby listed here—write to us. Meanwhile, enjoy this month's Hobby Alley, a camping story in pictures beginning on page 73.—EDS.

BIRDS: Lenane Turner, Hillcrest, Barnesville, Ohio.

BLANK CHECKS: Clarence and Joe Vaughn, 912 N. Washington, Liberal, Kans.

BOOKS: Rev. T. F. Swanson, 1856 S. Pinecrest, Wichita, Kans. (especially works of Bishops Simpson and McIntyre).

CAKE DECORATING: Mrs. Bill Barnes, 515 E. Sixth, Hays, Kans.

CAMPAIGN BUTTONS: Larry Burke, Hailey, Idaho; Walter E. Jennings, 196 S. $4\frac{1}{2}$ Mile Rd., Midland, Mich.

CANES: Mrs. Loyle Erickson, R. 1, Box 103, Harvard, Nebr.

CHESS BY MAIL: Mrs. G. H. Weeks, 833 Crescent Blvd., Houma, La.; Dan McCartney, 608 Easy St., Bridgeport, W.Va.; Arthur H. Gard, 2411 S. Adams St., Marion, Ind.

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CIRCUSIANA: Charles O. Sandefur, Jr., 701 Elm Ave., Tillamook, Oreg. (clowning).

CLOCKS: Herman Bernau, Box S03, Ogden, Iowa (antique).

COOKBOOKS: Mrs. Robert Carr, Main St., R.D. 1, Norwell, Mass. (and recipes).

CROSSES: Mrs. Eunice Potter, 14 Clayton Ave., Methuen, Mass.

DOLLS: Daisy Welch, 2S Miller St., Bradford, Pa. (peanut and walnut); Patsy Pullen, Box 23, Keithsburg, III.; Mrs. Lula Nellis, S50 E. Gansevoort St., Little Falls, N.Y. (rag).

DUCK DECOYS: Ray and Peter Dennis, 1675 N. 122nd St., Wauwatosa, Wis.

EARRINGS: Mrs. Curtis H. Gentry, 405 W. Olive, Lamar, Colo.

FOSSILS: Edward W. Voigt, Bonfield, III. (and rocks).

CENEALOCY: Ernest N. Hogue, 80S Chenoweth Dr., Akron 19, Ohio (Allen, Binford, Collins, Giddens, Hickman, Hogue, Hotchkiss, Knight, Mahan, McDowell, Mead, Powell, Scales, Templeton, Tull, Watson); Mrs. Harold M. Smith, 9133 Newton Ave., S., Minneapolis 20, Minn. (Spray, Perham, Purdy, Noble, Gilk, Leitch, Crankle, Krankle, Grimes, Brubaker).

GREETING CARDS: Mrs. Walter C. Moore, R. 1, Box 129-C, Arvada, Colo. (sending).

HANDKERCHIEFS: Mrs. Edith Perry, R. 2, Box 156, Greenfield, Iowa (state maps).

IRISH SONGS: Pauline Scully, Tell City, Ind.

LINCOLNIANA: David Ogletree, 2056 Emery Pl., NE, Atlanta 17, Ga.

MACAZINES: Paul G. Bowman, 2634 NE 34th Ave., Portland 12, Oreg. (old copies of Sunday School Classmate and Lesson Quarterlies prior to 1899); Fidela L. Teh, 88-90 Libertad St., Tagbilaran, Bohol, P.I.

MINIATURES: Mrs. Margery Baker, 476½ N. East Ave., Kankakee, III. (pianos, clocks); Michael D. Tozzi, 6 Berrel Ave., Trenton 9, N.J. (tin soldiers).

MUSIC: Mrs. Margaret Schellenberg, 1109 N. Iowa, Colorado Springs, Colo. (Gay 90s).

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QUILT PATTERNS: Gladys Mullins, RD 2, Mt. Sterling, Kv.

RECIPES: Jeanette L. Harness, 1242 Drake St., Madison S, Wis.

REINDEER: Mrs. Margery Baker, 4761₂ N. East Avc., Kankakee, III. (and sleighs, miniatures preferred).

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SPORTS: Mickey Wright, S035 SW Sweeney St., Portland 1, Oreg.

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TELEPHONES: David Roberts, 949 Elm St., New Haven 11, Conn. (telephonic equipment).

THIMBLES: Mrs. Fred Sieker, Yates Center, Kans.

TROPICAL FISH: Alan Reitz, \$12 Second \$t., Belvidere, N.J.

WATCH FOBS: John Haynes, Box 342, Doe Run,

WESLEYANA: David Ogletree, 2056 Emery Pl., NE. Atlanta 17. Ga.

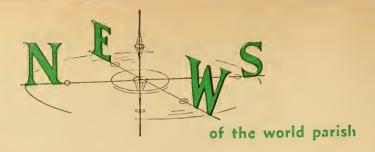
PEN PALS (open to age 18): Gail Bell (18), RD 1, Munnsville, N.Y.; Dolores Scowden (8), 224 W. College, Branson, Mo.; Cathy Ross (13), Box 227, Brandon, Wis.; Betty Cale (15), Box 44, Elizabeth, W.Yo.; Carolyn Belote (16), Box 437, Exmore, Va.; Ann Venton (13), RFD 1, Gouverneur, N.Y.; Lenane Turner (11), Hillcrest, Barnesville, Ohio: Cindy Bennett (13), RD 1, Freeport, Pa.

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Jane Wickert (18), 7765 Maple St., Mentor, Ohio.

(15), Hagagatan 46 D, Norrkoping, Sweden; June Wickert (12), 7612 S. Center St., Mentor, Ohio; Jane Wickert (18), 7265 Maple St., Mentor, Ohio. Jean C. Secrist (10), 4139 Highgrove Rd., Pittsburgh 36, Pa.; Julie Alexander (13), 230 3rd Ave., S., Franklin, Tenn.; Susan Mahony (13), 208 E. Church St., Alexandria, Ind.; Sandy Reinke (17), RR 1, Fairfax, Minn.



CLOSE VOTE SEEN ON PROPOSED AMENDMENT XII

Returns from 54 of Methodism's 100 annual conferences foreshadow a close decision on Amendment XII, which would increase the number of delegates to the General Conference. As of late June, there had been 7,475 votes for the proposition and 5,159 against.

Two-thirds of the combined membership of the General Conference and all the annual conferences must approve to amend the Constitution of The Methodist Church. Annual conferences must complete voting before the 1964 General Conference.

In addition to increasing the number of delegates to the General Conference to at least 900 (but not more than 1,400), Amendment XII would require jurisdictional conferences to meet prior to or at the same time and place as the General Conference.

Other action taken by annual conferences included:

North Arkansas—Endorsed nonviolent civil-rights demonstrations such as lunch-counter sit-ins.

North Indiana—Urged Methodist general boards to make it clear that they are not speaking officially for the entire denomination in issuing controversial declarations.

Oklahoma—Reaffirmed confidence in the National Council of Churches, but urged caution on its pronouncements

New England—Bishop James K. Mathews deplored the lack of attention being given the cold war between India and China, "the one major crisis of our times."

Pittsburgh—Called on The Methodist Church to take the initiative in communicating with other religious faiths in seeking solutions to problems of church-state relations.

Central New York—Commended efforts of Dr. Martin Luther King, Jr., integration leader, to break down racial segregation in the South.

Lexington (Central Jurisdiction)—Charged that both the Kennedy and Eisenhower administrations have lacked spiritual and moral fortitude in enforcing school integration

enforcing school integration.

New York—Called on its ministers and laymen to expose the "complete injustice" of charges made by the John Birch Society. It also urged abolition of the House Un-American Activities Committee and the organization of a

new and more constructive committee.

Troy—Refused to reaffirm its previous stand that supported closer ties between Communist China and the U.S. It also voted to reject a recommendation of reaffirmation submitted by its Board of Christian Social Concerns.

Merger Talk Welcomed

There seems to be a willingness on the part of Methodism to sit down and talk about the proposed merger of four Protestant bodies, according to Methodist Bishop Glenn R. Phillips of Denver, Colo. But, said the chairman of the Methodist Commission on Church Union, any significance to Methodism in the proposed merger must await General Conference consideration in 1964.

Dr. Eugene Carson Blake, stated clerk of the United Presbyterian Church's General Assembly, first offered the merger plan in December. It would include The Methodist Church, the United Presbyterian Church, the Protestant Episcopal Church, and the United Church of Christ.

A tentative merger step was taken when the United Presbyterian General Assembly, in session at Buffalo, N.Y., voted overwhelmingly to create a negotiating committee for a "united church, truly catholic, truly reformed, and truly evangelical."

Bishop Phillips explained that the phrase "truly evangelical" was suggested by Methodists in March when members of the Commission on Church Union met with Protestant Episcopal leaders in Washington, D.C.

The Twelve Drive Planned

The Methodist National Lay Committee on Evangelism has announced that it will concentrate on organizing groups of *The Twelve* in Methodist churches throughout the U.S.

The Twelve is a name chosen by the Methodist Board of Evangelism for groups of Methodists who organize primarily to strengthen their own spiritual life and to win new persons to Christ.

Chilean Churches Rebuilding

The \$872,000 given by U.S. Methodists for Chilean relief is providing "new life for the Chilean church," re-



Leaders shown at the recent National Convocation of Methodist Deaconesses held at Purdue University, Lafayette, Ind., are (from left) seated: Bishop H. Clifford Northcott, former chairman of the Commission on Deaconess Work, and

Mrs. Northcott; standing: Miss Mary Lou Barnwell, N.Y., commission executive secretary; Bishop W. Vernon Middleton of Pittsburgh, Pa., and Mrs. Paul Spencer of Alliance, Ohio, commission vice-chairman who presided at several sessions.



One of the world's largest wooden churches at Kerimaki, Finland, was built through error. It accommodates 3,400 people in a village of only 800 residents. Plans were in feet, but builders used meters. A portion of the interior is shown.

ported the late Bishop B. Foster Stockwell of the Santiago Area.

Relief funds, channeled through the Methodist Committee for Overseas Relief, are aiding in the rebuilding of the several Methodist churches destroyed and the more than a dozen seriously damaged by Chilean earthquakes.

The rebuilding program is under the direction of Wallace Arms of Napier, Iowa, a lay missionary. Working with him is Miss Esther Oss of Argentina, who in 1960 completed graduate study in architecture at Syracuse University on a Crusade scholarship.

Chicago Bookstore Moving

The Chicago (Ill.) Cokesbury Book Store will move this fall to the Chicago Temple at Clark and Washington streets. The store will be located on the first and third floors of the skyscraper office building which houses the First Methodist Church in Chicago's Loop.

Announcement of the move was made by William B. Sutton, Chicago, manager of the Methodist Publishing House's 10-state North Central regional service center.

Honor Crusade Scholar's Son

Samuel Shaumba, son of a former Crusade Scholar, was inducted into the Tri-Steps Chapter of the National Honor Society at the Pennington School, Pennington, N.J.

The youth's father is the Rev. Pierre Shaumba, newly appointed general secretary of the Congo Protestant Council and the first African to hold such a high church post in the Congo. He was a 1957 Crusade Scholar graduate at Paine College, Augusta, Ga.

Off on the Wrong Foot?

A mistake-the biggest of its kind in the world-resulted in a huge wooden church in tiny Kerimaki, Finland.

A fire in 1840 destroyed the church in the small village. The villagers wrote to Helsinki for architectural drawings for a new building. When they arrived

the local artisans got to work.

They wondered a little about the measurements but continued building with well-known Finnish stubbornness.

When they finished they discovered they had a church for 3,400 people, but there were-and are-only 800 souls in the village!

Upon rechecking the drawings they discovered that the architect had written all measurements in feet, while they had been building in meters! (One meter equals 3.28 feet.) That's how a small village in the heart of Finland happens to have one of the world's largest wooden churches.

'Free Churches' Gaining

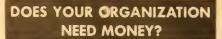
Germany's 65 Free Churches (minority Protestant bodies) gained some 200,-000 members in the last four years.

Dr. Kurt Hutten, a scnior official of the Evangelical Church in Württemberg, said the churches' membership had increased from 700,000 in 1957 to a present 900,000.

The giant Evangelical Church is a federation of the Lutheran, Reformed, and United churches, while the socalled Free Churches are the smaller Protestant denominations.

Methodist Groups Merge

The Methodist Union, an organization for Methodist churches of the Cincinnati (Ohio) District, and the



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Your friends will still receive the first of an inspiring new series of 12 articles dealing with Methodist beliefs if you enter TOGETHER subscriptions for them now. Series begins in the September issue.

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WHEREVER you vacation this year, be sure to keep your camera handy. It not only will give you a fine batch of slides to help you remember those carefree days, but may win you a spot in Together's sixth reader-participation pictorial, to be published next summer. We're offering \$25 for 35mm color slides (\$35 for larger sizes) which best illustrate lines from the hymn, Where Cross the Crowded Ways of Life (No. 465 in The Methodist Hymnal). Rich in imagery, it should suggest scores of imaginative picture situations. So load up and get busy; we're eager to see the results!

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1. Send no more than 10 color transparencies (color prints or color negatives are not eligible).

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3. Enclose loose stamps for return postage (do not stick stamps to anything).

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Discussing integration of the Methodist Union, an organization for Methodist churches of the Cincinnati (Ohio) District, are (from left) Dr. Raoul C. Calkins, district superintendent; Robert Tatgenhorst, Union president, and the Rev. J. Inman Dixon, superintendent, Cincinnati subdistrict, Lexington Conference.

Cincinnati subdistrict of the Central (Negro) Jurisdiction's Lexington Conference have merged.

The path to the merger was cleared at the union's annual meeting at Mount Healthy Methodist Church, Mount Healthy, Ohio.

Dr. Raoul C. Calkins, Cincinnati District superintendent, and the Rev. J. Inman Dixon, Cincinnati subdistrict superintendent, have been working on projects of mutual concern.

Asks School Lunch Review

Dr. John Howes, professor of rural church, Wesley Theological Seminary, Washington, D.C., has asked the U.S. Department of Agriculture to review its policy of denying surplus foods for school-lunch programs to one-room schools.

He said his plea was prompted by the article, *Lunchtime at Little Bull-skin School*, in the March issue of Together [page 64].

Under present regulations, surplus food can be given only to schools having kitchens and full-time cooks. Since 97 per cent of the one-room schools have electricity, Dr. Howes insists that surplus food properly can be used by schools with fewer facilities than specified in the present regulations.

Latest available figures show that there are 23,695 one-room schools serving more than 400,000 U.S. pupils. Dr. Howes said these pupils generally are in greater need of economic assistance than those in larger schools.

Dr. Creeger Back to Pulpit

Dr. Marion J. Creeger, executive secretary of the interdenominational General Commission on Chaplains and

Armed Forces Personnel, will resign June 30, 1962, to return to the preaching ministry.

He has been a member of the New York East Conference of The Methodist Church for 41 years.

The commission, which represents 34 Protestant denominations, elected Dr. James V. Claypool, a Methodist minister of New Bedford, Mass., as one of its vice-presidents.

Methodists elected as members-atlarge are Bishop John Wesley Lord, Washington, D.C., and Dr. Charles I. Carpenter, Milford, Del., former chief of Air Force chaplains.

Church Support Growing

Eighty-two of the 135 Methodistrelated colleges, universities and other schools in the U.S. received more than \$50,000 each in 1960 through The Methodist Church, reports a Methodist Board of Education official.

Dr. William E. Clark, director of the department of public and church relations of the board's Division of Higher Education, said that this figure referred to contributions by individual Methodists through regular church channels.

An average amount received from the church by the 82 schools was about \$125,000, said Dr. Clark, which shows "that the actual support . . . of The Methodist Church is growing."

War No Solution: Nolde

Issues which divide the world into "two armed camps cannot be resolved by war," says Dr. O. Frederick Nolde, Philadelphia, Pa.

Dr. Nolde, director of the Commission of the Churches on International Affairs, told delegates at the U.S. Con-

ference for the World Council of Churches that recourse to nuclear warheads would not break today's im-

passe.

Of the guided missiles and nuclear warheads, he said: "Their most constructive use will be found in balanced dismantling as soon as sufficient confidence makes that possible."

'Old Believers' in Brazil

Another group of Old Believers, Christian refugees from the mainland of China, has left Hong Kong for resettlement in Pan Furado, Brazil. This is the denomination's second colony to be set up in Brazil by the World Council of Churches.

A third colony of 1,000 is planned for Old Believers who are still in China. It costs \$450 a person to resettle these farmers who belong to a church that has been persecuted since the 17th century, when their forefathers refused

to modernize their worship.

They have no formal church buildings and no ordained priesthood. But every house has its shrine where its icons are preserved. The worshipers maintain an ancient, unreformed liturgy.

Colleges Get Science Grants

Eleven Methodist-related colleges have been given grants by the National Science Foundation to train science and mathematics teachers.

The schools are Hendrix College, Conway, Ark.; Emory University, Atlanta, Ga.; American University, Washington, D.C.; Northwestern University, Evanston, Ill.; Centenary College, Shreveport, La.; Nebraska Wesleyan University, Lincoln, Nebr.; Drew University, Madison, N.J.; Baldwin-Wallace College, Berea, Ohio; Allegheny College, Meadville, Pa.; Emory and Henry College, Emory, Va., and Lawrence College, Appleton, Wis.

Iowa College Will Train 20 Students From Africa

Twenty students from Africa will enter Methodist-related Morningside College in Sioux City, Iowa, this fall in a pilot project for training native leadership to serve the rapidly emerging continent.

Dr. J. Richard Palmer, Morningside president, said the students would complete the normal four-year college course in three years by attending sum-

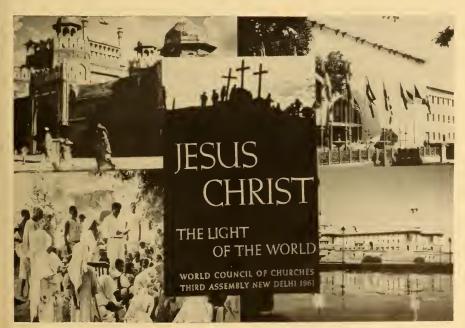
mer school sessions.

Late last year the Methodist Board of Education called on the 135 Methodist-related colleges, universities, and secondary schools to sponsor one or two African students each. Twelve schools now are assisting 28 such students, and 10 colleges, 1 junior college, and 2 preparatory schools have offered to accept 16 qualified Africans on full scholarships in September.

The Morningside program represents the first attempt to provide scholarships for a large number of students. Dr. Ralph W. Decker, director of the department of educational institutions of the Methodist Board of Education, describes the venture as a "real pilot project" and a "breakthrough of the

African-student project."

Dr. Palmer said his school hopes the students will come from Rhodesia, since a committee set up by Bishop Ralph E. Dodge of the Lourenço Marques



Churches of India are preparing for the Third Assembly of the World Council of Churches in New Delhi, November 18 to December 5. At upper right is the Vigynan Bhavan Conference Hall where the assembly will hold its meetings. Participants will be limited to 1,200 of whom 625 will be official delegates.

ENGLISH-LANGUAGE CHURCHES IN EUROPE

As a guide for people going to the European Continent, here is a listing of the English-language churches most frequently visited by tourists.

FRANCE

Nice: Church of the Holy Spirit (PE), 21 Boulevard Victor Hugo

Paris: The American Church, 65 Quai d'Orsay; American Pro-Cathedral of the Holy Trinity (PE), 23 Avenue George V; Scots Kirk (CS), 59 Avenue Hoche

GERMANY

Bad Gadesberg (Bonn): American Protestant Church, Frankengraben 126/4

Berlin: The American Church, Onkel Tom Strasse, West Sector; St. George Baden Alle (CE), Off Heerstrasse, Charlottenburg

ITALY

Flarence: St. James Church (PE), 15 Via Bernardo Rucellai

Rame: All Saints' Church (CE), 153-b Via del Babuino; St. Andrew's Church (CS), 7 Via Venti Settembre; St. Paul's American Church (PE), 53 Via Napoli

THE NETHERLANDS

Amsterdam: Christ Church (CE), Groenburgwal 42 The Hague: American Protestant

Church, Ranonkelstraat 61 Ratterdam: Scots Kirk (CS), Schiedamse Vest, 121

PORTUGAL

Lisban: Church of Scotland, Rua da Arriaga 13; St. George's Church (CE), Rua da Estrela

SPAIN

Madrid: St. George's Church (CE), Calle de Hermosilla

SWITZERLAND

Geneva: American Church (PE), 3 rue de Monthoux; Church of Scotland Chapel, Auditoire de Calvin, Place de la Taconnerie; Holy Trinity Church (CE), Rue du Mont Blanc

CE Church of England, CS Church of Scotland, PE—Protestant Episcopal For A Guide to English-Language Congregations in Selected Cities of the Near East and Europe, write Department of Overseas Union Churches, National Council of Churches.

METHODIST CHURCHES

Some of the many Methodist churches in Europe with services in the language of the country are:
Berlin, Germany: 14-15 Tilsiter-

strasse, East Berlin; 30 Paulinenstrasse, West Berlin

Paris, France: Rue Roquepin
Osla, Narway: First Methodist
Church, where the World Federation
of Methodist Women will meet August 12-14; Central Church, meeting place of the World Methodist

Conference, August 17-25 Rame, Italy: Vevia Firenza 38

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TOURS

ENCHANTING AUTOMOBILE TOUR THROUGH NEW ENGLAND'S colorful fall folinge. Write for itineraries. The Powells, 8016 El Capitan Drive, La Mesa, California.

Area, Southern Rhodesia, already has approved 35 students for U.S. college scholarships.

It is estimated that tuition, fees, books, board, and room will cost \$2,000 a year per student. Dr. Palmer said the Methodist Board of Missions' Division of World Missions has agreed to underwrite board and room costs of \$1,000 a year per student and transportation expenses from Africa to Morningside and return. The Board of Education has agreed to subsidize one full-time faculty member to serve as director of the project.

The North Iowa Annual Conference has been asked to raise the balance of the cost through education specials.

Beginning in their second year, the students will be required to do parttime work on the campus, not to exceed 10 hours a week, to earn money for incidental expenses and to repay the \$100 the college will advance each student for incidentals during the first

The Men's Senior Honor Society has volunteered to pick 20 of its members to serve as individual guides for the students. They will be given special

A feature of the program will be a first year course, Introduction to American Culture, which will include an introduction to the many ways of life in Iowa, visits to Sioux City municipal offices, industrial plants, cultural centers, and churches.

"Next year," Dr. Palmer said, "Morningside would like to take 20 students from South America, and after that 20 from the Far East.'



John Wesley Teapot

Wesley Teapot Teas Brewing

Methodist women over the nation are celebrating the 200th anniversary of a famous teapot designed and produced especially for John Wesley by his friend, Josiah Wedgwood, in 1761.

During the anniversary year, Methodist women are holding Wesley teas with improvised programs from his biographies and hymnal. For each such event, they borrow or buy a replica of the famous utensil.

UPCOMING EVENTS

Of Interest to Methodists Everywhere

AUGUST

- 3-17—Notional troining session for church-camp leaders, Matamoras, Pa.
- 6-11—Biennial meeting of Notional Fellowship of Methodist Musicians, California Western University, Son Diego, Calif.
- 12-16—Closed and general sessions of the World Federation of Methodist Women, Oslo, Norway.
- 14-16—World Methodist Convocations on Theological Education, Methodist Theological School, Gothenburg,
- 15-World **Executive** Committee meeting, World Methodist Council, Oslo, Norwoy.
- 16-World Methodist Council meet-
- ing, Oslo, Norwoy. 17-25—Tenth World Methodist Con-
- ference, Oslo, Norway. 26-31—Seventh Quadrennial Notional Conference of the Methodist Student Movement, University of Illi-
- nois, Urbana, III. WSCS STUDY TOPICS: General progrom—A Council of Churches, by Miss Dorothy McConnell; Circle program—World Federation of Methodist Women, by Mrs. T. Otto Noll.

Korean Giving 'Amazing'

In 1960, Korean Methodists gave an amount equal to \$7 for every man, woman, and child in the Methodist constituency, reports Dr. Charles A. Sauer, Circleville, Ohio.

Dr. Sauer, Methodist news correspondent for Korea, emphasized:

"Considering that the country was devastated by war just a few years ago and recently has been in a state of political unrest, the Korean Methodist Church evidences a remarkable sense of self-support and sacrifice in its financial record. The giving represents an amazingly high percentage of per capita annual income, which is less than \$100."

Urge Halt to Bloodshed

More than 80 prominent Protestant and Roman Catholic clergymen and laymen in the U.S. and Canada have made an open-letter appeal to Portugal to halt bloodshed in Angola, West Africa.

Among Methodist signers were Dr. Harold C. Case, president of Boston University; Bishop Gerald Kennedy; Miss Ruth Lawrence, Woman's Division of Christian Service; Bishop Richard C. Raines; Dr. Roland W. Scott, Board of Missions Division of World Missions, and Dr. Eugene Smith, general secretary, Division of World Missions.

Recent reports to the African Committee of the National Council of Churches indicate that at least 1,000 whites and 8,000 natives have been killed. Some estimates of African casualties run as high as 20,000, according to Dr. Theodore L. Tucker, committee secretary.

The letter urged President Americo Tomaz to arrange a conference between his government's representatives and Angolan leaders "to seek a reasonable solution" to end the indiscriminate

Declaring that it is the obligation of any state to control rioting and armed manifestations, they deplored the violent reaction in Angola "which has carried suppression to excessive carried suppression lengths."

The U.S. and Canadian spokesmen expressed hope that authorities will take immediate steps to restore racial

harmony.

New Pastor at Chicago Temple

Dr. Robert Bruce Pierce has been named pastor at First Methodist Church

(Chicago Temple), Chicago, Ill. He succeeds Dr. Charles Ray Goff who has retired at age 72 after 19 years at the Temple.

Dr. Goff will continue his association with the Temple, assisting Dr. Pierce with

Dr. Goff

preaching and counseling. In addition he will do his radio program, Methodist Men's Hour, which he has done for many years.

Prior to his Chicago appointment, Dr. Pierce was pastor of Metropolitan Methodist Church, Detroit, Mich.

Tonga Churches Need Help

The World Council of Churches has appealed for financial aid to Tonga, a group of islands in the Southwest Pacific. Tonga was devastated by a 36hour hurricane that inflicted heavy damage on church property, most of which belongs to the Methodist Church of Tonga. [See Beautiful and Meth-

CENTURY CLUB

Together welcomes another Methodist who has had more than 100 birthdays to the Century Club this month. She is:

Mrs. Curelia Hooton, 103, Buffalo, Mo.

Names of other Methodists 100 or older will be published as they are sent in. Please allow two months for publication.



The New York Interchurch Center's exhibit depicting man's struggle for peace is opened by (from left) E. A. Gross, the National Council of Churches; Sir Leslie Munro, past president, UN General Assembly, and Attorney W. N. Seymour, member of the American Bar Association.

odist: The Tonga Islands, page 74, August, 1957.]

It is estimated that at least \$900,000 will be needed for repairs and rebuild-

Over half of the population (60,000) of the British-protected territory is Methodist.

Gambling Bills Condemned

The 56th annual meeting of the Hawaiian Mission in Honolulu declared it is "unalterably opposed" to pari mutuel wagering and urged the state legislature to defeat bills to legalize gambling in any form.

Earlier this year the Rev. Frank E. Butterworth, pastor of First Methodist Church, Honolulu, and chairman of the Honolulu Council of Churches public-affairs committee, spearheaded the formation of a civic committee to

arouse public opinion.

The committee feared moves in the legislature to repeal laws against betting on dog races. If this bar were dropped, the door would be open for other forms of gambling, Mr. Butterworth said.

The mission reported Methodist membership in Hawaii is 5,155-an increase of 500 over 1960.

Deplores Peace, Unity Lag

Methodist Bishop W. Vernon Mid dleton of Pittsburgh considers achievement of unity and peace among men and nations more important than the first landing in outer space.

Addressing the Third National Con-



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Dr. Carl D. Stewart (right), former missionary to Cuba and now director of the Protestant Center for Cuban Refugees in Miami, Fla., accepts 22 truckloads of food and clothing collected by Kiwanis clubs. From left are Dr. N. M. Harrison, retired Methodist Minister of High Point, N.C., who originated the collection, and Jack Eakle and Ed Moylan who represent the Kiwanis clubs.

vocation of Methodist Deaconesses, Bishop Middleton said, "The major world powers, including the United States, are spending fabulous sums of money to win the race for mastery of space and nuclear fission. Yet in the more difficult realm of human relations, we expect the human race to 'stroll' into unity and peace."

Bishop Stockwell Dies

Methodist Bishop B. Foster Stockwell, Lima, Peru, died June 5 in Buenos Aires, Argentina. Death was attributed to aftereffects of pneumonia.



Bishop Stockwell

He was elected bishop of the Santiago Episcopal Area in the Central Conference of Latin America in August, 1960. Bishop Stockwell previously had been president of Union Theological Seminary in Buenos Aires for 35 years.

Bishop Stockwell was born at Shawnee, Okla., in 1899. He received his education at the Alva (Okla.) State Normal School, Ohio Wesleyan University, and Boston University School of Theology.

Asks New Cabinet Post

The executive committee of the Woman's Division of Christian Service of the Methodist Board of Missions has called for creation of a federal department on urban affairs, reiterated its stand supporting federal aid for public schools, and asked for extension of minimum-wage coverage to an additional 4,311,000 workers.

The committee, meeting in New York, also criticized the controversial House Un-American Activities Committee film *Operation Abolition*, and warned Methodist women "to be alert to the inroads of the John Birch Society into the life of the church and community."

Latin Conference Divides

The Central America Provisional Annual Conference has divided into two conferences—the Panama Provisional Annual Conference and the Costa Rica Provisional Annual Conference.

Permission for the action was granted by the 1960 General Conference.

Latest reports place membership at 600 in 20 congregations in the Panama Conference, and 900 in 64 congregations in the Costa Rica Conference.

Methodists Promote Scouting

Methodist churches were the largest participants in the God and Country program of the Boy Scouts of America in 1960.

A statistical report of Protestant and Orthodox church participation in the program reveals that 3,912 Scouts in Methodist-sponsored troops earned the award. Presbyterian churches ranked second with 1,938 awards.

Diplomacy Center Established

The creation of a Center of Diplomacy and Foreign Policy has been announced by Methodist-related American University, Washington, D.C.

Training of foreign-service officers from the world's newer nations will be the center's first project.

Inaugural Prayers Overdone?

A resolution adopted by the 66th annual convention of the Episcopal Diocese, Washington, D.C., called for fewer and shorter prayers at future presidential inaugurations.

"We appreciate the intention, but we do not believe the present practice



Trading stamps donated by members of the Bethany Community Church, Fresno, Calif., will help pay for construction of a new sanctuary. Merchants have agreed to convert the stamps to cash. Checking the architect's sketch are the Rev. Al Silvera (left), pastor of the church, and H. F. Himes, lay leader.

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Friendship Ring-Gift for a best friend. Sterling-silver ring offers a wish in Chinese characters for good fortune (health, happiness, prosperity, success). First name engraved in English. You'll be proud to give or own it. Send string for ring size. \$1.50.

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Dolphin Jar-Pamper her a bit. Give her this elegant powder jar. Fill it to the brim with fragrant bath powder and a fluffy puff. She'll revel in that luxurious feeling of femininity. Old shell-anddolphin design jar comes in crystal, amber, or camphor glass. \$3.50. Old Guilford Forge, Dept. TG, Old Guilford, Conn.



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of Praise
for 'Carrolls'



"Homemade" rolls take extra time and work. But when they evoke such expressions, aren't they worth it?

REMEMBER how the Ginger Sweet Potatoes prepared by three men cooks were the stars of a Methodist Father and Son dinner in Carroll, Iowa [March, page 74]?

Well, that recipe came from Mrs. Belle C. Wynkoop, church hostess at the historic Leesburg, Va., Methodist Church, and the men enjoyed it so much that they were charmed into sending her one of their favorites. It was for hot rolls which I can't resist calling "Carrolls."

Mrs. Wynkoop served them with sparkling homemade strawberry preserves at a roast-beef dinner for 40 ministers of music, choir directors, choir members, and music consultants. The dinner climaxed a district hymnal workshop at the Leesburg church, and not a sour note was heard from the guests.

If your church group wants to try these Iowa tempters, Carroll chef A. B. Rogers has developed a recipe for 50 people. It yields 10 dozen rolls, which may sound like a lot, but I predict you won't have so much as a crumb left.

HOT CARROLLS

4 cakes compressed yeast

2 teaspoons sugar

2 cups warm water 4 cups scalded milk

1 ½ cups shortening

1½ cups sugar

1/3 cup salt

4 eggs 20-22 cups flour

Dissolve yeast and 2 teaspoons sugar in warm water and let set about 20 minutes, until bubbles start to break.

Add milk, shortening, 1½ cups sugar, salt, eggs, and about half the flour. Let set until the mixture rises and breaks. Add the remainder of the flour and work in. Let rise until size doubles. Shape into rolls, put in greased pans, and let rise again. Bake in a hot oven until brown. This recipe takes about 4 hours, but the aroma wafting from the kitchen will keep the cook pleasant company.

Leesburg Methodists have a long history. On May 11, 1766, the deed to a lot in the new town of Leesburg was conveyed to Robert Hamilton for "no other use but for a church or meeting house and grave yard." In 1768 the deed was delivered to members of the Methodist Society, and in 1770 members of that Leesburg congregation were worshiping in a church of soft stone.

The old stone church, however, could not accommodate the growing membership very long. Sometime between 1785 and 1790 a second, larger structure replaced it; and the present brick building was completed at a new site in 1853.

Whether you share the bread of Christian fellowship in a storied church or a brand-new one, I want to hear about it. For it's to provide a trading post for ideas, experiences, and problems in preparing meals for Methodist groups that *Feeding Fifty* exists. And, speaking of ideas, I'm very interested in seeing church cook books. Write me at Together, 740 N. Rush Street, Chicago 11, Ill.

-SALLY WESLEY

necessary or wise," said the statement. It was pointed out that at President Kennedy's inauguration, the combined prayers of the four clergymen required 28 minutes of a 51-minute ceremony.

Methodists in the News

Bettijean Jeska, 17, Swanton, Ohio, won the 1961 National Junior Cook-of-the-Year award. She is a member of Boyer Methodist Church, Swanton.

Dr. Louis A. Pappenhagen was named one of six winners of the 1961 College Chemistry Teachers Awards. He is a staff member of Methodist-related Mount Union College, Alliance, Ohio.

Mrs. Grace Parry Nelson. Stickney, S.Dak., has been named South Dakota Mother of the Year for 1961. She is the mother of Methodist missionary Merwyn Nelson.

Herbert J. Taylor, Park Ridge, Ill., was elected chairman of the Methodist National Lay Committee on Evangelism. Mrs. B. J. Edge, Whiting, Ind., was elected secretary.

John Goodwin Tower, Wichita Falls, Tex., was elected the first Republican U.S. Senator from Texas since Reconstruction days. He is a member of First Methodist Church, Wichita Falls, and the son of Dr. Joe Z. Tower, executive secretary of the Texas Annual Conference.

CAMERA CLIQUE

Shutter Fun in the Sun: If you're heading out on a late-summer vacation, be sure to take your camera. That's what the Rev. Henry K. Erwin did last August—with the results we proudly exhibit as this month's Hobby Alley feature, starting on page 73. Meanwhile, here are some random tips to make your summer shooting more fun:

Try to take some pictures "looking through things"—like doorways, trees, even fish nets. Avoid taking closeup portraits in the harsh noonday sun, when light rays from directly overhead circle the eyes in shadow and shade the mouth. Instead, try to have your subject's face illuminated indirectly, by reflected light. Incidentally, any time you can eatch a reflection, do so. Reflections in water, mirrors, or windowpanes invariably make good pictures.

Unlike humans, cameras have no heart. They show things exactly as they appear in your view finder—not as your imagination sees them. So take extra care; the chance to get that shot you take hurriedly and mess up may never come again!

Here are photo credits for this issue:

Cover—Mike Roberts • Page 13—Chicago Sun-Times • 18-19-20—U.S. Forest Service • 32—Bettmann Archive • 37—Free Lauce Photographers Guild • 40—Gail Reed • 46—Max Tharpe • 52—Harper & Brothers • 58-59-60-61—James Leveque • 62—Davis Studio • 65-67-69 Top-70 Bot.—RNS • 66—Gerhardt • 72—Frank Raflo • 73-74-75—Henry K. Erwin • 2-3-22-23-24-25-43—George P. Miller.

Scale Charlie's Bunion

Lila Erwin pauses to contemplate the rugged beauty of the Great Smokies. A walking stick helped her tote this man-sized pack over 30 miles of winding trails.

A BIG BLACK BEAR, scavenging for food one night last August, sniffed his way among the prostrate forms of 11 snoozing campers under a three-sided shelter in Great Smoky Mountains National Park. One light sleeper, raising an eyelid at the soft noises, bolted suddenly upright, gasping, "Bear! Bear!"

Within seconds, his 10 companions were awake. Someone blurted, "Don't bother him and he won't bother you. We can get rid of him by singing!" Sleepy voices joined in a ragged chorus: *She'll be comin' 'round the mountain*... Bewildered by the rising din, the shaggy intruder turned and lumbered away into the darkness.

It was the last night of their week-long hike along the Appalachian Trail, the zigzag, mile-high boundary between Tennessee and North Carolina, but not the first time many of these Methodist Youth Fellowship adventurers from Macon (Ga.) District had seen a bear. For every year, a similar MYF group hits the same trail, led by the Rev. Henry K. Erwin of Friendship Methodist Church, Donalsonville, Ga., and his wife, Lila. Last year's hike started at auto-accessible Newfound Gap, near the park's center, and ended at its eastern boundary, Davenport Gap. The adventurous 11 met Scouts, collegians, a whole family, a lone bearded man—and more

Always on the look for tasty handouts, these bruin cubs followed the scent of MYF food. The hikers encountered hungry bears all along the trail—and sometimes in the shelters!



bears. Once, hungry bears completely encircled them! Each day, the hikers set out at a leisurely pace for the next shelter (about seven miles), often pausing to investigate the natural wonders so abundant in the 800-square-mile mountain wilderness named for the bluish haze which hovers over it. They were most impressed with the view from Charlie's Bunion, a 5,375-foot-high mass of bald rock named, according to tradition, after an early Smokies guide who stopped there a while to ease his sore foot.

The trail shelters in which they bedded down at night had no modern facilities, but these MYFers enjoyed roughing it. They spent four nights in shelters—along with spiders, pack rats, snakes, the inevitable bears, and other hungry or cold creatures. Come morning, they would wash up quickly (it's cold in them thar hills!), feed the glowing campfire until it crackled warmth, then cook a hearty pancake breakfast. All day on the trail, they snacked on cheese, crackers, and cold meats—without hurting appetites for a big chicken supper.

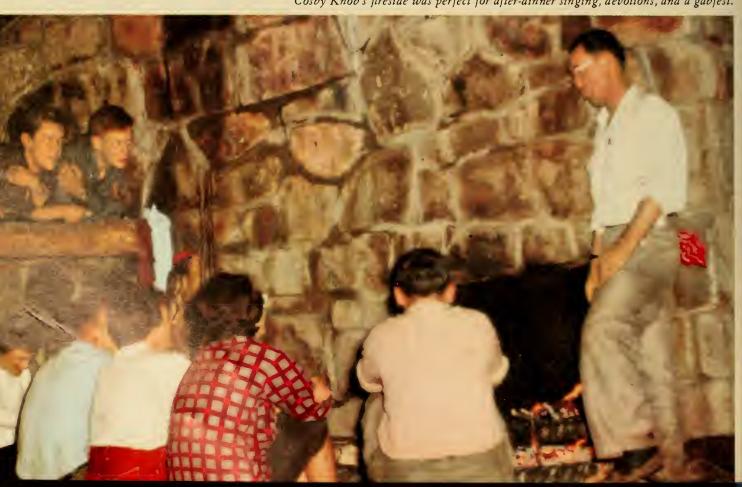
Each morning in this unspoiled wilderness, the youths prayed and sang a hymn. Then, in the quiet of the evening, they had devotionals, a discussion period, and a songfest. By their last night, they had witnessed many signs that "the earth is the Lord's and the fullness thereof" (Psalms 24:1).

Riding homeward, the happy but footsore MYFers agreed that old Charlie had ample reason for resting on that huge bald rock which today bears his name.

At Tricorner Knob's three-sided shelter, hungry hikers prepare a meal over a smoking fire, just as Cherokees once did in these hills.



Cosby Knob's fireside was perfect for after-dinner singing, devotions, and a gablest.





Charlie's Bunion, a rare, almost-bald prominence, offered the hikers a rest with a view.

Once shaved by glaciers, the range now is generally topped with lush forests.



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AUGUST, 1961



Randy and Rod are the Americanized names of the 12th and 13th refugees sponsored by Jesse Lee Church of Ridgefield (Conn.) church. Andras Csezmadia (left), Hungary, Rodoljub Ristich, Yugoslavia.



Newark Conference delegates are en route by chartered plane to National Conference of Methodist Men at Purdue University. Other Conference delegates going by bus.

Growth Seen for NYE

The New York East Conference was challenged by the district superintendents to undertake an inspiring church extension program "that will give impetus to Methodism throughout the Area."

The Rev. E. Leslie Wood of Stamford, Conn., presenting the composite report, asked, "Will we be content to think in terms of \$5,000 for this church and \$10,000 for that church when 10 times those amounts are warranted if Methodism is to make an impact? If it takes \$2,000,000 or more, so be it!"

A committee was authorized to study Conference needs and present to the 1962 Conference a plan which will meet these

Mr. Wood reported that the Conference membership totals 119,293, a gain of 1,076 over last year. In the last year, 32 churches have constructed new buildings or engaged in major renovation projects for a total expenditure of \$3,450,000. Fourteen other churches are contemplating similar expansion, the report stated. The stewardship of 127 churches which have raised their ministers' salaries a total of \$53,785 was commended by Mr. Wood.

Action on the proposed merger of the New York and the New York East Conferences was deferred.

New Horizons

The new congregation at Piscataway (N.J.), held its first service, June 18, at the Piscataway Township High School. It is composed of 25 members. The Rev. Vander Schaaf is pastor.

One of the Rev. Lawrence Larrowe's first tasks as superintendent of the Troy District was the dedication of the Averill Park Church, one of the few circular



Thanks to Robert Hitchcock (left) members of First Church, Springfield (Vt.), can see what their new \$100,000 remodeling project will look like. It includes improvements of sanctuary, additional classrooms, zoned heating, and better exits. Carl Hurd (right) is building committee chairman. A pledge campaign last November yielded total of \$81,543.

churches to be found in the world. Simpson Church, Perth Amboy (N.J.), has launched a drive for \$70,000 for a new church school education center. It will include 12 classrooms, nursery, and an office.

The first of five Manor Houses to augment the facilities of the home for the aged at Ocean Grove (N.J.), is nearing completion at Branchville. Each apartment consists of two rooms, a 12½-foot living room, and kitchenette. The founders' plan is used to finance it. This means a gift of \$10,000 and \$30 per month

Troy Backs Racial Ministry

Troy Conference delegates approved an appropriation of \$6,000 to support a Negro minister for a special city ministry in Albany.

Since there are no Delaware Conference churches in the Conference, the delegates urged pulpit exchanges with African Methodist Episcopal churches and AME Zion churches.

A pageant entitled *Christ Is the Lord*, written by Mrs. Sydney Smith, was presented by a cast of 24 actors, dramatizing the quadrennial program.

The Conference approved President Kennedy's policy of no further intervention in Cuba and denounced the "un-American methods" of the House Un-American Activities Committee.

New Conference trustees are Dr. Hobart Goewey of Glens Falls (N.Y.), the Rev. Jaspar Steele of Montpelier (Vt.), Don Robb of Schenectady (N.Y.), and Charles Lyman of Burlington (Vt.).

From Rickshaw to Renault

When Dr. James H. Ballagh went to Japan as a missionary in 1861, he traveled by foot or rickshaw.

One hundred years later his great-grandson, the Rev. Peyton Palmore III of Maplewood (N.J.), is covering the same territory in his Renault.

In his great-grandfather's day, there were no Christian churches in Nagoya. Now there are I7—including several known as "preaching points."

One of Mr. Palmore's members in Nissinmura is the son of a man baptized by Dr. Ballagh, and he remembers walking four hours each Sunday with his father to attend a nine o'clock worship service.

A-1



The Rev. and Mrs. G. Fairbanks Bristol of Chestertown (N.Y.) receive the Oberlin Award from the Rev. Stanley Skinner, director of the Rural Church Institute.

Night School Scanned For Drew Seminarians

Evening classes for college and seminary students may be offered by Drew University as the result of action taken at the Newark Annual Conference. The Commission on Christian Vocations, was authorized to explore with the Drew administration "the possibility of extended or evening sessions of the college and seminary, with the view of providing accredited courses for qualified lay men and women who, because of financial necessity and the unavailability of accredited institutions, are free to attend schools at no other time."

The Rev. Edward S. McLaughlin, treasurer, reported an increase of \$211,956 in Conference contributions for all purposes last year. The total for all churches in the conference was \$6,594,263. He noted a 5½ per cent increase in ministers' salaries, and a 42 per cent increase in special benevolent projects.

Robert Carson Elected Lay Leader

Robert W. Carson of Little Falls was re-elected Conference lay leader at the annual meeting of the Board of Lay Activities at the Madison Church.

The Conference called upon churches that wish to show the film, *Operation Abolition*, to do so "only when the facts are presented fairly before its showing."

Suburban and rural churches must share the responsibility for the redevelopment of city churches, the Rev. Wallace G. Sorenson, superintendent of the Eastern District, told the Conference.

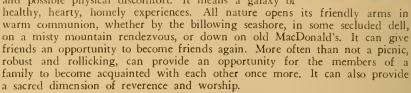
"The problem is not one primarily of buildings," he stated, "or is it alone lack of staff or resources, or a lack of parking facilities or lack of potential growth. I believe these could be alleviated with adequate planning, co-operation, resources, and a willingness to see it as a problem which involves all churches. We are a Methodist family and what affects one affects all."

The Conference voted to invite to future Annual Conferences, representatives from the United Presbyterian Synod of New Jersey, from the Newark Diocese and the Diocese of New Jersey of the Episcopal Church, and from the New Jersey jurisdiction of the United Church of Christ in America as fraternal delegates.

It's Picnic Time—Again!

Trying to launch a conversation with a lady of tender years, it was suggested that summertime was a wonderful time. The little Miss agreed. When asked why, she replied, "Summer time is picnic time." And so it is. A picnic has been defined as a pleasant and amusing occasion when most everybody prepares too lavishly and everybody eats too heartily. The early memories of my childhood would verify the definition.

But a picnic means more than an abundance of food and possible physical discomfort. It means a galaxy of



He was made known to them in the breaking of bread. At a picnic the sacrament of the breaking of bread can be mingled with the contrite heart under God's great altar of heaven. Here minds and hearts can be cleansed and restored by the healing of His Grace. These are miracles that may come to pass because it is picnic time again. A blessed summer to you all.

LLOYD C. WICKE

Major Growth Seen For Green Mountain

A \$2½ million dollar building program which will entail the construction of seven buildings in the next 10 years has been recommended by the Board of Trustees at Green Mountain College.

Since 1951, the building program has included a new library, swimming pool building, dormitory, and administration building. The chapel has been remodeled and the front campus relandscaped with a new road system and entrance gates.

"Detailed plans for a new gymnasium and a new infirmary will begin immediatedly, and construction on these buildings will commence next fall," Board Chairman Corbin C. Lyman and President Raymond A. Withey announced jointly. These first two projects will cost approximately \$½ million.

Slated for later construction will be two new dormitories, a classroom building, a Fine Arts Center, and a new Student Center.

The infirmary will be built on a site south of the present swimming pool building. It is to be constructed of brick, in keeping with the Georgian architecture of other buildings on campus.

Allowance has been made for a possible expansion in enrollment up to 600. In the last 10 years, Green Mountain's student body has grown from approximately 280 to 500.

- Alumni funds have been given toward a memorial for the late Elliott Chaffee, assistant to the president in charge of Alumni affairs, who died March 10.
- Vermont Governor F. Ray Keyser addressed students on *Young People and Politics*, advising them to vote, work for a particular party or candidate, and be-

come involved in their local governments.

- Miss Alma Whitford has been appointed assistant to the president in charge of development and public relations. She is a graduate of Mount Holyoke and holds an M.Ed. degree from Harvard. She has served as Dean of Women at Nasson College, Springvale, Maine, and 1955-1960 was Dean of the College at Bay Path Junior College, Longmeadow, Mass.
- Sandra Jean Townes, Auburn, Maine, has been awarded a Methodist Scholarship to major in elementary education.
- Mrs. Lois Jeynes Denny of the English department and Dr. Evangeline Markwick of the medical secretarial department who retired were honored at a tea and presented a purse of money by President Withey.
- A reading program independent of classroom assignments will be launched next year requiring each student to read a minimum of three books a year on which she will write commentaries.

CENTENARY NOTES

Susan Catherine Byron, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. James G. Byron of Ridgewood, N.J., is on the dean's list for the fourth consecutive semester.

• Miss Judy Ann Corbett, of Waterbury, Conn., was crowned senior queen by President Edward W. Seay.

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Second-class postage has been paid in Nashville, Tenn.

Spanish Work Grows

The development of a ministry to Spanish-speaking Protestants in New York City occupies a large proportion of the time and budget of the New York City Society of The Methodist Church, Dr. Henry C. Whyman, executive secretary, reveals in his annual report.

Dr. Whyman points out that 10 per cent of the population of New York City is Spanish-speaking, of whom only 20 per cent are practicing Roman Catholics. The society has allotted \$35,907 this year to Spanish-speaking work in 10 centers in Manhattan, the Bronx, and Brooklyn.

The society also grants short-term loans to churches engaged in building projects, and Dr. Whyman states that \$91,574 has been repaid in one year. Churches recently granted loans for new construction are St. Paul's Church of Hartsdale and Aldersgate Church, the new parish formed from the union of the Dobbs Ferry and Irvington Churches.

The assets of the society increased last year by \$23,236, and now total an amount of \$3,069,826.

The Brooklyn and Long Island Church Society, of which Dr. Whyman is also executive secretary, has adopted a budget of \$87,710, which will require \$15,000 more in contributions than has been received in any previous year. Of the total \$76,307 represents direct aid to 22 churches and church projects.

Drewis News



Marvel Kay Richards, a graduate of the College of Liberal Arts, has received a Federal Republic of Germany special Graduate School Scholarship for the academic year, 1961-62. She is the first college student from Drew honored with a foreign scholarship.

• The library possesses a substantial portion of the library of the late Dr. Wilhelm Reinhold Walter Koehler, late professor of Fine Arts, Harvard University.



Three West Point appointees, former MYF members at Union Church, Paterson (N.Y.), from left: David Holland, who was named last year, but did not meet the physical requirements; Cadet Noel Brown, class of 1963; Ernest Johnson, approved this year; and the Rev. T. B. Perry.



A toast in coffee cups pledging world-wide Methodist friendship is offered at Methodist Hospital of Brooklyn by Asian and African pastors and Director Stutzman.

• Douglas J. Davis of the class of 1961 won the Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award for having the highest grade average among graduating seniors in economics.

• Four Drew University science seniors received cash prizes donated by CIBA Pharmaceutical Products Inc. of Summit (N.J.), at commencement. They were Patrick W. Grace of Morristown, Wendy M. Robinson of Newark, Leonard C. Feldman of New York City, and Sheldon Lerner of Dover, N.J.

• On Tour With the Drew College Choir is the title of the first album recorded by the college choir. It includes religious music, four spirituals, and several secular pieces

• Dr. Roosevelt D. Crockett, a graduate of the Theological School, Drew University, is the new president of Philander Smith College.

• The National Science Foundation will support an In-Service Institute for Secondary School Mathematics Teachers on the campus for 30 Saturdays beginning September 23.

School Never Closes

Church school is a year-round affair at the Burnt Hills (N.Y.) church.

So successful was the summer Sunday program last year, that it is being continued this summer with similar results, reports Mrs. Kathleen Hill, director of Christian education.

A new teaching staff takes over for the 12 vacation Sundays, which gives new persons "a taste of the rewards of teaching."

Young People Affirm Faith

The affirmation of faith repeated by the congregation at King's Highway Church, Brooklyn (N.Y.), on Confirmation Sunday was a composite of statements written by 10 members of the confirmation class.

It concludes, "I believe a Christian should follow in Christ's way all of the time."

Anyone who wishes a copy may write the Rev. Chester E. Hodgson at King's Highway and East 37th Street, Brooklyn, or the Area News editor at 475 Riverside Drive, New York 27, N.Y., Room 1924.

WSCS Aids Four Projects

The Newark Conference Woman's Society of Christian Service has divided \$25,000 among four projects.

The Missionary Orientation Center at Stony Point (N.Y.), will receive \$10,000; the Brooks Howell Home, Asheville (N.C.), \$5,000 for furnishings; the Conference camp site, \$8,000 from the estate of the late Miss Elizabeth Coons; and Severance Hospital in Korea, \$2,000, also from the estate of Miss Coons.

The Conference also pledged \$87,200 at the annual devotional pledge service.

New Dorm Under Way

More than 400 persons attended the ground-breaking ceremonies for a new women's dormitory at Vermont College.

The program included remarks by: Vermont Governor F. Ray Keyser, Jr.; Dr. Ernest M. Hopkins, president emeritus of Dartmouth College and chairman of the Board of National Life Insurance Company; Merrill W. Harris, president of Union Mutual Fire Insurance Company; and Dr. Ralph E. Noble, president of the college.

The new building will provide housing and dining facilities for 158 additional students, plus house residents and staff.

Governor Keyser brought greetings from the State of Vermont and added, "We believe that the virtues of self-reliance and independence of thought, woven into the very fabric of our state, can make an important contribution to the girls of today who tomorrow will exert tremendous influence as educators, career makers, and mothers. The job of teaching those qualities of character is being done in an outstanding manner by Vermont College."

Dr. Hopkins commented, "Today's ground-breaking ceremonies are not merely significant of a single new building being constructed for Vermont College. These ceremonies actually mark the threshold between prophesy and history, for what Vermont College accomplishes today will be its history tomorrow."

The local area drive for the Building and Development Program will start among local merchants to be followed by solicitation of the area alumni.

August 1961 \ Together



The Rev. Parker B. Holloway, retiring after 16 years at Madison (N.J.) church, shows African hand-carved offering plate to his successor, the Rev. Robert Goodwin (right), former superintendent of Southern District of Newark Conference.



Mayor James Benton of Saratoga welcomes Bishop and Mrs. Wicke to Troy Conf.



Simulated cornerstone was "laid" at Bethany Deaconess Hospital in Brooklyn when rain drove 750 spectators indoors. Judge Charles W. Froessel of the New York State Court of Appeals was speaker, and special offering totaled \$1,200. From left are: the Rev. Alfred C. Thompson, committee chairman; District Superintendents Harrison Davis and Kenneth Grady; and the Rev. N. O. Edwards.

IN MEMORIAM New York Conference

The Rev. John II. F. Boese May 22, 1961

The Short Circuit

Two Brooklyn churches had an interracial exchange when the Rev. Henri Deis of Newman Memorial Church and the Rev. Chester Hodgson of King's Highway Church preached in each other's pulpits. Each minister was accompanied by his choirs and organist. Mr. Hodgson recently presented God and Country awards to three Scouts: Fred Fitting, Paul Eklof, and George Anderson.

When the Rev. Fred R. Brown retired at the Troy Annual Conference on his 73th birthday, Bishop Wicke presented him with the Retired Minister's button that his father, the late Rev. Edgar H. Brown had received in 1929.

The Rev. Donald R. Buckey of New Haven (Conn.) and Miss Soon K. Park of Madison (N.J.) have been awarded Dempster Graduate Fellowships to work for their Ph.D. degrees.

Author of South Americans All, mission study book, is the Rev. William F. Fore of Cresskill (N.J.), director of the Board of Missions Department of Visual Education.

Five Area students received awards at an Honors Convocation at American University. They are: John B. Bishop of Montclair (N.J.), Kenneth Fritz of Westfield (N.J.), Mike Trilling of Englewood (N.J.), Betty Downin of Hackensack (N.J.) and Robert Cooper of Woodmere (N.Y.).

mere (N.Y.).

A Mother's Day hymn has been written by William Chamberlain, a member of Chester Hill Church, Mount Vernon (N.Y.)

Student evangelists will study the inner-city church this summer in New York City, Newburgh, and Troy (N.Y.).

In order to rent space to the Board of Co-operative Educational Services of the state of New York, it will be necessary for the Commack (N.Y.) Church to add four classrooms and office space. Rental will cover payment on the mortgage for at least three years.

Dr. Alfred B. Haas of Drew University will teach "Hymnody" at the National Fellowship of Methodist Musicians, at California Western University.

The Rev. William Mowat, who was ordained in 1952 at Hanson Place-Central Church, Brooklyn (N.Y.), is now serving there as associate minister.

The Rev. Philip A. C. Clarke of Park Avenue Church, New York City, is the new president of the East Midtown Ministers' Association of Manhattan, which includes 50 ministers from 35 Protestant churches.

The Rev. Dean Kelley, executive director of the Department of Religious Liberty for the National Council of Churches, appeared on the TV program "Between the Lines," Channel 13, May 29 and June 4.

Bishop Wicke and former pastors will help the Mt. Herman (N.J.) Church celebrate its 150th anniversary in October. The Rev. Edgar R. Schlueter is pastor. Trinity Church, Newark (N.J.), provided overnight accommodations for the team of Transcontinental Peace Walkers en route from San Francisco to New York. They are sponsored by the Committee for Nonviolent Action

mittee for Nonviolent Action.

The Rev. and Mrs. Elmer B. Bostock of Ridgewood (N.J.) and Mrs. C. J. Mahlbacher will be in a party of 28 persons visiting Europe and the Holy Land under the direction of Dr. Karl Quimby.

Fred Collier is president of the new Methodist Men's group in Park Church, Elizabeth (N.J.). Other officers are Abdiel Phillips, first vice-president; Charles Lutes, second vice-president; and Merlin Jones, secretary-treasurer. The men recently visited John Street Church, New York City, with the Rev. George Schlesinger and several members of Epworth Church, Elizabeth.

A. David Bird of Poughkeepsie (N.Y.) is participating in a work camp in

Mexico.

Dr. Virginia Apgar, chief of the division of congenital malformations at the National Foundation, New York City, is one of the "unusual Methodists" described in the July issue of Together.

Another European traveler is Dr. Charles Warren of St. Mark's Church, New York City, who is preaching in Scotland and England this summer.

The Cranford (N.J.) Church published a 12-page newspaper supplement celebrating its 100th anniversary. The paper contains news, historical items, information about societies and organizations, pictures of the present church and former buildings, and a directory of the members.

A 50-star American flag and a Christian flag were presented Broadway Temple-Washington Heights Church, New York City, by Mrs. William P. Schofield and her son, William, Jr., in memory of Mr. Schofield, a trustee, chairman of the Finance Commission and a lay member of the New York Conference, who died July 17, 1960.

A questionable menu announced the Family Night Supper which launched the "Bishop's Appeal for Africa" at the Drew Church, Carmel (N.Y.). It included zebra soup, giraffe's neck steak, and ostrich egg salad on elephant ears.

Speakers at the 125th anniversary of Hilton Church, Maplewood (N.J.) were District Superintendent Wallace Sorenson and Dr. Everett F. Hallock, a former pas-

Four Area men are discussion group leaders at the Conference of Methodist Men at Purdue. They are Morris Carley, Robert Carson, J. Kenneth Fritz, and W. Carl Walton of the Newark Conference; and Robert A. Simpson of N.Y. East.

Three Area pictures were among those chosen from I,000 entries to appear in the July issue of Together. The clock given by John Wesley to John Street Church, New York City, was "shot" by William Mitchell; the picture of the Rhinebeck home of Freeborn Garrettson was submitted by the Rev. W. G. Smeltzer; and the transparency of the Jesse Lee Church in Easton was taken by Miss Ruth Bennett, daughter of a former pastor.



